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PUBLISHED ONLY FOR MEMBERS OF
THE AMERICAN ROSE SOCIETY

STANDARDIZED ROSE NAMES

(Reprinted by permission from "Standardized Plant Names")

TO WHICH IS ADDED

The Favored Roses of All America Beginning with Roses

(Reprinted from the 1923 American Rose Annual)

PRICE 50 CENTS

ADDRESS INQUIRIES TO
AMERICAN ROSE SOCIETY
WEST GROVE, PA.

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By agreement with the American Joint Committee on Horticultural Nomenclature, the pages from its monumental volume "Standardized Plant Names," published December 1, 1923, are here presented for the use of members of the American Rose Society.

It should be noted that the list includes, in addition to the scientific or "species" names of the basic rose forms, a carefully compiled list of roses in American commerce, together with a classification list, and a list of the world's rose originators and introducers.

Members of the American Rose Society are urged to invariably use, in ordering, labeling, and exhibiting roses, the names printed in SMALL CAPS, as beginning on page 5 (406), avoiding the unapproved or synonymous names printed in *italic*.

"Standardized Plant Names," from which this list is reprinted, is a great work of 546 pages, certain to be used in all American plant transactions, as well as in plant literature. It is a necessity for every garden worker, amateur or otherwise. It can be had at \$5 for the Library Edition in dark blue cloth binding, or at \$6.50 for the thin-paper, flexibly bound, pocket edition, by addressing either the American Rose Society, Harrisburg, Pa., or Harlan P. Kelsey, Secretary, Salem, Mass.

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STANDARDIZED ROSE NAMES

Reprinted by permission from "Standardized Plant Names," published by the American Joint Committee on Horticultural Nomenclature, Salem, Mass. See opposite page for explanation.

ROSA

For horticultural varieties see American Rose Society's special list, on page 406.

acicularis PRICKLY ROSE

—**bourgeauiana** (*sayi*) **BOURGEAU R.**

—**engelmanni** **ENGELMANN R.**

alpina **R. pendulina**

altaica **R. spinosissima altaica**

arkansana **ARKANSAS ROSE**

The name *R. arkansana* is often misapplied to *R. heliophila*.

banksiae (*banksiana*) **BANKSIAN ROSE**

—**normalis** **WILD BANKSIAN R.**

banksiopsis **FALSE BANKSIAN R.**

bella **SOLITARY R.**

blanda **MEADOW R.**

—**willmottiae** **MACARTNEY R.**

bracteata **BROWNS R.**

brunoni **CALIFORNIA WILD R.**

californica **R. laevigata**

camellia **DOGBRIER**

canina **R. palustris**

carolina **R. humilis**

A recent re-identification of the plate that is the basis of *R. carolina* of Linnaeus shows that the name *R. carolina* as first used applies to the Pasture Rose, which has been known as *R. humilis*, while the correct botanical name for the Swamp Rose, long treated as *R. carolina*, is *R. palustris*!

carolina Cy-Ag-Ar **R. multiflora cathayensis**

cathayensis **caudata**

centifolia **CABBAGE ROSE**

cherokeensis **R. laevigata**

chinensis **CHINESE ROSE**

cinnamomea **CINNAMON R.**

coriifolia **LEATHERLEAF R.**

—**froebeli** (*laxa*) **FROEBEL R.**

ROSA, continued

corymbulosa **WHITE-EYE ROSE**

damascena **DAMASK R.**

davidi **DAVID R.**

davurica **DAHURIAN R.**

ecae **ECA R.**

eglanteria Ar **R. rubiginosa**

engelmanni **R. acicularis engelmanni**

fendleri **R. woodsii fendleri**

ferox **R. rugosa**

ferruginea **R. rubrifolia**

filipes **THREADSTALK ROSE**

foetida (*lutea*) **AUSTRIAN BRIER R.**

foliolosa **FRENCH R.**

gallica **NATIONAL R.**

gentiliana **SWEETLEAF R.**

gratissima **BALD-HIP R.**

gymnocarpa **HELEN R.**

helenae **R. suffulta**

heliophila Cy **HUGONIS ROSE**

hugonis **humilis** (*R. carolina* Cy-Ag-Ar)

humilis **PASTURE R.**

See note under *R. carolina*.

—**grandiflora** **R. rubiginosa**

—**triloba** **jacki** Cy **R. maximowicziana jacki**

—**villosa** **laevigata** (*camellia*; *cherokeensis*;

nivea; *sinica*; *ternata*)

illinoensis **CHEROKEE ROSE**

laxa **R. coriifolia froebeli**

lheritierana **BOURSAULT ROSE**

lucida (*R. virginiana* Cy-Ag) **VIRGINIA R.**

lutea **R. foetida**

macedougalii **MACDOUGAL ROSE**

BOLD-face=approved scientific names. **ITALIC**=synonyms or unapproved names.

ROSA, continued

- macouni MACOUN ROSE
 macrophylla BIGLEAF R.
 marreti MARRET R.
 maximowicziana
 —jacki (*R. jacki* Cy)
 microphylla *R. roxburghi*
 minutifolia
 mirifica
 mohavensis MOHAVE ROSE
 moschata MUSK R.
 —nastarana (*pissarti*)
 PERSIAN MUSK R.
 moyesi MOYES R.
 multibracteata
 multiflora JAPANESE R.
 —cathayensis CATHAY R.
 nitida BRISTLY R.
 nivea *R. laevigata*
 nutkana NUTKA ROSE
 —hispidula BRISTLY NUTKA R.
 odorata TEA R.
 —gigantea GIANT TEA R.
 omeiensis MOUNT OMEI R.
 palustris (*carolina*) SWAMP R.
 See note under *R. carolina*.

- pendulina (*alpina*) PYRENEES R.
 persica (*simplicifolia*) PERSIAN R.
 pimpinellifolia *R. spinosissima*
 pinetorum PINEWOODS ROSE
 pisocarpa
 pissarti *R. moschata*
 polyantha

The Latin name *Rosa polyantha* is often used, erroneously, for the Polyantha group of roses, hybrids between *R. chinensis* and *R. multiflora*.

- pomifera (*R. villosa* Ar)
 pratti PRATT ROSE
 roxburghi (*microphylla*)
 ROXBURGH R.
 —normalis SINGLE ROXBURGH R.
 rubifolia *R. setigera*
 rubiginosa (*elegantaria* Ar; *illinoensis*) SWEETBRIER
 rubrifolia (*ferruginea*) REDLEAF ROSE
 rugosa (*ferox*) RUGOSA R.
 —kamtschatica KAMCHATKA R.
 saturata CORAL R.
 sayi *R. acicularis*
 sertata GARLAND ROSE

ROSA, continued

- setigera PRAIRIE ROSE
 —tomentosa (*rubifolia*)
 setipoda NODFRUIT R.
 simplicifolia *R. persica*
 sinica *R. laevigata*
 sonomensis SONOMA ROSE
 soulieana SOULIE R.
 spinosissima (*pimpinellifolia*)
 SCOTCH R.
 —altaica ALTAI R.
 —hispidula BRISTLY SCOTCH R.
 spithamea
 stellata NEW MEXICAN R.
 suffulta (*R. heliophila* Cy)
 sweginzowi SWEGINZOW R.
 ternata *R. laevigata*
 villosa Ar *R. pomifera*
 virginiana Cy-Ag *R. lucida*
 watsoniana WATSON ROSE
 wichuraiana WICHURIAN R.
 willmottiae WILLMOTT R.
 woodsii WOODS R.
 —fendleri FENDLER R.
 xanthina KOREAN R.

Hort. var. of ROSE, Rosa:

In order that all the Rose names in this book may be found in one alphabetical sequence, the common names and the Latin names of the wild species and sub-species have been repeated, in their proper alphabetical position, in the following list of horticultural varieties.

ROSES in AMERICAN COMMERCE to
OCTOBER 1, 1923

The following list has been prepared in the office of the Editor of the American Rose Annual (J. Horace McFarland) in anticipation of the completion of an impartial descriptive catalogue of roses for the American Rose Society. All available catalogues, American and foreign, have been consulted, and the subjoined list includes all the roses that have been mentioned in some American catalogue within the past five years.

In promotion of that accuracy which is so desirable, much correspondence has been undertaken. The painstaking work of Charles E. F. Gersdorff in compiling an "Official List of Roses Introduced in America," as finally revised and published in the American Rose Annual for 1922, has been of great value, and Mr. Gersdorff has also read the manuscript of the following list. The Editor's assistant, Miss Bees E. Trump, has done the work of compiling

ROSA, Rose, continued

with intelligence and care. The manuscript has been revised by Robert Pyle, President of the American Rose Society, and the species of the rose family interspersed have been passed upon by Dr. Alfred Rehder, of the Arnold Arboretum.

Particular care has been given to the determination of synonyms and of named varieties.

While not essential to the accuracy of the names of the roses listed, there are added to each the name of the originator or introducer and the year of introduction, so far as ascertainable. There is also appended a carefully subdivided classification.

The length of the list is deplored. Many of the varieties are so nearly identical that they could well be eliminated, while others are of such minimum value that they merely confuse and clutter up the situation. It is hoped that before long such rigid discrimination will be given old as well as new rose varieties as will tend to reduce the length of the list. An average of nearly 150 varieties come newly into commerce each year and more than that number ought each year to be dropped.

In the United States, new roses usually receive the scrutiny of the Registration Committee of the American Rose Society before the names offered are formally assigned to them, and notification of each such new variety offered for registration is sent to the French and English rose societies, in the hope of avoiding name duplication. Cooperation in name scrutiny has been also arranged with Canadian and Australian rose organizations. There is thus the beginning of orderly control at least of names.

The names of varieties that follow are in accord with the code of nomenclature adopted by the American Rose Society, and are in every ascertainable case precisely as first published by the originator or introducer.

Suggestions, information, and criticisms relative to this list will be cheerfully received by J. Horace McFarland, Editor American Rose Annual, Harrisburg, Pa.

ABBREVIATIONS OF CLASS NAMES OF ROSES

AB.	Austrian Brier.
Alp.	Alpine.
Ayr.	Ayrshire.
BB.	Bourbon-Bengal.
Ben.	Bengal (or China).
Bour.	Bourbon.
Brac.	Bracteata.
Cl.Ben.	Climbing Bengal.
Cl.Bour.	Climbing Bourbon.
Cl.HP.	Climbing Hybrid Perpetual.

ROSA, Rose, continued

Cl.HT.	Climbing Hybrid Tea.
Cl.M.	Climbing Moss.
Cl.Nois.	Climbing Noisette.
Cl.T.	Climbing Tea.
D.Pol.	Dwarf Polyantha.
H.Ben.	Hybrid Bengal (or China).
HG.	Hybrid Gigantea.
H.Laev.	Hybrid Laevigata.
H.Mac.	Hybrid Macrocarpa.
H.Mos.	Hybrid Moschata.
H.Nois.	Hybrid Noisette.
HP.	Hybrid Perpetual.
H.Per.	Hybrid Pernetiana.
H.Pol.	Hybrid Polyantha.
H.Pol-Ayr.	Hybrid Polyantha-Ayrshire.
H.Pol-Rug.	Hybrid Polyantha-Rugosa.
H.Rug.	Hybrid Rugosa.
H.Sb.	Hybrid Sweetbrier.
HT.	Hybrid Tea.
HT-Pol.	Hybrid Tea-Polyantha.
HW.	Hybrid Wichuraiana.
M.	Moss.
Mult.	Multiflora.
Nois.	Noisette.
Per.	Pernetiana.
Per-HT.	Pernetiana-Hybrid Tea.
Prov.	Provence.
Semp.	Sempervirens.
Set.	Setigera.
Spin.	Spinosisima.
T.	Tea.
T-Pol.	Tea-Polyantha.

ABBREVIATIONS OF NAMES OF ORIGINATORS

Where less than five varieties are credited to an originator or introducer, his name is not abbreviated. The address of each originator is given where known, even though the person or firm may no longer be in business.

Ag.	U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.
Bar.	Barbier & Co., Orleans, France.
Ben.	Bennett, Shepperton, England.
Ber.	A. Bernaix, Villeurbanne-Lyon, Rhone, France.
Bide	S. Bide & Son, Farnham, England.
Breit.	J. Breitmeyer's Sons, Detroit, Mich.
Bru.	Bruant, Poitiers, France.
Bud.	Budlong & Son Co., Auburn, R. I.
Bur.	Luther Burbank, Santa Rosa, Calif.
Burr.	J. Burrell & Co., Cambridge, England.
Byrnes	Edward M. Byrnes, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.
Calif.	California Rose Co., Los Angeles, Calif.
Cant, B. R.	B. R. Cant & Sons, Colchester, England.

ROSA, Roae, continued

Cant, F.	Frank Cant & Co., Colchester, England.
Cham.	M. Chambard, Lyon-Monplaisir, France.
C. & J.	The Conard & Jones Co., West Grove, Pa.
Chap.	Chaplin Bros., Ltd., Waltham Cross, England.
Clarke	Clarke Bros., Portland, Ore.
Cock.	James Cocker & Sons, Aberdeen, Scotland.
Coch.	Cochet-Cochet, Coubert, France.
Coch. P.	Pierre Cochet, Gris-Suisnea, France.
Cook, A.	Anthony Cook, Baltimore, Md.
Cook, J.	John Cook, Baltimore, Md.
Cook, T.	Thomas N. Cook, Watertown, Mass.
Coq.	Coquereau.
Croib.	J. Croibier & Sons, Par Venissieux-pres-Lyon, Rhone, France.
Dawson	Jackson Dawson, Arnold Arboretum, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
D. & C.	Dingee & Conard Co., West Grove, Pa.
Dicks., A.	Alex. Dickson & Sons, Newtownards, County Down, Ireland.
Dicks., H.	Hugh Dickson, Ltd., Belfast, Ireland.
Dorn.	F. Dörner & Sons Co., Lafayette, Ind.
Dreer	Henry A. Dreer, Philadelphia, Pa.
Duhr.	Dubreuil, Lyon, France.
Ducher	Ducher, Lyon, France.
Ducher, Mme.	Mme. Ducher, Lyon, France.
Dunlop	John H. Dunlop, Richmond Hill, Ontario, Canada.
Eas.	Walter Easlea, Eastwood, Leigh-on-Sea, Essex, England.
E. & B.	Ellwanger & Barry, Rochester, N. Y.
Elliott	Elliott Nursery Co., Inc. Pittsburgh, Pa.
Far.	R. & J. Farquhar & Co., Boston, Mass.
Fauq.	Fauque & Sons,
Feast	Feast & Sons, Baltimore, Md.
For.	Fortune.
Gamon	Gamon, Lyon, France.
Ger.	Gerard.
Gersd.	Chas. E. F. Geradorff, Washington, D. C.
Gesch.	Geschwindt, Karpona, Hungary.
GlenSt. M.	Glen Saint Mary Nurseries, Glen Saint Mary, Fla.
G. & R.	Good & Reese Co., Springfield, Ohio.
Grav.	M. M. Graveaux, Roersaie de l'Hay, Seine, France.

ROSA, Roae, continued

Gude	Gude Bros., Washington, D. C.
Guil., P.	Pierre Guillot, Lyon, Monplaisir, France.
Guil. père	Guillot père, Lyon, Monplaisir, France.
Guil. fils	Guillot fils, Lyon, Monplaisir, France.
Guin.	Guinoisseau, Angers, France.
Hardy	Hardy, Paris, France.
Hark.	R. Harkness & Co., Hitchins, England.
Hend.	Henderson,
Hend., J.	J. Henderson, U. S. A.
Hend., P.	Peter Henderson & Co., New York, N. Y.
Hicks	Elisha J. Hicks, Hurst, Twyford, Berks, England.
Hill, E. G.	E. G. Hill Co., Richmond, Ind.
Hill, J. H.	Joseph H. Hill Co., Richmond, Ind.
Hob.	Hobbies, Ltd., Dereham, England.
Hoopes	Hoopes, Bro. & Thomas Co., West Chester, Pa.
Howard	Howard Rose Co., Hemet, Calif.
H. & S.	Howard & Smith, Lea Angeles, Calif.
J. & P.	Jackson & Perkins Co., Newark, N. Y.
Ketten	Ketten Bros., Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.
Kiese	Herm. Kiese & Co., Vieachbach-Erfurt, Germany.
Lach.	Lacharme, Lyon, France.
Lamb., E.	Elie Lambert, Lyon, France.
Lamb., P.	Peter Lambert, Trier, Germany.
LeC.	Philip LeCornu, High View, Jersey, England.
Leend.	M. Leenders & Co., Steyl-Tegelen, Holland.
Lem.	V. Lemoine & Son, Nancy, France.
Lemon	F. H. Lemon & Co., Richmond, Ind.
Lev.	Lévêque, Nurseryman, Grery sur Seine, Seine, France.
Levav.	Levavasseur & Sons, Orleans, Loiret, France.
Levet	Francois Levet, Lyon, France
Liab.	Jean Liabaud, Lyon, France.
L. & S.	Lowe & Shawyer, Uxbridge, England.
Lovett	J. T. Lovett, Little Silver, N. J.
Manda	W. A. Manda, South Orange, N. J.
Mar.	Margottin, Bourg-la-Reine, France.
May, H. B.	H. B. May, Summit, N. J.
May, J.	John N. May, Summit, N. J.
McG.	Samuel McGredy & Son, Portadown, Ireland.
Merry.	H. Merryweather & Sons, England.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Mont.	Montgomery Co., Inc., Hadley, Mass.
Mont., A.	Alex. Montgomery, Hadley, Mass.
M.-R.	Moreau-Robert, Angers, France.
Nab.	C. Nabonnand, Esterel Parc par Mandelieu, pres Cannes (Alpes-Maritimes), France.
Nonin	Auguste Nonin - Chantillon-Sous-Bagneux, Seine, France.
Paul	Paul & Sons, Cheshunt, Herts, England.
Paul, W.	Wm. Paul & Son, Waltham Cross, Ltd., Herts, England.
Per.-D.	J. Pernet-Ducher, Venissieux-les-Lyon, Rhone, France.
Pem.	Rev. J. H. Pemberton, Havering-atte-Bower, near Rumford, Essex, England.
Penz.	Lord Penzance, Eashing Park, England.
Pernet	Pernet, Lyon, France.
Pier., A.N.	A. N. Pierson, Inc., Cromwell, Conn.
Pier., F.R.	F. R. Pierson, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Poul.	Poulsen, Germany.
Schmidt	J. C. Schmidt, Erfurt, Germany.
Schul.	Heinrich Schultheis, Steinfurth, Kreis Friedberg, Hessen, Germany.
Schw.	Schwartz.
Schw., A.	André Schwartz, Venissieux Rhone, France.
Schw., J.	Joseph Schwartz, Lyon, France.
Schw., Mme.	Mme. Schwartz, Lyon, France.
Scott.	Robert Scott & Son, Sharon Hill, Pa.
S. & H.	Storrs & Harrison Co., Painesville, Ohio.
S. & N.	Sonpert & Notting, Luxembourg, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.
Spr.	Rev. James M. Sprunt, Kenansville, N. C.
Thomas	Capt. George C. Thomas, Jr., Beverly Hills, Calif.
Tot.	Charles H. Totty Co., Madison, N. J.
Tow.	Edward Towill, Roslyn, Pa.
Tur.	E. Turbat & Co., Orleans, France.
Turn.	Charles Turner, Slough, England.
Un.	F. R. M. Undritz, West New Brighton, L. I., N. Y.
Van F.	Walter Van Fleet, Glenn Dale, Md.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Veitch	J. Veitch & Sons, England.
Verd., E.	Eugene Verdier, Paris, France.
Verd., V.	Victor Verdier, Paris, France.
Vers.	H. A. Verschuren & Sons, Haps, Holland.
Vestal	Joseph W. Vestal & Son, Little Rock, Ark.
Vibert	Vibert, Angers, France.
Walsh	M. H. Walsh, Woods Hole, Mass.
Weig.	L. Weigand, Saden, Faunna, Germany.
Welt.	Nicola Welter, Trier, Germany.

ABEL CARRIÈRE. HP. (E. Verd. 1875.)

ABUNDANCE. D. Pol. (Hend. 1910.)

acicularis. PRICKLY R.

acicularis bourgeauiana. *Sayi*. BOURGEAU R.acicularis engelmanni. *Engelmanni*. ENGELMANN R.

ADÉLAIDE MOULLE. HW. (Bar. 1902.)

ADMIRAL DEWEY. HT. (Taylor 1899.)

ADMIRAL SCHLEY. HT. (J. Cook 1901.)

ADMIRAL WARD. HT. (Per.-D. 1915.)

ANNCHEN MÜLLER. D. Pol. (Schmidt 1907.) *Anna Mueller*; *Anna Müller*; *Annchen Müller*; *Annie Mueller*; *Annie Müller*; *Anny Mueller*; *Anny Müller*; *Baby Anna Müller*; *Pink Baby Rambler*.

AGATHEA. D. Pol.

AGNES. H. Rug. (Saunders 1922.)

AGRIPPINA. Ben. (Intro. into England from China in 1789.) *Cramoisi Supérieur*; *Cramoisi Superior*.

AGLAIA. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1896.) *Yellow Rambler*.

AGNES EMILY CARMAN. H. Rug. (Carman 189-.)

A. K. Williams. ALFRED K. WILLIAMS.

ALADDIN. HT. (W. Paul 1916.)

Alan Cheales. REV. ALAN CHEALES.

ALBA RUBRIFOLIA. HW. (Van F. 1898.)

ALBÉRIC BARBIER. HW. (Bar. 1900.)

ALBERT HOFFMANN. T. (Welt. 1905.)

ALBERT STOPFORD. T. (Nab. 1898.)

ALEXANDER EMSLIE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1918.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

ALEXANDER HILL GRAY. T. (A. Dicks. 1911.) *Yellow Cochet*; *Yellow Ma-man Cochet*.

ALEXANDRE GIRAULT. HW. (Bar. 1909.)

ALFRED COLOMB. HP. (Lach. 1865.)

ALFRED K. WILLIAMS. HP. (Schw. 1877.) *A. K. Williams*.

ALFRED W. MELLERSH. HT. (W. Paul 1918.)

ALICE ALDRICH. H. Rug. (Lovett 1899.) *Alice de Rothschild*. MISS ALICE DE ROTHSCHILD.

ALICE LEMON. HT. (E. G. Hill 1911.)

ALIDA LOVETT. HW. (Van F. 1905.)

ALINE SISLEY. T. (Guil. fils 1874.)

ALISTER STELLA GRAY. Nois. (Gray 1894.) *Golden Rambler*.

ALLIANCE FRANCO-RUSSE. T. (Goinard 1899.) *Franco-Russia*.

ALPHONSE SOUPERT. HP. (Lach. '83.)

Alpina. R. *pendulina*.

ALPINE

The Alpine group of roses consists of derivatives of the Pyrenees Rose, *Rosa pendulina*.

ALTAI R. R. *spinosissima altaica*.

Altaica. R. *spinosissima altaica*.

AMELIA GUDE. MISS AMELIA GUDE.

AMALIE DE GREIFF. HT. (P. Lamb. 1912.)

AMATEUR TEYSSIER. HT. (Gamon '99.)

AMÉLIE GRAVEREAUX. H. Rug. (Grav. 1904.)

AMERICA. HILL'S AMERICA.

AMERICA. Mult. (Walsh 1915.)

AMERICAN BEAUTY. HP. (Bancroft and Field Bros. 1886.) *Mme. Ferdinand Jamin*.

This rose was sent out as *Mme. Ferdinand Jamin* by Ledéchaux in 1875.

American Beauty, Cl. CL. AMERICAN BEAUTY.

American Beauty, Cl. Pink. CHRISTINE WRIGHT; CL. PINK AMERICAN BEAUTY.

American Beauty, Cl. White. CL. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI; FREEDOM.

American Beauty, Hardy. ULRICH BRUNNER.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

American Beauty, Pink. GEORG ARENDS; MRS. CHARLES E. RUSSELL; QUEEN OF EDGELY; RADIANCE. *American Beauty*, White. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.

American Beauty, Yellow. LEMON QUEEN.

American Legion. LEGION.

AMERICAN PILLAR. HW. (Van F. 1902.)

AMETHYSTE. HW. (Nonin 1912.)

AMY ROBSART. H. Sb. (Penz. 1894.)

ANDRÉ GAMON. HT. (Per.-D. 1909.)

ANDRÉ SCHWARTZ. T. (J. Schw. 1884.)

Andrew Schwartz; *Everblooming Jack*.

ANDRÉAS HÖFER. Mult. (Kiese 1911.)

ANDRÉE LENOBLE. D. Pol. (Tur. 1916.)

ANEMONEN R. H. Laev. (Schmidt 1896.) *Anemone R*.

ANGELUS. HT. (Lemon 1920.)

ANGELE PERNET. Per. (P.-D. 1924.)

ANNA ALEXIEFF. HP. (Mar. 1858.)

ANNA DE DIESBACH. HP. (Lach. 1859.) *Gloire de Paris*; *Glory of Paris*.

Anna Mueller

For this and similar misspellings, see ZENNCHEN MÜLLER.

ANNA OLIVIER. T. (Ducher 1872.) *Anna Oliver*.

Anne Marie. SOUV. D'ANNE MARIE.

ANNE-MARIE SOUPERT. HT. (S. & N. 1903.) *Anna Marie Soupert*.

ANNE OF GEIERSTEIN. H. Sb. (Penz. 1894.) *Annie of Geierstein*.

ANNIE WELTER. M. (Welt. 1906.) *Annie Welter*.

Annie Crawford. MISS ANNIE CRAWFORD.

ANNIE LAURIE. HT. (Stuppy Floral Co., 1922.)

ANNIE WOOD. HP. (E. Verd. 1866.)

ANTOINE RIVOIRE. HT. (Per.-D. 1895.) *Mrs. Taft*.

ANTOINE VERDIER. HT. (Jamain '71.)

APOLLINE. Ben. (V. Verd. 1848) *Apolline*; *Appoline*.

APOTHEKER FRANZ HAHNE. Per. (Müller 1919.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

APOTHEKER GEORG HÖFER. HT.
(Welt. 1900.)

APPLE BLOSSOM. Mult. (Dawson
189-.)

Apple Blossom R. EMPRESS OF CHINA.

ARCADIA. HW. (Walsh 1913.)

ARCHIDUC CHARLES. Prov. (Vibert.)
Archduke Charles.

ARCHIDUCESSE ELISABETH D'AUTRICHE. HP. (M.-R. 1881.) *Archduchess Elizabeth of Austria.*

ARCHIE GRAY. HP. (H. Dicks. 1920.)

ARDS ROVER. Cl. HP. (A. Dicks. 1898.)

ARENBERG. PRINCE ENGELBERT
CHARLES D'ARENBERG.

ARETHUSA. Ben. (W. Paul 1903.)

ARIADNE. HT. (W. Paul 1918.)

ARIEL. Mult. (Paul 1910.)

arkansana. ARKANSAS R.

ARKANSAS R. *R. arkansana.*

Armosa. HERMOSA.

This rose is so well known in the trade as *Hermosa* that that name is retained, despite the fact that it was first published as *Armosa*.

ARNOLD. H. Rug. (Dawson 1893.)
Arnoldiana; Dawson's Hybrid Rugosa; rugosa × *General Jacqueminot.*

ARTHUR COOK. HT. (McG. 1922.)

ARTHUR R. GOODWIN. Per. (Per.-D.
1909.) *A. R. Goodwin.*

ASPIRANT MARCEL ROUYER. HT.
(Per.-D. 1919.)

ATROPURPUREA. H. Rug. (Paul 1900.)

Augusta Victoria. KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA.

Augusta Victoria, Cl. MRS. ROBERT PEARY.

AUGUSTE RIGOTARD. HP. (J. Schw.
1861.)

AUGUSTE ROUSSEL. H. Mac. (Bar.
1913.)

AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU. HT. (Guin.
1889.) *Mlle. Augustine Guinoisseau; White La France.*

Augustine Guinoisseau, Jr. JUNIOR
AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU.

AUGUSTINE HALEM. HT. (Guil. fils
1891.)

AUGUSTUS HARTMANN. HT. (B. R.
Cant 1914.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

AUNT HARRIET. HW. (Van F. 1918.)

AURORA. HT. (W. Paul 1898.)

AUSTRALIAN BEAUTY. Cl. HT. (Kerslake.)

AUSTRIAN BRIER R. *R. foetida.*

AUSTRIAN COPPER. AB. (Ger. 1596.)
R. foetida bicolor† Cy; *R. f. punicea* Ar; *Copper Austrian.*

Austrian Yellow. *R. foetida.*

AUTUMN TINTS. HT. (B. R. Cant
1914.)

AVIATEUR BLÉRIOT. HW. (Fauq.
1910.)

Aviateur Metivier. SOUV. DE L'AVIATEUR METIVIER.

Aviateur Montalent. SOUV. DE L'AVIATEUR OLIVIER DE MONTALENT.

AVOCA. HT. (A. Dicks. 1907.)

AYRSHIRE.

The Ayrshire group of roses consists of descendants of the Ayrshire Rose, a horticultural variety of *Rosa arvensis*.

BABETTE. HW. (Walsh 1908.)

Baby.

For all synonyms prefixed *Baby*, see main name.

Baby Anna Müller. ÄNNCHEN MÜLLER.

Baby Catherine Zemet. KATHARINA ZEIMET.

Baby Chatenay. ROSALIE.

Baby Doll. TIP-TOP.

Baby Dorothy. MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR; MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.

Baby Dorothy Perkins. MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.

Baby Dorothy, Pink. MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR.

BABY ELEGANCE. D. Pol. (Hob. 1913.)

Baby Ethel Cavel. MISS EDITH CAVELL.

BABY FARBENKÖNIGIN. D. Pol.

Baby Gruss an Archin. GRUSS AN AACHEN.

Baby Herriot. ÉTOILE LUISANTE.

BABY LYON R. D. Pol. (Tur. 1916.)

Baby Marvel of Reds. MERVEILLE DES ROUGES.

Baby Moss R. WICHMOSS.

Baby Rambler, Cl. MISS G. MESMAN

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Baby Rambler, Crimson.* MME. NORBERT LEVAVASSEUR.
Baby Rambler, Crimson. Cl. Cl. CRIMSON BABY RAMBLER.
Baby Rambler, Double White. KATHARINA ZEIMET.
Baby Rambler, Pink. JENNICHEN MÜLLER; MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR; MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH; ORLEANS; PHYLLIS.
Baby Rambler, Red. JESSIE; MME. NORBERT LEVAVASSEUR.
Baby Rambler, White. JEANNE D'ARC; KATHARINA ZEIMET; ZELIA BOURGEOIS.
Baby Rambler, White, Vaughan's. VAUGHAN'S WHITE BABY RAMBLER.
Baby Rambler, Yellow. ETOILE DE MAI; EUGÉNIE LAMESCH.
Baby Tausendschön. ECHO; LOUISE WALTER.
 BAGATELLE. Mult. (S. & N. 1908.)
 BALD-HIP R. *R. gymnocarpa*.
 BALDUIN. HT. (P. Lamb. 1896; intro. in U.S. by Dingee & Conard Co. in 1902 as *Helen Gould*.) *Crimson Maman Cochet*; *Helen Gould*; *Red Cochet*; *Red Maman Cochet*.
Balduin, Cl. Cl. BALDUIN.
Ball of Snow. BOULE DE NEIGE; PERLE DES BLANCHES.
 BALTIMORE. HT. (J. Cook 1898.)
 BALTIMORE BELLE. Set. (Feast 1843.)
banksiae. *Banks R.*; *Banksia*; *Banksiana*; *Banksiae alba*; *Banksiae alboplena*; *White Banksian R.*; *Double Banksian R.* BANKSIAN R.
Banksiae lutea. YELLOW BANKSIAN R.
banksiae normalis. WILD BANKSIAN R.
 BANKSIAN R. *R. banksiae*.
Banksian R., Double Yellow. YELLOW BANKSIAN R.
Banksian R., False. *R. banksiopsis*.
Banksian R., Wild. *R. banksiae normalis*.
Banksian R., Yellow; Yellow Banksia. YELLOW BANKSIAN R.
Banksiana. *R. banksiae*.
banksiopsis. FALSE BANKSIAN R.
 BARBAROSSA. HP. (Welt. 1906.)
Red Frau Karl Druschki.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- BARDOU JOB. Cl. Bour. (Nab. 1887.)
 Not identical with MME. BARDOU JOB.
 BARON DE BONSTETTEN. HP. (Liab. 1871.) *Baronne de Bonstetten*; *Mons. Boncenne*.
 BARON DE WASSENAER. M. (V. Verd. 1854.)
 BARONESS ROTHSCHILD. HP. (Pernet 1867.) *Baronne Adolphe de Rothschild*.
 Intro. as *Baronne Adolphe de Rothschild* by Pernet in 1867 but so generally known in commerce as *Baroness Rothschild* that that name is retained.
 BARONESSE VAN ITTERSUM. Mult. (Leend. 1911.) *Baroness von Ittersum*; *Jkr. D. Baroness van Ittersum*.
Baronne Adolphe de Rothschild. BARONESS ROTHSCHILD.
Bath, White. WHITE BATH.
 BEACON BELLE. H. Pol.-Ayt. (Far. 1919.)
 BEAU CARMIN. Ben. (Descemet.)
 BEAUTÉ DE LYON. Per. (Per.-D. 1910.)
 BEAUTÉ INCONSTANTE. T. (Per.-D. 1892.)
Beauté Poitevine. BELLE POITEVINE.
Beauté of Glazenwood. FORTUNE DOUBLE YELLOW.
 BEAUTY OF ROSEMAWR. Bour. (C. & J. 1903.)
 BEAUTY OF STAPLEFORD. HT. (Ben. 1880.)
 BEAUTY OF THE PRAIRIES. Set. (Feast 1843.) *Feast's No. 1*; *Mme. Caradori-Allan*; *Prairie Queen*; *Queen of the Prairies*.
 BEAUTY OF WALTHAM. HP. (W. Paul 1862.)
 bella. SOLITARY R.
 BELLE DES JARDINS. Prov. (Guil. fils 1872.)
 BELLE LYONNAISE. T. (Levet 1860.)
 BELLE OF PORTUGAL. HG.
 BELLE PORTUGOISE. HG. (Cayeux.)
 BELLE POITEVINE. H. Rug. (Bru. 1895.) *Beauté Poitevine*.
Belle Siebrecht. MRS. W. J. GRANT.
Belle Siebrecht, Cl. Cl. MRS. W. J. GRANT.

ROSA, Rose, continued

BELLE VICHYISOISE. Nois. (Lev. 1897.)

BEN CANT. HP. (B. R. Cant 1901.)

BENGAL OF CHINA

This Bengal group comprises forma of *R. chinensis*.

BENEDICTE SEGUIN. HT. (Per.-D. 1919.)

BERNOIT COMTE. HT. (Schw. 1883.)

BERNAIX R. *Polyantha grandiflora*.

BERTHA CLAVEL. Bour. *Striped Malmaison*.

BERTHE GEMEN. HP. (Gemen 1899.) *Bertha Giemen*.

BERWICK. Spin.

BERYL. T. (A. Dicks. 1898.)

BESS LOVETT. HW. (Van F. 1905.)

BESSIE BROWN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1899.)

BETSY VAN NES. D.Pol. (S. van Ryn 1914.)

BETTY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1905.)

BETTY ALDEN. H.Pol.-Ayr. (Far. 1919.)

BETTY BLOSSOM. HW. (Dawson 1900.)

BETTY UPRICHARD. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)

BIGLEAF R. *R. macrophylla*.

BILLARD ET BARRÉ. Cl.T. (Per.-D. 1899.) *Billiard et Barré; Billiard and Barré*.

BIRDIE BLYE. Mult. (Van F. 1904.) *Cl. Birdie Blye; Heart of France.*

Black Beauty. HOOSIER BEAUTY.

BLACK PRINCE. HP. (W. Paul 1866.)

Black Rose, The. PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN.

BLANC DOUBLE DE COUBERT. H.Rug. (Coch. 1892.) *Blanc de Coubert; Blanche Double de Coubert.*

BLANCHE FROWEIN. Cl.HT. (Leend. 1915.)

BLANCHE MOREAU. M. (M.-R. 1880.) *Mme. Blanche Moreau; White Moss R.*

blanda. MEADOW R.

blanda willmottiae.

BLOOMFIELD ABUNDANCE. HT. (Thomas 1920.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

Bloomfield Endurance. W. FREELAND KENDRICK.

BLOOMFIELD PERPETUAL. HT. (Thomas 1920.)

BLOOMFIELD PROGRESS. HT. (Thomas 1920.)

Blue Rambler; Blue Rose. VEILCHEN-BLAU.

BLUMENSCHMIDT. T. (Schmidt. 1906.)

Blush Dorothy Perkins. DOROTHY DENNISON.

Blush Maman Cochet. WILLIAM R. SMITH.

BLUSH RAMBLER. Mult. (B. R. Cant 1903.)

BLUSHING BRIDE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1918.)

BOADICEA. T. (W. Paul 1901.)

BOB DAVISON. HP. (A. Dicks. 1902.)

BONA WEILLSCHOTT. HT. (S. & N. 1889.) *Bona Wellshott.*

BONNIE BELLE. HW. (Walsh 1911.)

BONNIE PRINCE. HW. (T. N. Cook 1918.)

BON SILENE. T. (Hardy 1835.)

BORDEAUX. Mult. (S. & N. 1907.)

BORDURE. D.Pol. (Bar. 1911.) *Baby Bordure.*

BOSTON. HT. (Mont. 1917.)

BOSTON BEAUTY. H.Pol.-Ayr. (Far. 1919.)

BOUGÈRE. T. (Bougère 1832.)

Bougère, White. WHITE BOUGÈRE.

BOULE DE NEIGE. H.Nois. (Lach. 1867.) *Ball of Snow.*

BOUQUET D'OR. Nois. (Ducher 1872.) *Bouquet de Or.*

BOUQUET ROSE. HW. (Theunis 1911.)

BOURBON

The Bourbon group of roses are the result of supposed crosses between *R. damascena* and *R. gallica* with a sport of *R. chinensis* found on the Isle of Bourbon. Erroneously called *R. borbonica*.

Bourbon Queen. REINE DES ÎLE BOURBON.

BOURGEAU R. *R. acicularis bourgeauiana.*

BOURSAULT R. *R. lheritierana.*

bracteata. MACARTNEY R.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Bradwardine*. ROSE BRADWARDINE.
 BRAISWICK CHARM. HW. (F.Cant '14.)
 BRAISWICK FAIRY. Mult. (F.Cant '13.)
 BRENDA. H.Sb. (Penz. 1894.) *Maiden's Blush*; *Peach*.
 BRIDE. T. (J. May 1885.) *The Bride*.
 BRIDE, Cl. RUTH VESTAL.
 BRIDE'S BLUSH. HT. (Albert F. Am-
 ling Co., 1922.)
 BRIDESMAID. T. (Moore 1892.) *The*
Hughes.
Bridesmaid, Cl. CL. BRIDESMAID.
 BRILLIANT. HT. (H. Dicks. 1914.)
 BRISTLY R. R. *nitida*.
 BRISTLY NUTKA R. R. *nutkana his-*
pida.
 BRISTLY SCOTCH R. R. *spinosissima*
hispida.
 BRITISH QUEEN. HT. (McG. 1912.)
 BROWNS R. R. *brunoni*.
brunoni. BROWNS R.
 BURBANK. Ben. (Bur. 1898.)
 BURGEMEESTER SANDBERG. HT. (Van
 Rossem 1920.)
Burnet R. R. spinosissima hispida.
 BUTTERCUP. Cl.T. (Calif. 1908.)
 CABBAGE R. R. *centifolia*.
 CALIFORNIA. HT. (H. & S. 1916.)
 CALIFORNIA WILD R. R. *californica*.
californica. CALIFORNIA WILD R.
 CALLISTO. H.Mos. (Pem. 1920.)
 CALOCARPA. H.Rug. (Bru. 1895.)
 CAMBRAI. Per. (Smith & Son 1921.)
Camellia. R. laevigata.
 CAMILLE BERNARDIN. HP. (Gau-
 treau 1865.)
 CAMOENS. HT. (Schw. 1881.)
Campaign. PRESIDENT TAFT.
 CANDEUR LYONNAISE. HP. (Croib.
 1914.)
canina. DOGBRIER.
 CAPITAINE GEORGES DESSIRIER. HT.
 (Per.-D. 1919.)
 CAPRICE. Bour. (Vivant 1852.)
 CAPTAIN CHRISTY. HT. (Lach. 1873.)
Captain Christy, Cl. CL. CAPTAIN
 CHRISTY.
 CAPTAIN F. BALD. HT. (A. Dicks.
 1919.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- CAPTAIN HAYWARD. HP. (Ben.
 1893.) *Captain Haywood*.
 CAPTAIN HUDSON. Per. (Kersbergen
 Bros. 1911.)
 CAPTAIN KILBEE-STUART. HT. (A.
 Dicks. 1922.)
 CARDINAL. HT. (J. Cook 1904.)
 CARINE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
 CARISSIMA. HW. (Walsh 1904.)
 CARMINE PILLAR. Cl.HT. (Paul
 1895.) *Paul's Carmine Pillar*.
Carolina. R. humilis.
Carolina. R. palustris.
 A recent re-identification of the plate
 that is the basis of *R. carolina* of Lin-
 naeus shows that the name *R. carolina*
 as first used applies to the Pasture Rose,
 which has been known as *R. humilis*,
 while the correct botanical name for the
 Swamp Rose, long treated as *R. carolina*,
 is *R. palustris*.
 CAROLINE D'ARDEN. HP. (A. Dicks.
 1888.)
 CAROLINE DE SANSAL. HP. (Desprez
 1849.)
 CAROLINE GOODRICH. HP.
Caroline Goodrich, Cl. CL. CAROLINE
 GOODRICH.
 CAROLINE MARNIESSE. Nois. (Roeser
 1848.)
Caroline Testout. MME. CAROLINE
 TESTOUT.
Caroline Testout, Cl. CL. MME. CAR-
 OLINE TESTOUT.
 CAROUBIER. HW. (Nonin 1912.)
 CASIMIR MOUILLÉ. HW. (Bar. 1910.)
 CATHAY R. *Cathayensis. R. multi-*
flora cathayensis.
 CATHERINE MERMET. T. (Guil. fils
 1869.)
 CATHERINE SEYTON. H.Sb. (Penz.
 1895.)
Catherine Zeimet; *Baby Catherine*
Zeimet. KATHARINA ZEIMET.
caudata.
 CECILIA. D. Pol. *Pink Gem*.
 CÉCILE BRUNNER. H.Pol. (Mme.
 Ducher 1881.) *Cecil Brunner*; *Fairy*
Rose; *Mignon*; *Mignon*; *Mlle. Cécile*
Brunner; *Mme. Cécile Brunner*;
Sweetheart.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Cécile Brunner, Cl. CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER.

Cécile Brunner, Cl. Yellow. CL. YELLOW CÉCILE BRUNNER.

Cécile Brunner, Pink. PINK CÉCILE BRUNNER.

Cécile Brunner, White. WHITE CÉCILE BRUNNER.

Cécile Brunner, Yellow. GEORGE ELGER; PERLE D'OR.

CÉCILE CUSTERS. HT. (Leend. 1914.) *Cecil Clusters*.

CECILIA. Mult.

CELESTE. HW. (Walsh 1911.)

CELINA. M. (Hardy 1855.)

CELINE FORESTIER. Nois. (Trouillard 1842.)

Cemetery R. R. *wichuraiana*.

centifolia. *Provence R.* CABBAGE R.

Centifolia cristata. CRESTED MOSS R.

Centifolia muscosa. MOSS R.

Cetina. SETINA.

C. F. Meyer. CONRAD FERDINAND MEYER.

CHAMELEON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1918.)

CHAMP WEILAND. HT. (Weiland & Risch 1915.)

CHAMPION OF THE WORLD. H. Ben. (Woodhouse 1894.)

Chapeau de Napoleon. CRESTED MOSS R.

CHARLES DARWIN. HP. (Paul 1879.)

CHARLES DE LEGRADY. T. (Per.-D. 1884.) *Charles Legrady*.

Charles Dingee. WILLIAM R. SMITH.

Charles Frederick Worth. MME.

CHARLES FREDERICK WORTH.

CHARLES J. GRAHAME. HT. (A. Dicks. 1905.)

CHARLES K. DOUGLAS. HT. (H. Dicks. 1919.)

CHARLES LEFEBVRE. HP. (Lach. 1862.)

Charles Legrady. CHARLES DE LEGRADY.

CHARLES WAGNER. HP. (Van F. '04.)

CHARLOTTE KLEMM. HT. (Türke '05.)

CHATEAU DE CLOS VOUGEOT. HT. (Per.-D. 1908.)

Chateau de Clos Vougeot, Cl. CL. CHATEAU DE CLOS VOUGEOT.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Chatenay, Baby. ROSALIE.

Chatenay, Cl. CL. MME. ABEL CHATENAY.

Chatenay, Red. RED CHATENAY.

CHEERFUL. HT. (McG. 1915.)

CHEROKEE R. R. *laevigata*.

Cherokee R., Double. DOUBLE CHEROKEE R.

Cherokee R., Red. RAMONA.

Cherokeensis. R. *laevigata*.

CHERRY PAGE. HT. (Eas. 1914.)

CHERRY RIPE. HT. (Paul 1905.)

CHESHUNT HYBRID. HT. (Paul 1873.) *Chestnut Hybrid*.

CHINA OR BENGAL.

Forms of R. *chinensis*.

CHINESE R. R. *chinensis*.

chinensis. CHINESE R.

Chinensis manetti. MANETTI R.

Chinensis viridiflora. GREEN R.

CHIN-CHIN CHINA. Ben. (Hob. 1909.) *Chin-Chin*.

CHRISSIE MACKELLAR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1913.)

CHRISTIAN CURLE. HW. (Cock. 1909.)

CHRISTINE. HT. (McG. 1918.)

Christine de Noué. MME. CHRISTINE DE NOUÉ.

CHRISTINE WRIGHT. HW. (Hoopes 1909.) Cl. *Pink American Beauty*.

CHROMATELLA. Nois. (Coq. 1843.) *Cloth of Gold*.

CINDERELLA. HW. (Walsh 1909.)

cinnamomea. CINNAMON R.

CINNAMON R. R. *cinnamomea*.

CIRCE. HT. (W. Paul 1916.)

CISSIE EASLEA. Per. (Per.-D. 1913.)

CLIMBING AGRIPPINA. Cl. Bour. (Couturier 1885.) Cl. *Cramoisi Supérieur*.

CL. AMERICAN BEAUTY. HW. (Hoopes 1909.)

Cl. *American Beauty*, Pink. CHRISTINE WRIGHT.

Cl. *American Beauty*, White. CL. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI; FREEDOM.

Cl. *Augusta Victoria*. MRS. ROBERT PEARY.

Cl. *Baby Rambler*. MISS G. MESMAN.

CL. BALDUIN. Cl. HT. (G. & R. 1912.) Cl. *Helen Gould*.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- Climbing Belle Siebrecht.* CL. MRS. W. J. GRANT.
Cl. Birdie Blye. BIRDIE BLYE.
Cl. Bride. RUTH VESTAL.
CL. BRIDESMAID. CL.T. (D. & C. 1897.)
CL. CAPTAIN CHRISTY. CL.HT. (Ducher 1881.)
CL. CAROLINE GOODRICH. CL.HT.
Cl. Caroline Testout. CL. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER. H.Pol. (Sport at Riverside, Calif., 1901.) *Cl. Mlle. Cécile Brunner; Cl. Mme. Cécile Brunner; Cl. Sweetheart.*
CL. CHATEAU DE CLOS VOUGEOT. CL.HT. (Morse 1920.)
Cl. Chatenay. CL. MME. ABEL CHATENAY.
CL. CLOTILDE SOUPERT. T.-Pol. (D. & C. 1902.)
CL. COL. R. S. WILLIAMSON. CL.HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
CL. COLUMBIA. CL.HT. (Tot. 1920; Vestal 1923.)
CL. COMMANDEUR JULES GRAVEREAUX. CL.HT. *Cl. Jules Graveraux.*
CL. COMTESSE EVA STARHEMBERG. CL.T. (Glen St. M. 1917.)
Cl. Cramoisi Supérieur. CL. AGRI-PINA.
CL. CRIMSON BABY RAMBLER. Mult.
CL. DEVONIENSIS. CL.T. (Pavitt 1858.)
CL. ETOILE DE FRANCE. CL.HT. (Howard 1915.)
CL. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI. CL.HT. (Lawtenson 1906.) *Cl. White American Beauty.*
Cl. Gainsborough. GAINSBOROUGH.
CL. GENERAL MACARTHUR. CL.HT.
Cl. George Shawyer. CL. MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER.
CL. GRUSS AN TEPLITZ. CL.HT. (S. & H. 1911.) *Cl. Virginia R. Coxe.*
Cl. Guillot. CL. MARIE GUILLOT.
CL. HADLEY. CL. HT.
Cl. Helen Gould. CL. BALDUIN.
Cl. Hélène Cambier and similar misspellings, see CL. Mlle. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER.
Cl. Hermosa. CL. HERMOSA; SETINA.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- CLIMBING HOOSIER BEAUTY.* CL.HT. (Western Rose Co. 1918.)
CL. HUGH DICKSON. CL.HT. (Calif. 1914.)
CL. H. V. MACHIN. CL.HT. (H. & S. 1922.)
CL. IRISH FIREFLAME. CL.HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
Cl. Jules Graveraux. CL. COMMANDEUR JULES GRAVEREAUX.
CL. JULES MARGOTTIN. CL.HT. (Cranston 1874.)
Cl. Kaiserin; Cl. Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. MRS. ROBERT PEARY.
CL. KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA. CL.HT. (A. Dicks. 1897.)
CL. KILLARNEY. CL.HT. (Reinberg 1908.) *Cl. Pink Killarney.*
CL. LA FRANCE. CL.HT. (P. Hend. 1893.)
CL. LADY ASHTOWN. CL.HT. (Bradley 1909.)
CL. LADY HILLINGDON. CL.T. (Hicks 1917.)
CL. LIBERTY. CL.HT. (H. B. May 1908.)
CL. LOUISE CATHERINE BRESLAU. CL.Per.
Cl. Malmaison. CL. SOUV. DE LA MALMAISON.
CL. MAMAN COCHET. CL.T. (H. & S. 1915.) *Cl. Pink Maman Cochet; Cl. Pink Cochet.*
Cl. Maman Cochet, White. CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
CL. MARIAN. CL.HT.
CL. MARIE GUILLOT. CL.T. (D. & C. 1898.) *Cl. Guillot.*
CL. METEOR. CL.HT. (D. & C. 1901.)
Cl. Mlle. Cécile Brunner; Cl. Mme. Cécile Brunner. CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
CL. Mlle. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER. CL. HT. (Calif. 1911.) *Cl. Helena Gambier; Cl. Hélène Cambier.*
CL. MME. ABEL CHATENAY. CL.HT. *Cl. Chatenay.*
CL. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT. CL. HT. (Chauvy 1901.) *Cl. Caroline Testout; Cl. Testout.*

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- CL. MME. JULES GRÖLEZ. Cl.HT. (Gamon 1911.)
 CLIMBING MME. MÉLANIE SOUPERT. Cl.HT. (Burr. 1914.)
 CL. MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE. Cl.T. *Cl. Mme. Wagram*; *Cl. Paul Neyron*.
 CL. MME. WELCHE. Cl.T. (Mellen 1911.)
 CL. MOSELLA. T.-Pol. (C. & J. 1909.)
Cl. Moss. LA PAULI.
 CL. MRS. AARON WARD. Cl.HT. (A. Dicks. 1922.)
 CL. MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER. Cl.HT. *Cl. George Shawyer*.
 CL. MRS. W. J. GRANT. Cl.HT. (E. G. Hill 1899; W. Paul 1899.) *Cl. Belle Siebrecht*.
 CL. MY MARYLAND. Cl.HT. (D. & C. 1915.)
 CL. OPHELIA. Cl.HT.
 CL. OPHELIA QUEEN. Cl.HT. (Westbury Rose Co., 1923.)
 CL. ORIENTAL. Cl.Bed. (Ag. 1914.)
 CL. ORLEANS R. Mult. (Levav. 1913.)
 CL. PAPA GONTIER. Cl.T. (Chase & Co. 1905.)
 CL. PAUL LÉDÉ. Cl.HT. (Stuart Low & Co. 1913.)
Cl. Paul Neyron. CL. MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE.
 CL. PERLE DES JARDINS. Cl.T. (J. Hend. 1889.) *Cl. Perle*.
Cl. Pink American Beauty. CHRISTINE WRIGHT.
 CL. PINK AMERICAN BEAUTY. Cl.HT. (U. S. Nursery Co. 1914.)
Cl. Pink Killarney. CL. KILLARNEY.
Cl. Pink Cochet; *Cl. Pink Maman Cochet*. CL. MAMAN COCHET.
 CL. PRINCE DE BULGARIE. Cl.HT.
 CL. QUEENS SCARLET. Cl.Ben.
 CL. RAINBOW. Cl.T. (Calif. 1914.)
Cl. Reine Marie Henriette. REINE MARIE HENRIETTE.
Cl. Reve d'Or. REVE D'OR.
 CL. RHEA REID. Cl.HT. (Calif. 1914.)
 CL. RICHMOND. Cl.HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- CL. ROSEMARY. Cl.HT. (D. & C.)
Climbing Safrano. REVE D'OR.
 CL. SOUV. DE LA MALMAISON. Cl. Bour. (Ben. 1893.) *Cl. Malmaison*.
 CL. SOUV. OF WOOTTON. Cl.HT. (Butler 1899.) *Cl. Souv. de Wootton*; *Cl. Wootton*.
 CL. SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT. Cl.HT.
 CL. SUNBURST. Cl.HT. (Howard 1915.)
Cl. Sweetheart. CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
Cl. Testout. CL. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
Cl. Virginia R. Coxe. CL. GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.
Cl. Viscountess Folkestone. GAINSBOROUGH.
Cl. White American Beauty. CL. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI; FREEDOM.
Cl. White Cochet. CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
 CL. WHITE KILLARNEY. Cl.HT. (Brant 1912.)
 CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET. Cl.T. (Needle & Co. 1911.) *Cl. White Cochet*.
 CL. WHITE PET. Mult. (Corboeuf 1894.)
Cl. Wichuraiana. R. *wichuraiana*.
 CL. WINNIE DAVIS. Cl.HT. (Calif. 1913.)
Cl. Wootton. CL. SOUV. OF WOOTTON.
 CL. YELLOW CÉCILE BRUNNER. Mult.
 CLAIRE CARNOT. Nois. (Guil. fils 1873.)
 CLAIRE JACQUIER. Mult. (Ber. '87.)
 CLARA BARTON. HT-Pol. (Van F. 1898.)
 CLARA CURTIS. HT. (A. Dicks. 1919.)
 CLARA STAHL. D.Pol. (Maass 1913.)
 CLARA WATSON. HT. (Prince 1894.)
 CLARE DE ESCOFET. HT. (Eas. 1920.)
 CLARICE GOODACRE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.)
 CLEMENCE RAUX. HP. (Granger 1869.) *Clem Raoux*.
 CLEVELAND. HT. (H. Dicks. 1916.)
 CLIO. HP. (W. Paul 1894.)

BOLD-face=approved scientific names.

ITALIC=synonyms or unapproved names.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Cloth of Gold. CHROMATELLA.
 CLOTILDE PFITZER. T.-Pol. (S. & N. 1899.) *White Soupert.*
 CLOTILDE SOUPERT. T.-Pol. (S. & N. 1890.) *Clothilde Soupert.*
Clothilde Soupert, Cl. CL. CLOTILDE SOUPERT.
Cochet, Cl. Pink. CL. MAMAN COCHET.
Cochet, Cl. White. CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
Cochet, Golden. MME. VALÉRE BEAUMEZ; HELEN GOOD.
Cochet, Pink. MAMAN COCHET.
Cochet, Red. BALDUIN.
Cochet, The Beauty. HELEN GOOD.
Cochet, White. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
Cochet, Yellow. ALEXANDER HILL GRAY; MME. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER; MME. DEREPA-S-MATRAT.
 COLCESTRIA. HT. (B. R. Cant 1916.)
 COLLEEN. HT. (McG. 1914.)
 COLONEL LECLERC. HT. (Per.-D. '09.)
 COLONEL OSWALD FITZGERALD. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
 COLONEL R. S. WILLIAMSON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1907.)
Colonel R. S. Williamson, Cl. CL. COLONEL R. S. WILLIAMSON.
 COLUMBIA. HT. (E. G. Hill 1917.) *Pink Ophelia.*
Columbia, Cl. CL. COLUMBIA.
Columbia, Red. RED COLUMBIA.
Columbia, Silver. SILVER COLUMBIA.
 COMMANDANT BEAUREPAIRE. PROV. (M.-R. 1874.)
 COMMANDANT FÉLIX FAURE. HP. (Boutigny 1900.) *Commander Félix Faure.*
 COMMANDANT L. BARTRE. HT. Schw. 1920.)
 COMMANDEUR JULES GRAVEREAUX. HP. (Croib. 1908.) *Commander Jules Graveraux.*
Commandeur Jules Graveraux, Cl. CL. COMMANDEUR JULES GRAVEREAUX.
Common Blush. OLD BLUSH.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Common Moss. OLD PINK MOSS.
 COMMONWEALTH. HT. (Mont. 1922.)
 COMTE AMÉDÉ DE FORAS. T. (Gamon 1902.)
 COMTE D'EPREMESNIL. H. Rug. (Nab. 1882.)
 COMTE DE RAIMBAUD. HP. (Roland 1867.)
 COMTE G. DE ROCHEMUR. HT. (Schw. 1912.)
 COMTESSE ANNA THUN. T. (S. & N. 1888.) *Countess Anna Thun.*
 COMTESSE D'OXFORD. HP. (Guil. 1869.) *Countess of Oxford.*
 COMTESSE DE BARBANTANE. Bour. (P. Guil. 1858.)
 COMTESSE DE CASSAGNE. HT. (M. Guil. 1919.)
 COMTESSE DE LUDRE. HP. (E. Verd. 1879.)
 COMTESSE DE MURINAI. M. (Vibert 1827.) *Countess of Murinais; White Moss R.*
 COMTESSE DE RAFELIS ST. SAUVEUR. HT. (Leend. 1916.) *Comtesse de Raffles.*
 COMTESSE DE SAXE. T. (S. & N. 1904.) *Comtesse de Saxe.*
Comtesse de Turenne. MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE.
 COMTESSE DU CAYLA. Ben. (P. Guil. 1902.)
 COMTESSE DUSY. T. (S. & N. 1894.)
Comtesse Eva Starhemberg, Cl. CL. COMTESSE EVA STARHEMBERG.
 COMTESSE FÉLICIE HOYOS. HT. (S. & N. 1911.)
 COMTESSE MARIE CHRISTINE PES. HT. (Ber. 1912.)
 COMTESSE RIZA DU PARC. T. (J. Schw. 1876.)
 CONRAD FERDINAND MEYER. H. Rug. (Müller 1900.) *C. F. Meyer; Conrad Meyer; Consul Ferdinand Meyer.*
Conrad Ferdinand Meyer, Red. RED CONRAD FERDINAND MEYER.
 CONSTANCE. Per. (Per.-D. 1915.)
 CONSTANCE CASSON. H. Per. (B. R. Cant 1920.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Copper Austrian. AUSTRIAN COPPER
 COQUETTE DE LYON. T. (Ducher
 1871.) *Yellow Hermosa*.
 COQUETTE DES ALPES. H.Nois. (Lach.
 1868.)
 COQUETTE DES BLANCHES. H.Nois.
 (Lach. 1872.)
 COQUINA. HW. (Walsh 1911.)
 CORA. Ben. (Mine. Schw. 1899.)
 CORAL R. R. *saturata*.
 CORAL CLUSTER. D.Pol. (Murrell
 1921.)
 CORALIE. HW. (W. Paul 1919.)
 CORALLINA. T. (W. Paul 1900.)
 CORDELIA. Mult. (W. Paul 1915.)
coriifolia. LEATHERLEAF R.
coriifolia froebeli. *Laxa*. FROEBEL R.
 CORNELIA. HT. (Scott 1919.)
 CORNELIA COOK. T. (A. Cook 1855.)
Cornelia Gook; *Cornélie Koch*.
 CORONA. Mult. (Bur. 1913.)
Coronation. HP. (H. Dicks. 1913.)
 CORONATION. HW. (Turn. 1912.)
 CORONET. D.Pol. (W. Paul 1912.)
corymbulosa. WHITE-EYE R.
Cottage R. RUSSELLIANA.
Count Zeppelin. GRAF ZEPPELIN.
 Countess Anna Thun. COMTESSE
 ANNA THUN.
 COUNTESS ANNESLEY. HT. (A.
 Dicks. 1905.) *Countess of Annesley*.
 COUNTESS CAIRNS. HT. (W. Paul
 1904.)
 COUNTESS CLANWILLIAM. HT. (H.
 Dicks. 1914.)
 COUNTESS OF CALEDON. HT. (A.
 Dicks. 1897.)
 COUNTESS OF DERBY. HT. (A. Dicks.
 1905.)
 COUNTESS OF GOSFORD. HT. (McG.
 1906.) *Countess Gosford*.
Countess of Ilchester. MARY, COUNT-
 ESS OF ILCHESTER.
 COUNTESS OF LONSDALE. HT. (H.
 Dicks. 1919.)
Countess of Murinais. COMTESSE DE
 MURINAIS.
Countess of Oxford. COMTESSE D'OX-
 FORD.
 COUNTESS OF ROSEBERRY. HP. (Post-
 ands 1879.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

COUNTESS OF SHAFTESBURY. HT. (H.
 Dicks. 1909.)
 COURTNEY PAGE. HT. (McG. 1922.)
 COVENT GARDEN. HT. (B. R. Cant
 1919.)
 C. P. STRASHEIM. T.
Cramoisi Supérieur; *Cramoisi Super-*
ior. AGRIPPINA.
Cramoisi Supérieur, Cl. CL. AGRIP-
 PINA.
Creeping R. R. *wichuraiana*.
Creole Beauty. MME. DE VATRY.
 CRESTED MOSS R. R. *centifolia cris-*
tata† Cy.
Crimson Baby Rambler. MME. NOR-
 BERT LEVAVASSEUR.
Crimson Baby Rambler, Cl. CL.
 CRIMSON BABY RAMBLER.
 CRIMSON CHAMPION. HT. (J. Cook
 1916.)
 CRIMSON CHATENAY. HT. (Merry.
 1916.)
Crimson China. POURPRE SANGUINE.
 CRIMSON CROWN. HT. (A. Dicks.
 1905.)
 CRIMSON EMBLEM. HT. (McG. 1916.)
Crimson Frau Karl Druschki. HIS
 MAJESTY.
 CRIMSON GLOBE. M. (W. Paul 1890.)
Red Moss R.
 CRIMSON HERMOSA. Ben.
Crimson Hermosa. GRUSS AN TEP-
 LITZ.
Crimson Maman Cochet. BALDUIN;
 ETOILE DE FRANCE.
 CRIMSON QUEEN. HT. (A. Mont.
 1912.)
 CRIMSON RAMBLER. Mult. (Turn.
 1893.)
Crimson Rambler, Dwarf. MME. NOR-
 BERT LEVAVASSEUR.
Crimson Rambler, Everblooming.
 FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD.
Crimson Rambler, Improved. EX-
 CELSA.
Crimson Rambler, Perpetual Flower-
ing. FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD.
Crimson Rambler, Philadelphia. PHIL-
 ADELPHIA.
Crimson Rambler, Weigand's. NON
 PLUS ULTRA.

ROSA, Rose, continue

- CRIMSON ROAMER. HW. (Manda 1901.)
Crown Princess Cecilie. KRONPRINZESSIN CÆCILIE.
Crown Princess Victoria. KRONPRINZESSIN VIKTORIA.
 CRUSADER. HT. (Mont. 1919.)
 CUMBERLAND BELLE. Cl.M. (Dreer 1900.)
 C. V. HAWORTH. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
 C. W. COWAN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
Cynthia Forde. MISS CYNTHIA FORDE.
 DAHURIAN R. *R. davarica*.
Daily Mail; Daily Mail R. MME. EDOUARD HERRIOT.
 DAINTY. HT. (H. Dicks. 1921.)
 DAMASCENA. DAMASK R.
 DAMASK R. *R. damascena*.
 DANÆ. H. MOS. (Pem. 1912.)
 DARK PINK RUSSELL. HT. (A. Mont. 1916.)
 DAVID R. *R. davidi*.
 davidi. DAVID R.
 DAVURICA. DAHURIAN R.
 DAWN. Cl. HT. (Paul 1898.)
 DAWSON. Mult. (Dawson 1888.)
Dawson's Hybrid Rugosa. ARNOLD.
 DAYBREAK. HW. (Dawson 1909.)
 DAZZLING RED. HW. (Manda 1913.)
 DEAN HOLE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1904.)
 DEBUTANTE. HW. (Walsh 1901.)
 DEFIANCE. HT. (Kress 1914.)
 DELICATA. H. Rug. (G. Cooling & Sons 1898.)
 DELIGHT. HW. (Walsh 1904.)
 DESDEMONA. HT. (Paul 1911.)
 DÉSIRÉ BERGERA. HW. (Bar. 1909.)
 DESPORTES R. *Canina* × *gallica*; *R. macrantha*† Cy.
 DEUIL DE PAUL FONTAINE. M. (Fontaine 1873.) *Paul Fontaine*.
 DEUTSCHLAND. Per. (Kiese 1911.)
 DEVONIENSIS. T. (Foster 1838.) *Mag-nolia R.*
Devoniensis, Cl. Cl. DEVONIENSIS.
 DEWDROP. D. Pol. (Hob. 1912.)
Baby Dewdrop.
 DINSMORE. HP. (P. Hend. 1888.)
 DOCTEUR ANDRY. HP. (E. Verd. 1864.) *Dr. Andry*.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- DOGBRIER. *R. canina*.
 DONALD MACDONALD. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.) *Donald McDonald*.
 DONAU. HW. (Praskac 1913.)
 DORA. HT. (W. Paul 1907.)
 DORA HANSEN. HT. (Jacobs 1910.)
Dora van Tets. MEVROUW DORA VAN TETS.
 DOROTHY DENNISON. HW. (Dennison 1909.) *Blush Dorothy Perkins*.
 DOROTHY JEAVONS. Mult. (Bakers 1912.)
 DOROTHY PAGE-ROBERTS. HT. (A. Dicks. 1907.)
 DOROTHY PERKINS. HW. (J. & P. 1902.) *Pink Rambler*.
Dorothy Perkins, Baby. MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.
Dorothy Perkins, Blush. DOROTHY DENNISON.
Dorothy Perkins, Red. EXCELSA.
Dorothy Perkins, White. WHITE DOROTHY.
 DOROTHY RATCLIFFE. HT. (McG. '12.)
Double Banksian R. R. banksiae.
 DOUBLE BROWNS R. *Brunoni florepleno*; *Moschata brunoni florepleno*.
 DOUBLE CHEROKEE R. *Laevigata florepleno*.
 DOUBLE FRENCH R. *R. gallica officinalis*† Cy.
 Double *Laevigata*. DOUBLE CHEROKEE R.
 DOUBLE MUSK R. *Moschata florepleno*.
 DOUBLE OPHELIA. HT. (E. G. Hill 1917.)
 DOUBLE PINK KILLARNEY. HT. (Scott 1910.)
 DOUBLE RUGOSA R. *R. rugosa rubroplena*† Cy.
 DOUBLE VIRGINIA R. *R. virginiana plena* Cy; *R. rapa*.
 Hort. var. of *R. lucida*.
 Double *White Baby Rambler*. KATHARINA ZEIMET.
 DOUBLE WHITE KILLARNEY. HT. (Bud. 1913; Tot. 1914.)
 Double *White Wichuraiana*. MRS. M. H. WALSH.
 Double *Yellow Banksian R.* YELLOW BANKSIAN R.

ROSA, *Rose*, continued

- DOUGLAS. Ben. (V. Verd. 1848.)
 DR. HENRI NEUPREZ. HW. (Tanne 1913.)
 DR. HUEY. HW. (Thomas 1914.)
 DR. J. CAMPBELL HALL. HT. (A Dicks. 1904.)
 DR. JOSEPH DREW. HT. (Page 1918.)
 DR. O'DONEL BROWNE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
 DR. REYMOND. Mult.
 DR. WILLIAM GORDON. HP. (W. Paul 1905.)
 DR. W. VAN FLEET. HW. (Van F. 1910.) *Dr. Van Fleet; Van Fleet R.*
 DUC DE ROHAN. HP. (Lev. 1861.)
 DUCHER. Ben. (Ducher 1869.)
 DUCHESS OF ABERCORN. HT. (H. Dicks. 1919.)
 DUCHESS OF ALBANY. HT. (W. Paul 1888.) *Red La France.*
 DUCHESS OF BEDFORD. HP. (Postans 1879.)
 DUCHESS OF FIFE. HP. (Cocker 1893.)
 DUCHESS OF NORMANDY. HT. (LeC. 1913.)
 DUCHESS OF PORTLAND. HT. (A. Dicks. 1901.)
 DUCHESS OF SUTHERLAND. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
 DUCHESS OF WELLINGTON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.) *Orange Killarney.*
 DUCHESS OF WESTMINSTER. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
 DUCHESSE D'AUERSTAEDT. Cl.T. (Ber. 1888.) *Duchess Arstadet; Duchess de Auerstadt.*
 DUCHESSE DE BRABANT. T. (Bernède 1857.)
 DUCHESSE DE MORNAY. HP. (E. Verd. 1863.)
 DUCHESSE DE THURINGE. BB. (Guil. père 1847.)
 DUCHESSE DE VALLOMBROSA. HP. (Schw. 1875.)
 DUCHESSE MARIE SALVIATI. T. (S. & N. 1890.)
 DUKE OF ALBANY. HP. (W. Paul 1882.)

ROSA, *Rose*, continued

- DUKE OF CONNAUGHT. HP. (Paul 1876.)
Duke of Connaught. HT. (Ben. 1880.)
 DUKE OF EDINBURGH. HP. (W. Paul 1868.) *Duke of Edinburg.*
 DUKE OF FIFE. HP. (Cock. 1892.)
 DUKE OF TECK. HP. (Paul 1880.)
 DUKE OF WELLINGTON. HP. (Granger 1865.)
 DUPUY JAMAINE. HP. (Dupuy 1868.)
Dutch Beauty. VELUWEZOOM.
Dwarf Crimson Rambler. MME. NORBERT LEVAVASSEUR.
 EARL HAIG. HT. (A. Dicks. 1921.)
 EARL OF DUFFERIN. HP. (A. Dicks. 1887.)
 EARL OF GOSFORD. HT. (McG. 1912.)
 EARL OF PEMBROKE. HP. (Ben. '82.)
 EARL OF WARWICK. HT. (W. Paul 1904.)
 EBLOUISSANT. D.Pol. (Tur. 1918.)
 ECA R. *R. ecae.*
ecae. ECA R.
 ECARLATE. HT. (Boyard 1907.)
 ECHO. D.Pol. (P. Lamb. 1914.)
Baby Tausendschön; Baby Echo.
 ECLAIR. HP. (Lach. 1883.)
 EDEL. HT. (McG. 1919.)
 EDGAR M. BURNETT. HT. (McG. 1914.)
 EDITH BELLENDEN. H.Sb. (Penz. '95.)
 EDITH CAVELL. HT. (Chap. 1918.)
Edith Cavell. H.Pol. MISS EDITH CAVELL.
 EDITH PART. HT. (McG. 1913.)
 EDU MEYER. HT. (P. Lamb. 1904.)
 EDWARD BOHANE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
 EDWARD MAWLEY. HT. (McG. 1911.)
 EDWIN F. SMITH. HT. (Byrnes 1918.)
 EDWIN LONSDALE. HW. (Hoopes 1903.)
Eglanteria. **R. rubiginosa.**
Eglantine. **R. rubiginosa.**
 E. GODFREY BROWN. HT. (H. Dicks. 1919.)
E. Guillard. SOUV. D'E. GUILLARD.
 EISENACH. HW. (Kiese 1910.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- ELDORADO. Per. (H. & S. 1922.)
 ELEANOR HENNING. HT. (Eas. 1920.)
 ELECTRA. Mult. (Veitch 1900.)
 ELEGANTE. HT. (Per.-D. 1918.)
 ELIE BEAUVILLAIN. T. (Beauvillain 1887.) *Eli Beauvillain*.
 ELISA ROBICHON. HW. (Bar. 1901.)
Eliza Robichon.
 ELIZABETH. HT. (B. R. Cant 1911.)
 ELIZABETH BARNES. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
 ELIZABETH CULLEN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1921.)
 ELIZABETH ROWE. M. (Rowe 1866.)
 ELIZABETH ZIEGLER. HW. (A. N. Pier. 1917.)
 ELLEN DREW. HP. (Drew 1896.)
 ELLEN POULSEN. D.Pol. (Poul. 1912.) *Baby Ellen Poulsen; Ella Poulsen; Ellen Poulson*.
 ELLEN WILLMOTT. HT. (Ber. 1898.)
 ELLI HARTMANN. HT. (Welt. 1913.)
 ELSIE. HW. (W. Paul 1910.)
 ELSIE BECKWITH. HT. (G. Beckwith & Son, 1922.)
 ELVIRA ARAMAYO. Per. (P. J. Looymans & Son 1922.)
 EMILE FORTÉPAULE. HW. (Bar. '02.)
 EMILY GRAY. HW. (Williams 1918.)
 EMMA WRIGHT. HT. (McG. 1918.)
 EMPEREUR DU MAROC. HP. (Guin. 1858.)
Empress. KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA.
Empress Eugenie. IMPERATRICE EUGÉNIE.
 EMPRESS OF CHINA. Ben. (Elizabeth Nurs. Co. 1896.) *Apple Blossom*.
 EMPRESS OF INDIA. HP. (Laxton 1876.)
 ENCHANTER. HT. (J. Cook 1903.)
 ENCHANTRESS. T. (J. Cook 1904.)
 ENFANT DE LYON. T. (Avoux 1859.)
Sweet Anise R.
 ENGELMANN R. *R. acicularis engelmanni.*
Engelmanni. R. acicularis engelmanni.
English Sweetbrier. R. rubiginosa.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- E. P. H. KINGMA. Per. (Vers. 1919.)
 ERNA TESCHENDORFF. D.Pol. (Teschendorff 1911.) *Baby Erna Teschendorff*.
 ERNST GRANDPIERRE. HW. (Weig. 1900.) *Ernest Grandpierre*.
 ESTHER PRADEL. Nois. (Pradel 1860.) *Estelle Pradel*.
 E. T. COOK. HT. (W. Paul 1906.)
 ETHEL. HW. (Turn. 1912.)
Ethel Cavel, Baby. MISS EDITH CAVELL.
 ETHEL DICKSON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1917.)
 ETHEL JAMES. HT. (McG. 1921.)
 ETHEL MALCOLM. HT. (McG. 1910.)
 ETHEL SOMERSET. HT. (A. Dicks. 1921.)
 ETIENNE LEVET. HP. (Levet 1871.)
 ETINCELANTE. HT. (Cham. 1913.)
 ETOILE DE FRANCE. HT. (Per.-D. 1904.) *Crimson Maman Cochet; Star of France.*
Etoile de France, Cl. CL. ETOILE DE FRANCE.
Etoile de France, Jr. JUNIOR ETOILE DE FRANCE.
 ETOILE DE HOLLANDE. HT. (Vers. 1919.)
 ETOILE DE LYON. T. (P. Guil. 1881.)
Golden Bedder; Star of Lyon.
 ETOILE DE MAI. T.-Pol. (Gamon 1893.) *Yellow Baby Rambler*.
 ETOILED'OR. T.-Pol. (Dubreuil 1889.)
 ETOILE LUISANTE. D.Pol. (Tur. 1918.) *Baby Etoile Luisante; Baby Herriot*.
 EUGÈNE BOULLET. HT. (Per.-D. 1910.)
 EUGÈNE DE BEAUHARNAIS. Ben. (Hardy 1838.)
 EUGÈNE E. MARLITT. HT. (Gesch. 1900.) *Mme. Eugène Marlitt*.
 EUGÈNE FURST. HP. (S. & N. 1876.)
 EUGÈNE JACQUET. HW. (Tur. 1916.)
 EUGÈNE VERDIER. HP. (Guil. fils 1863.)
 EUGENIA. Per. (Collier 1920.)
 EUGÉNIE LAMESCH. T.-Pol. (P. Lamb. 1899.) *Yellow Baby Rambler*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

EUGÉNIE MÜNCHEN. HT. (Ketten 1913.)

EUGÉNIE VERDIER. HP. (P. Guil. 1869.)

EUPHROSYNE. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1896.) *Pink Rambler*.

EVANGELINE. HW. (Walsh 1906.)

EVELYN. HT. (W. Paul 1918; A. N. Pier. 1918.)

EVELYN DAUNTESEY. HT. (McG. 1911.)

EVELYN THORNTON. D.Pol. (Bees 1919.)

EVENING STAR. Per. (Morse 1919.)

Everblooming Crimson Rambler.

FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD.

Everblooming General Jacqueminot. MAGNAFRANO.

Everblooming Jack R. ANDRÉ SCHWARTZ; RICHMOND.

EVERGREEN GEM. HW. (Manda 1889.)

E. VEYRAT HERMANOS. Cl.T. (Ber. 1895.) *Pillar of Gold*.

EXCELLENZ VON SCHUBERT. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1909.)

EXCELSA. HW. (Walsh 1908.) *Excelsa*; *Improved Crimson Rambler*; *Red Dorothy Perkins*.

EXETER. HT.

FABVIER. Ben. (Laffay 1832.)

Fairy R. CÉCILE BRUNNER.

FALSE BANKSIAN R. *R. banksiopsis*.

Fairy R., *Pink*. PINK BEAUTY.

FANNY STOLLWERCK. Cl.T. (Nab. 1896.)

FARBENKÖNIGIN. HT. (Hinner 1902.) *Queen of Colors*.

FARQUHAR. HW. (Dawson 1903.) *The Farquhar*.

Father Hugo's R. *R. hugonis*.

Feast's No. 1. BEAUTY OF THE PRAIRIES.

F. E. Coultwaite. FLORENCE EDITH COULTHWAITE.

FÉLICITÉ ET PERPÉTUE. Semp. (Jacques 1827.)

FELICITY. HT. (Clarke 1919.)

FELLEMBERG. Ben. (Fellemborg 1857.) *Fellenberg*.

FENDLER R. *R. woodsi fendleri*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Fendleri. *R. woodsi fendleri*.

FERDINAND DE LESSEPS. HP. (E. Verd. 1869.)

FERDINAND JAMIN. HT. (Per.-D. 1896.)

FERNIEHURST. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)

Ferox. *R. rugosa*.

Ferruginea. *R. rubrifolia*.

filipes. THREADSTALK R.

FIMBRIATA. H.Rug. (Morlet 1891.)

Fimbriata. HP. (Schmidt. 1901.)

Fireflame. IRISH FIREFLAME.

FISHER HOLMES. HP. (E. Verd. 1865.) *Fisher et Holmes*.

First sent out as Fisher et Holmes but now so commonly known as Fisher Holmes that this name will be retained.

F. J. GROOTENDORST. H.Pol.-Rug. (De Goey 1918.)

FLAME. HW. (Tuft. 1912.)

FLAME OF FIRE. HT. (McG. 1916.)

FLOCONDE NIEGE. D.Pol. (Lille 1898.)

FLORA. Mult. (Mme. Schw. 1888.)

FLORA McIVOR. H.Sb. (Penz. 1894.)

FLORENCE CHENOWETH. AB. (Chenoweth 1918.)

FLORENCE EDITH COULTHWAITE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.) *F. E. Coultwaite*.

FLORENCE FORRESTER. HT. (McG. 1914.)

FLORENCE HASWELL VEITCH. HT. (W. Paul 1911.)

FLORENCE M. IZZARD. HT. (McG. 1922.)

FLORENCE PEMBERTON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1903.)

FLORENCE SPAULL. HT. (B. R. Cant 1916.)

FLORIBUNDA. Mult. (Dubr. 1885.)

FLORINDA NORMAN THOMPSON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)

FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD. Mult. (Schul. 1908.) *Everblooming Crimson Rambler*; *Perpetual Flowering Crimson Rambler*.

foetida. *Lutea*; *Austrian Yellow*; *Yellow Austrian*. AUSTRIAN BRIER R.

Foetida bicolor. AUSTRIAN COPPER.

Foetida harisoni Cy. HA USON'S YELLOW.

Foetida persiana. PERSIAN YELLOW.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

foliolosa.

FORTUNE R. *Fortuneana*; *Laevigata florepleno*.

FORTUNE DOUBLE YELLOW. Nois. (Fortune 1845.) *Beauty of Glazenwood*; *Fortunei*; *Fortune's Yellow*; *Gold of Ophir*; *R. fortuneana*.

FRAGRANT BOUQUET. Per-HT. (H. & S. 1922.)

FRANCES CHARTERIS SETON. HT. (W. Paul 1911.) *Francis C. Seaton*.

FRANCES GAUNT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1918.)

FRANCES WILLARD. T. (G. & R. 1899.) *President Cleveland*.

FRANCIS DUBREUIL. T. (Dubr. 1894.) *François Dubrefuil*.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY. HT. (J. Cook 1913.)

Francisca Krüger. Mlle. FRANZISKA KRÜGER.

FRANÇOIS CROUSSE. Cl.T. (P. Guil. 1900.)

FRANÇOIS FOUCARD. HW. (Bar. 1900.)

FRANÇOIS GUILLOT. HW. (Bar. 1907.)

FRANÇOIS JURANVILLE. HW. (Bar. 1906.)

FRANÇOIS LEVET. HP. (Levet 1880.)

FRANÇOIS MICHELON. HP. (Levet 1870.)

FRANÇOIS POISSON. HW. (Bar. 1902.) *Franco-Russia*. ALLIANCE FRANCO-RUSSE.

FRANK W. DUNLOP. HT. (Dunlop 1919.)

FRANKLIN. HT. (Per.-D. 1919.)

FRANZ DEEGEN. HT. (Hinner 1901.)

Franziska Krüger. Mlle. FRANZISKA KRÜGER.

FRAU ADA REHFELD. H.Pol.

FRAU BERTA GURTNER. Mult. (Gurtner 1914.)

FRAU BERTHA KIESE. HT. (Kiese 1914.)

FRAU J. REITER. HT. (Welt. 1905.) *Frau J. Reuter*; *Mrs. J. Reuter*.

FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI. HP. (P. Lamb. 1900.) *La Reine des Neiges*; *Snow Queen*; *White American Beauty*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Frau Karl Druschki, Cl. Cl. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.

Frau Karl Druschki, *Crimson*. HIS MAJESTY.

Frau Karl Druschki, *Pink*. GEORG ARENDS; HEINRICH MÜNCH; PINK FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.

Frau Karl Druschki, *Red*. BARBAROSSA; HIS MAJESTY.

Frau Karl Druschki, *Yellow*. LUDWIG MÖLLER.

Frau Karl Schmidt; *Frau Karl Smid*. MME. GUSTAVE METZ.

FRAU MATH. NOEHL. HT. (Welt. 1913.)

FRAU MARGARETHE MÖLLER. HT. (Poul. 1911.)

Frau Melanie Niedieck. MÉLANIE NIEDIECK.

FRAU OBERBÜRGERMEISTER PIECQ. HT. (Jacobs 1911.)

FRAU OBERHOFGÄRTNER SINGER. HT (P. Lamb. 1908.)

FRAU SYNDICA ROELOFFS. Ben. (P. Lamb. 1900.)

FRAU VON BRAUER. HW. (P. Lamb. 1913.)

FRAULEIN OCTAVIA HESSE. HW. (Hesse 1910.) *Octavia Hesse*.

FREDA. HT. (Paul 1911.)

FREEDOM. HW. (Un. 1918.) Cl. *White American Beauty*.

Freedom. HT. (Lemon 1920.)

FREIFRAU IDA VON SCHUBERT. HT. (P. Lamb. 1912.)

FREIFRAU VON MARSHALL. HW. (P. Lamb. 1903.)

FREIFRAU VON DER GOLTZ. HT. (P. Lamb. 1912.) *Frei. G. v. d. Goltz*.

FREIHERR VON MARSHALL. T. (P. Lamb. 1903.)

FRIEDRICHSRUH. HT. (Türke 1907.)

FRENCH R. *R. gallica*.

French R., Double. DOUBLE FRENCH R.

F. R. M. Undritz.

Changed to GENERAL JOHN PERSHING.

FROEBEL R. *R. coriifolia* *froebeli*.

F. R. PATZER. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.)

G. AMÉDÉE HAMMOND. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.) *G. A. Hammond*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

GAINSBOROUGH. Cl. HT. (G. & R. 1903.) *Cl. Gainsborough; Cl. Viscountess Folkestone; Gainesboro.*
GALATEA. HT. (Pcm. 1914.)
GALLI-CURCI. HT. (Kinsman 1922.) **gallica.** FRENCH R.
Gallica officinalis. DOUBLE FRENCH R.
Gallica versicolor. **ROSA MUNDI.**
GARDENIA. HW. (Manda 1899.) *Hardy Maréchal Niel.*
GARISENDA. HW. (Bonfiglioli 1911.)
GARLAND R. R. *sertata.*
GARNET CLIMBER. HW. (Van F. '07.)
GARTENDIREKTOR HARTRATH. HT. (Leend. 1911.)
GÉANT DES BATAILLES. HP. (Nérard 1846.) *Giant of Battles.*
GEISHA. Mult. (Gesch. 1914.); Per. (Van Rossem 1920.)
General Arnold Jansen; General Janssen. **GENERAL-SUPERIOR ARNOLD JANSSEN.**
General de Tartas. **GENERAL TARTAS.**
GENERAL JACQUEMINOT. HP. (Rous- sel 1852.) *General Jack; General Jackminot; Jack R.*
GENERAL JOHN PERSHING. HW. (Ud. 1917.) *F. R. M. Undritz.*
GENERAL MACARTHUR. HT. (E. G. Hill 1904.) *General McArthur.*
General MacArthur, Cl. Cl. GENERAL MACARTHUR.
GENERAL ROBERT E. LEE. T. (G. & R. 1896.) *Robert E. Lee.*
GENERAL SMUTS. HT. (Van Rossem 1922.)
GENERAL-SUPERIOR ARNOLD JANSSEN. HT. (Leend. 1912.) *General Arnold Jansen; General Janssen; General-Superior Arnold Jensen; General S. A. Janssen; General-Superior Jansen; Nelmore; S. A. Janssen.*
GENERAL TARTAS. T. (Bernède.) *General de Tartas.*
GENERAL WASHINGTON. HP. (Granger 1860.)
GENEVIEVE. Mult. (J. & P. 1911.)
gentiliana. NATIONAL R.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

GEOFFREY HENSLOW. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
GEORG ARENDS. HP. (Hinner 1910.) *George Ahrends; Pink American Beauty; Pink Frau Karl Druschki.*
GEORG REIMERS. HT. (S. & N. 1910.) *George Reimers.*
GEORGE C. WAUD. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.) *George C. Ward.*
GEORGE DICKSON. HP. (A. Dicks. 1912.) *George Dixon.*
GEORGE ELGER. T.-Pol. (Tur. 1912.) *George Elgar; Yellow Cécile Brunner.*
George Shawyer, Cl. CL. MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER.
George Washington. **MARY WASHINGTON.**
GEORGES CLEMENCEAU. Per. (Lev. 1919.)
GEORGES PERNET. T.-Pol. (Per.-D. 1887.) *George Pernet.*
GEORGES VIBERT. Prov. (Robert 1853.)
GERBE R. HW. (Faug. 1904.)
GERMAINE. D.Pol. (Peauger 1912.)
GERMAINE ROSSIAUD. HT. (Cham. 1915.)
Germaine Trochon. **Mlle. GERMAINE TROCHON.**
GHISLAINE DE FELIGONDE. Mult. (Tur. 1916.)
Giant La France. **MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.**
Giant of Battles. **GÉANT DES BATAILLES.**
GIANT TEA R. R. *odorata gigantea.*
GLADYS HARKNESS. HT. (A. Dicks. 1900.)
GLADYS HOLLAND. HT. (McG. 1917.)
GLOIRE DE CHÉDANE-GUINOISSEAU. HP. (Chédane & Pajotin 1907.)
GLOIRE DE DIJON. Nois. (Jacotot 1853.)
Gloire de Dijon, Red. **REINE MARIE HENRIETTE.**
GLOIRE DE L'EXPOSITION DE BRUXELLES. HP. (S. & N. 1890.) *Gloire de Bruxelles; Glory of the Exposition of Brussels.*

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Gloire de Lyonnaise. GLOIRE LYONNAISE.
 GLOIRE DE MARGOTTIN. HP. (Mar. 1887.) *Gloire Margottin*.
Gloire de Paris; Glory of Paris. ANNA DE DIESBACH.
 GLOIRE DES BELGES. HT. (Cham. 1915.)
 GLOIRE DES MARCHES. H.Pol.
 GLOIRE DES MOUSSEUX. M. (Laffay 1852.) *Glory de Mosses; Glory of Mosses*.
 GLOIRE DES POLYANTHA. T.-Pol. (Guil. fils 1887.) *Gloire de Polyantha*.
 GLOIRE DES ROSOMANES. Cl.Ben. (Vibert 1825.) *Ragged Robin*.
 GLOIRE LYONNAISE. HT. (Guil. fils 1884.) *Gloire de Lyonnaise*.
Gloire Margottin. GLOIRE DE MARGOTTIN.
 GLORIFIED LA FRANCE. HT. (J. Cook 1919.)
 GLORIO. HT. (E. G. Hill, 1923.)
Glory de Mosses; Glory of Mosses.
 GLOIRE DES MOUSSEUX.
 GLORY OF HURST. D.Pol. (Hicks 1921.)
Glory of Steinfurth. RUHM VON STEINFURTH.
Glory of the Exposition of Brussels.
 GLOIRE DE L'EXPOSITION DE BRUXELLES.
 GLOW WORM. Per. (Eas. 1919.)
Gold of Ophir. FORTUNE DOUBLE YELLOW.
Golden Bedder. ETOILE DE LYON.
Golden Chain. REVED'OR.
Golden Cochet. MME. VALÈRE BEAUMEZ; HELEN GOOD.
 GOLDEN EMBLEM. HT. (McG. 1917.)
 GOLDEN GATE. T. (Jones 1888.)
White House R.
Golden Gate, White. IVORY.
 GOLDEN GEM. HT. (Tow. 1917.)
 GOLDEN OPHELIA. HT. (B. R. Cant 1919.)
Golden Rambler. ALISTER STELLA GRAY.
Golden Rays. RAYON D'OR.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

Golden Rose of China. R. hugonis.
 GOLDEN RULE. HT. (E. G. Hill 1918.)
 GOLDEN SPRAY. HT. (H. Dicks. 1917.)
Golden Sun. SOLEIL D'OR.
 GOLDEN TROPHY. Cl.T. (Calif. 1914.)
 GOLDFINCH. Mult. (Paul 1907.)
Yellow Rambler; Yellow Tausendschön.
 GORGEOUS. HT. (H. Dicks. 1915.)
 GOTTFRIED KELLER. Per. (Müller 1894.)
 GRACE DARLING. HT. (Ben. 1884.)
 GRACE MOLYNEUX. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
 GRACILIS. M. (Prevost.)
 GRAF ZEPPELIN. Mult. (Boehm 1910.) *Count Zeppelin; Pink Rambler*.
 GRAND MOGUL. HP. (W. Paul 1887.)
 GRANDE DUCHESSE MARIE-ADELAIDE. Per. (S. & N. 1912.) *Grande Duchesse de Luxembourg; Marie Adelaide; Marie Adelaide, Grande Duchesse of Luxembourg*.
 GRANGE COLOMBE. HT. (P. Guil. 1911.)
 gratissima. SWEETLEAF R.
 GREATHEART. HT. (Rosenbluth 1918.)
 GREEN MANTLE. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.)
 GREEN R. R. chinensis viridiflora†
 Cy; Viridiflora.
Greetings to Tepitz. GRUSS AN TEP-LITZ.
 GRETA KLUIS. D.Pol. (Kluis & Koning 1915.)
 GREVILLE. Mult. *Grevillea; Seven Sisters*.
Grevillea, Scarlet. RUSSELLIANA.
 GROSSHERZOG FRIEDRICH (VON BADEN). HT. (P. Lamb. 1908.)
Grossherzog Friedrich.
 GRUSS AN AACHEN. T.-Pol. (Geduldig 1909.) *Baby Gruss au Archin*.
 GRUSS AN FREUNDORF. HW. (Pras-kac 1913.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- GRUSS AN TEPLITZ. HT. (Gesch. 1897.) *Crimson Hermosa; Greetings to Teplitz; Grues an Teplitz; Virginia R. Coxe.*
- Gruss an Teplitz, Cl. CL. GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.
- Guillot, Cl. CL. MARIE GUILLOT.
- GUSTAV GRÜNERWALD. HT. (P. Lamb. 1903.)
- GUSTAVE PIGANEAU. HP. (Per.-D. 1889.)
- Gustave Prat. SOUV. DE GUSTAVE PRAT.
- GUSTAVE RÉGIS. HT. (Per.-D. 1890.)
- gymnocarpa.** BALD-HIP R.
- HACKEBURG. Mult. (Kiese 1912.)
- HADLEY. HT. (Mont. 1914.)
- Hadley, Cl. CL. HADLEY.
- HAILEYBURY. HP. (Paul 1896.)
- HANSA. H. Rug. (Schaum 1905.)
- HANSEN. H. Rug. (Budd 189-.)
- Hansa.
- Hardy American Beauty. ULRICH BRUNNER.
- Hardy Maréchal Niel. GARDENIA.
- HARISON'S YELLOW. AB. (Harison 1830.) *Harrison's Yellow; Hogg's Yellow; R. foetida harisoni* Cy.; *R. harisoni*† Ar; *Yellow Sweetbrier.*
- Harisoni.* HARISON'S YELLOW.
- HARRY KIRK. T. (A. Dicks. 1907.)
- HAUFF. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1911.)
- HAWLMARK CRIMSON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)
- H. D. M. BARTON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1917.)
- Heart of France.* BIRDIE BLYE.
- HECTOR MACKENZIE. HT. (P. Guil. 1908.)
- HEINRICH MÜNCH. HP. (Münch & Haufe 1911.) *Henry Münch; Pink Frau Karl Druschki.*
- HEINRICH SCHULTHEIS. HP. (Ben. 1882.)
- HELEN R. R. *helenae.*
- HELEN ARMACOST. HT.
- HELEN CHAMBERLAIN. HT. (Eas. 1918.)
- HELEN GOOD. T. (G. & R. 1906.)
- Golden Cochet; The Beauty Cochet.*

ROSA, Rose, continued

- Helen Gould.* BALDUIN.
- Sent out by the Dingee & Conard Co. under this name in 1902, but was originated by P. Lambert in 1896 and named Balduin.
- Helen Gould, Cl.* CL. BALDUIN.
- HELEN KELLER. HP. (A. Dicks. 1895.)
- HELEN TAFT. HT. (Byrnes 1913.)
- Miss Helen Taft.*
- Helen Cambier* and similar misspellings, see MLLÉ. *HELENE CAMBIER. helenae.* HELEN R.
- HELENE.* Mult. (P. Lamb. 1898.)
- Helen.*
- HELENE WATTINE.* HT. (S. & N. '10.)
- Heliophila. R. suffulta.*
- Heliophila alba.* WHITE SUN.
- HENRIETTA. HT. (Merry. 1916.)
- Henriette.*
- HENRIETTE PERIER. D. Pol. (Tur. 1916.)
- HENRY MARTIN. M. (Laffay 1863.)
- Henry Martin; Red Moss R.*
- HENRI PLANTIER. Bour. *Henry Plantier.*
- Henry Münch.* HEINRICH MÜNCH.
- HENRY M. STANLEY. T. (D. & C. 1891.)
- H. E. RICHARDSON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1913.)
- HER MAJESTY. HP. (Ben. 1885.)
- HERMOSA. Ben. (Marcheseau 1840.)
- Armosa; Pink Hermosa.*
- First sent out as *Armosa*, but the name *Hermosa* is so generally accepted that it will be retained.
- Hermosa, Cl.* CL. HERMOSA; SETINA.
- Hermosa, Crimson.* CRIMSON HERMOSA; GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.
- Hermosa, Red.* QUEEN OF SPAIN; QUEENS SCARLET.
- Hermosa, White.* MARIE LAMBERT.
- Hermosa, Yellow.* COQUETTE DE LYON.
- HERZOG FRIEDRICH II VON ANHALT. HT. (Welt. 1907.) *Herzog Frederick II von Anhalt; Herzog von Anhalt.*
- HERZOGIN MARIE ANTOINETTE. HT. (Jacobs 1911.) *H. Marie Antoinette; Marie Antoinette.*
- H. F. EILERS. HT. (P. Lamb. 1914.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- HIAWATHA. HW. (Walsh 1904.)
 HIGHLAND MARY. T. (D. & C. 1908.)
 HILDA. HT. (Myers & Samtman '11.)
 HILL'S AMERICA. HT. (E. G. Hill 1921.) *America*.
 HIS MAJESTY. HT. (McG. 1909.)
 Crimson Frau Karl Druschki; *Red Frau Karl Druschki*.
 H. Marie Antoinette. HERZOGIN
 MARIE ANTOINETTE.
 HOFGÄRTNER KALB. Ben. (Felberg-Leclerc 1914.)
 Hogg's Yellow R. HARISON'S YELLOW R.
 HON. EDITH GIFFORD. T. (Guil. fil. 1882.)
 HON. INA BINGHAM. HT. (A. Dicks. 1905.)
 HON. MRS. R. C. GROSVENOR. HT. (B. R. Cant 1916.)
 HONEYMOON. HT. (Woodland Park Floral Co. 1922.)
 HOOSIER BEAUTY. HT. (Dorn. 1915.)
 Black Beauty; *Liberty Beauty*.
 Hoosier Beauty, Cl. CL. HOOSIER BEAUTY.
 HORACE VERNET. HP. (Guil. fil. 1866.)
 HORTULANUS ALBERT FIET. HT. (Leen. 1919.)
 HORTULANUS BUDDE. HT. (Vers. 1919.)
 H. P. PINKERTON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1918.)
 HUGH DICKSON. HP. (H. Dicks. 1904.) *Triumph*.
 Hugh Dickson, Cl. CL. HUGH DICKSON.
 HUGH WATSON. HP. (A. Dicks. '05.)
 HUGONIS. R. hugonis.
 hugonis. *Father Hugo's R.*; *Golden Rose of China*. HUGONIS.
 HUGO ROLLER. T. (W. Paul 1907.)
 HUMBOLDT. HT. (E. G. Hill 1922.)
 HUMILIS. R. carolina Cy-Ag-Ar. PASTURE R.
 humilis grandiflora.
 humilis triloba.
 humilis villosa.
 H. V. MACHIN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1914.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- H. V. Machin, Cl. CL. H. V. MACHIN.
Hybrida, Max Graf. MAX GRAF.
 HYBRID GIGANTEA.
 Hybrids with R. odorata gigantea.
 HYBRID MACROCARPA.
 Hybrids with a disputed form of R. odorata.
 HYBRID PERPETUAL.
 Also called Hybrid Remontant; involving many crosses between R. chinensis, R. gallica, R. centifolia, and R. damascena.
 HYBRID TEA.
 Includes R. odorata and its hybrids with the mixed origin of the Hybrid Perpetual class; specifically obtained by crossing varieties of Tea roses and Hybrid Perpetual roses.
 IDA KLEMM. Mult. (Walter 1907.)
 IDA SCHUBERT.
 IDEAL. HT. (Becker 1900.)
 Ideal. D.Pol. (Jan Spek 1912.)
 Illinoensis. R. rubiginosa.
 IMOGEN. HT. (W. Paul 1915.) *Imogene*.
 IMPERATRICE EUGÉNIE. Bour. (Planter 1855.) *Empress Eugénie*.
 IMPERIAL POTENTATE. HT. (Clarke 1921.)
 Improved Crimson Rambler. EXCELSA.
 IMPROVED RAINBOW. T. (Bur. 1910.)
 INDEFECTIBLE. D.Pol. (Tur. 1919.)
 INDEPENDENCE DAY. HT. (Bees 1919.)
 Indiana. WILLIAM NOTTING.
 INDIANA. HT. (E. G. Hill 1907.)
 Indian Summer. TITANIA.
 IONA HERDMAN. HT. (McG. 1914.)
 IRENE THOMPSON. HT. (McG. 1921.)
 IRISH AFTERGLOW. HT. (A. Dicks. 1918.)
 IRISH BEAUTY. HT. (A. Dicks. '00.)
 Irish Beauty. KILLARNEY.
 IRISH BRIGHTNESS. HT. (A. Dicks. 1903.)
 IRISH ELEGANCE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1905.)
 IRISH ENGINEER. HT. (A. Dicks. '04.)
 IRISH FIREFLAME. HT. (A. Dicks. 1913.) *Fireflame*.
 Irish Fireflame, Cl. CL. IRISH FIREFLAME.
 IRISH GLORY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1900.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- IRISH HARMONY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1904.)
 IRISH MODESTY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1900.)
 IRISH PRIDE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1903.)
 IRISH STAR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1903.)
 ISABELLA SPRUNT. T. (Sprunt 1866.)
Isabelle Sprunt.
 ISOBEL. HT. (McG. 1916.)
 IVORY. T. (American Rose Co. 1902.) *White Golden Gate.*
 Jack R. GENERAL JACQUEMINOT.
 Jack R., *Everblooming.* ANDRÉ SCHWARTZ; RICHMOND.
 Jacki. R. *maximowicziana jacki.*
 JACQUES PORCHER. HT. (P. Guil. 1914.)
 JACQUES VINCENT. HT. (S. & N. 1908.)
 JAMES COEY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.)
 JAMES SPRUNT. Cl. Ben. (Sprunt 1856.)
 JAMES VEITCH. M. (E. Verd. 1864.)
 JANET. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
 JANET'S PRIDE. H.Sb. (Whitwell 1892.)
 JAPANESE R. R. *multiflora.*
 J. B. CLARK. HP. (H. Dicks. 1905.)
 J. B. M. CAMM. Bour. (Paul 1900.)
 J. B. VARRONE. T. (Guil. fils 1889.)
 JEAN ANDRÉ. Nois. (Pelletier 1888.)
 JEAN C. N. FORESTIER. Per. (Per.-D. 1920.)
 JEAN GIRIN. HW. (Girin 1910.)
 JEAN LIABAUD. HP. (Liab. 1875.)
 JEAN NOTÉ. HT. (Per.-D. 1908.)
 JEAN SOUPERT. HP. (Lach. 1875.)
 JEANNE D'ARC. D.-Pol. (Levav. 1909.) *Baby Joan de Arc; Jean d'Arc; Joan d'Arc; Joan of Arc; White Baby Rambler.*
 JEANNE DRIVON. Mult. (Schw. 1883.)
 JEANNE ESCOFFIER. Per. (Buatois 1921.)
 Jeannette Heller. WILLIAM R. SMITH.
 Jeannette Heller, *Yellow.* SOUV. D'E. GUILLARD.
 JEANNIE DEANS. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.)
 JEANNIE DICKSON. HP. (A. Dicks. 1890.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- JERSEY BEAUTY. HW. (Manda 1899.)
 JESSIE D.Pol. (Merry. 1909.) *Red Baby Rambler.*
 J. F. BARRY. Per. (Piper 1913.)
 J. G. GLASSFORD. HT. (H. Dicks. 1920.)
 Jkvr. D. *Baronesse van Ittersum.*
 BARONESSE VAN ITTERSUM.
 J. L. Mock. JONKHEER J. L. Mock.
 Jo. Wesselhöft. JOHANNES WESSELHÖFT.
 JOAN. HT. (Pem. 1919.)
 Joan d'Arc, and similar misspellings, see JEANNE D'ARC.
 Joan de Arc, *Baby.* JEANNE D'ARC.
 JOANNA BRIDGE. HT. (Hicks, 1916.)
 Joey Hill. JOSEPH HILL.
 JOHANNA SEBUS. HT. (Müller 1899.)
 JOHANNES WESSELHÖFT. HT. (Welt. 1899.) *Jo. Wesselhöft.*
 JOHANNISFEUER. Per. (Türke 1909.)
 JOHN BURTON. HW. (Hoopes 1903.)
 JOHN DAVISON. HT. (McG. 1919.)
 JOHN HOPPER. HP. (Ward 1862.)
 JOHN KEYNES. HP. (E. Verd. 1865.)
 JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS. HT. (Clingman's Nurseries, 1907.)
 JOHN STUART MILL. HP. (Turn. 1875.)
 JONKHEER J. L. Mock. HT. (Leend. 1909.) *J. L. Mock; John Mouk; Jonk. J. L. Mock; Jonkheer Mock; Mock; New La France.*
 JOSEPH BAUD. Per. (Gillot 1919.)
 JOSEPH BILLARD. HW. (Bar. 1905.)
 JOSEPH GUY. D.Pol. (Nonin 1921.)
Lafayette.
 JOSEPH HILL. HT. (Per.-D. 1903.)
Joey Hill.
 JOSEPH LIGER. HW. (Bar. 1909.)
 JOSEPHINE. HT. (W. Paul 1914.)
 JOSEPHINE VESTAL. HT. (E. G. Hill 1923.)
 J. S. FAY. HP. (Walsh 1899.)
 JUANITA. HW. (Walsh 1907.)
 JUBILEE. HP. (Walsh 1897.)
Jules Gravereaux; Cl. CL. COMMANDEUR JULES GRAVEREAUX.
 JULES MARGOTTIN. HP. (Mar. 1853.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Jules Margottin*, Cl. CL. JULES MARGOTTIN.
 JULES TABART. Per. (Bar. 1920.)
 JULIA BARTET. HT. (Schw. 1920.)
 JULIA MANNERING. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.) *Julie Mannering*.
 JULIET. Per. (W. Paul 1909.)
 JUNIOR AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU. HT. (Calif. 1911.) *Augustine Guinoisseau, Jr.*
 JUNIOR ETOILE DE FRANCE. HT. (Calif. 1911.) *Etoile de France, Jr.*
 KAISER FRIEDRICH. T. (Droge-müller 1890.)
 KAISERIN. KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA.
Kaiserin, Cl.; *Kaiserin Augusta Victoria*, Cl. MRS. ROBERT PEARY.
Kaiserin, Yellow. MME. JENNY GIL-LEHOT.
 KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA. HT. (Lambert & Reiter 1891.) *Augusta Victoria*; *Empress*; *Kaiserin*; *Kaiserin Augusta Victoria*.
Kaiserin Augusta Viktoria, Cl. CL. KAISERIN AUGUSTE VIKTORIA.
Kaiserin Augusta Viktoria, Red. MME. JULES GROLEZ.
Kaiserin Augusta Viktoria, Yellow. NATALIE BÖTTNER; PERLE VON GODESBERG.
 KALMIA. HW. (Walsh 1911.)
 KAMCHATKA R. R. *rugosa kamtschatica*.
 KATHARINA ZEIMET. D.Pol. (P. Lamb. 1901.) *Baby Catherine Zemet*; *Catherine Zeimet*; *Double White Baby Rambler*; *Katherine Zeimet*; *White Baby Rambler*.
 KATHLEEN HARROP. H. Bour. (A. Dicks. 1919.)
 KENTFIELD. Poly. (Richard Diener Co., Inc. 1922.)
Key, Pink. PINK KEY.
 KEYSTONE. Mult. (D. & C. 1904.)
 KILLARNEY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1898.) *Irish Beauty*; *Pink Killarney*.
 KILLARNEY BRILLIANT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1914.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Killarney*, Cl.; *Killarney*, Cl. Pink, CL. KILLARNEY.
Killarney, Cl. White, CL. WHITE KILLARNEY.
Killarney, Double Pink. DOUBLE PINK KILLARNEY.
Killarney, Double White. DOUBLE WHITE KILLARNEY.
Killarney, Orange. DUCHESS OF WELLINGTON.
Killarney, Pink. KILLARNEY.
 KILLARNEY QUEEN. HT. (Bud. 1912.)
Killarney, White. WHITE KILLARNEY.
Killarney, Yellow. MME. JENNY GILLEMOT.
 KING DAVID. HT. (Calif. 1910.)
 KING GEORGE V. HP. (H. Dicks. 1912.) *King George*.
 KITTY. H.Pol.
 KLONDYKE. HW. (Paul 1911.)
 K. OF K. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.) *Kitchener of Khartoum*.
 KOMMERZIENRAT W. RAUTEN-STRACH. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1909.)
 KÖNIGIN CAROLA. HT. (Türke 1903.)
 KÖNIGIN EMMA. HT. (Vers. 1903.)
 KÖNIGIN WILHELMINA. T. (Vers. 1904.)
 KOOTENAY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
 KOREAN R. R. *xanthina*.
 KORNER. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1914.)
 KRONPRINZESSIN CÆCILIE. HT. (Schmidt 1908.) *Crown Princess Cecilie*.
 KRONPRINZESSIN VIKTORIA. Bour. (Späth 1887.) *Crown Princess Victoria*; *White Malmaison*.
 L'IDEAL. Cl. Nois. (Nab. 1887.)
 LA CHAMPAGNE. HT. (Bar. 1919.)
 LA DETROIT. HT. (Hopp & Lemke 1904.)
 LA FIAMMA. HW. (Walsh 1909.) *La Flamme*.
 LA FRANCE. HT. (Guil. fils 1867.) *Pink La France*.
La France, Cl. CL. LA FRANCE.
La France, Giant. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- La France, Glorified.* GLORIFIED LA FRANCE.
La France, New. JONKHEER J. L. MOCK.
La France, Pink. LA FRANCE.
La France, Red. DUCHESS OF ALBANY.
La France, Striped. MME. ANGE-LIQUE VEYSSET.
La France, White. AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU.
La France, Yellow. MME. PERNET-DUCHER.
 LA FRANCE VICTORIEUSE. HT. (Grav. 1919.)
 LA GALISSIÈRE. HT. (Schw. 1907.)
 LA GUIRLANDE. HW.
 LA MARNE. D.Pol. (Bar. 1915.) *Baby Le Marn.*
 LA PAULI. Cl.M. *Cl. Moss.*
 LA PRINCESS VERA. T. (Nab. 1878.)
 LA PROSPÉRINE. T.-Pol. (Ketten 1897.)
 LA REINE. HP. (Laffay 1842.) *The Queen.*
La Reine des Neiges. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.
La Rosière. PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN.
 LA SOMME. Per. (Bar. 1919.)
 LA TOSCA. HT. (Mme. Schw. 1900.)
 LADY ALICE STANLEY. HT. (McG. 1909.)
 LADY ANDERSON. HT. (Campbell-Hall 1920.)
 LADY ANN BORODELL. HT. (S. J. Reuter & Son 1914.)
 LADY ARTHUR HILL. HP. (A. Dicks. 1889.)
 LADY ASHTOWN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1904.) *Lady Ashton.*
Lady Ashdown, Cl. CL. LADY ASHTOWN.
Lady Banks R. YELLOW BANKSIAN R.
 LADY BARHAM. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
 LADY BATTERSEA. HT. (Paul 1901.) *Red Niphetos.*
 LADY BLANCHE. HW. (Walsh 1913.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- LADY CATHERINE R. HT. (Bide 1911.) *Lady Katherine; Lady Katherine R.*
 LADY CURZON. Prov. (Turn. 1901.)
 LADY DE BATHE. HT. (B. R. Cant 1911.)
 LADY DIXON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1919.)
 LADY DOWNE. HT. (W. Paul 1911.)
 LADY DUNCAN. HW. (Dawson 1900.)
 LADY DUNLEATH. HT. (A. Dicks. 1913.)
 LADY ELEANORE. Cl. T. (Thomas 1923.)
 LADY GAY. HW. (Walsh 1905.)
 LADY GODIVA. HW. (Paul 1908.)
 LADY GREENALL. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.) *Lady Grenall.*
 LADY GWENDOLINE COLVIN. Cl. HT.
 LADY HELEN STEWART. HP. (A. Dicks. 1887.)
 LADY HELEN VINCENT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1907.)
 LADY HILLINGDON. T. (L. & S. 1910.) *Lady Hellingdon.*
Lady Hillingdon, Cl. CL. LADY HILLINGDON.
 LADY INCHQUIN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)
 LADY JOY. HT. (Nanz & Neuner '01.)
 LADY MARS. Cl.T. (Calif. 1909.)
 LADY MARY CORRY. T. (A. Dicks. 1900.)
 LADY MARY WARD. HT. (McG. 1913.)
 LADY MAUREEN STEWART. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)
 LADY MOYRA BEAUCLERC. HT. (A. Dicks. 1901.)
 LADY PENZANCE. H.Sb. (Penz. 1894.)
 LADY PIRRIE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1910.) *Lady Pierre.*
 LADY PLYMOUTH. T. (A. Dicks. '14.)
 LADY ROBERTS. T. (F. Cant 1902.)
 LADY ROUNDWAY. HT. (B. R. Cant 1922.)
 LADY SACKVILLE. HT. (McG. 1923.)
 LADY SHEFFIELD. HP. (W. Paul 1881.)
 LADY URSULA. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
Laevigata, Double. DOUBLE CHERO-KEE R.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

laevigata. *Camellia*; *Cherokeensis*; *Nivea*; *Sinica*; *Ternata*; *Pink Cherokee R.*; *White Cherokee R.*
CHEROKEE R.

Laevigata florepleno. DOUBLE CHEROKEE R.

Lafayette. JOSEPH GUY.

LAMARQUE. Nois. (Maréchal 1830.)

LAMIA. HT. (Eas. 1918.)

LANSDOWNE. HT. (Leonard 1914.)

LAURE DE BROGLIE. Ben. (Dubr. 1910.)

Laure Dupont. MME. LAURE DUPONT

LAURENT CARLE. HT. (Per.-D. 1907.)

LAURETTE MESSIMY. Ben. (Guil. fils 1887.)

Laza. R. *coriifolia* *froebeli*.

LAWRENCE ALLEN. HP. (Cooling 1896.)

Le Marn, Baby. LA MARNE.

LE MEXIQUE. HW. (Schw. 1912.)

LE PACTOLE. T. (Mieliez 1845.) *Lo Pactole*.

LE PHOENIX. Bour.

LE POILU. HW. (Bar. 1915.)

LE PONCEAU. T.-Pol. (Hémeray-Aubert 1911.) *Le Poncheau*.

LE PROGRÈS. HT. (Per.-D. 1903.)

LEATHERLEAF R. R. *coriifolia*.

LEGION. HT. (Tow. 1920.) *American Legion*.

LEMON PILLAR. Nois. (Paul 1915.)

LEMON QUEEN. HT. (Hob. 1912.) *Yellow American Beauty*.

LENA. HT. (A. Dicks. 1906.)

LEONIE LAMBERT. HP. (P. Lamb. 1914.)

LEONIE LAMESCH. T.-Pol. (P. Lamb. 1899.)

LEONTINE GERVAIS. HW. (Bar. 1903.) *Leontine Gervais*.

LESLIE HOLLAND. HT. (H. Dicks. 1911.)

LESSING. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1914.)

LETTY COLES. T. (Coles 1876.)

LEUCHTFEUER. Ben. (Kiese 1908.)

LEUCHTSTERN. Mult. (Schmidt 1899.)

lheritierana. BOURSALT R.

LIBERTY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1900.)

Liberty, Cl. CL. LIBERTY.

Liberty Beauty. HOOSIER BEAUTY.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

LIEUTENANT CHAURÉ. HT. (Per.-D. 1910.)

LILLIAN MOORE. HT. (H. Dicks. '17.)

LILY ITO. Semp.

Little Dorothy. MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR.

LITTLE GEM. M. (W. Paul 1880.)

LOHENGRIN. HT. (Schmidt 1903.)

Lolita Armour. MISS LOLITA ARMOUR.

LONGWOOD. HW. (Wintzer 1914.)

LONGWORTH RAMBLER. Cl. HT. (Liab. 1880.)

LORD CALVERT. HT. (J. Cook 1919.)

LORD KITCHENER. HT. (Chap. 1918.)

LORD PENZANCE. H.Sb. (Penz. 1894.)

LORD RAGLAN. HP. (Guil. père 1854.)

LOS ANGELES. HT. (H. & S. 1916.)

Louis Perrier. SOUV. DE LOUIS PERRIER.

LOUIS PHILIPPE. Ben. (Guérin 1834.) *Louis Phillippe*.

LOUIS VAN HOUTTE. HP. (Lach. 1869.)

LOUISE BALDWIN. HT. (McG. 1919.)

LOUISE CATHERINE BRESLAU. Per. (Per.-D. 1912.)

Louise Catherine Breslau, Cl. CL.

LOUISE CATHERINE BRESLAU.

LOUISE CRETTE. HP. (Cham. 1915.) *Mlle. Louise Crette*.

LOUISE GRINER. HT. (Cham. 1919.)

LOUISE HOPKINS. Mult. (Hopkins 1923.)

LOUISE WALTER. D.Pol. (Walter 1909.) *Baby Louise Walter*; *Baby Tausendschön*; *Louise Welter*; Mrs. *Louise Walter*.

LUCETTE. HW. (P. Guil. 1910.)

lucida. R. *virginiana* Cy-Ag. VIRGINIA R.

Lucida alba. WHITE VIRGINIA R.

LUCIEN CHAURÉ. HT. (S. & N. '13.)

LUCIEN DE LEMOS. HT. (P. Lamb. 1906.)

LUCILE. HW. (Walsh 1911.)

LUCIOLE. T. (Guil. fils 1886.)

LUCULLUS. Ben. (Guin. 1854.) *Red Pet*.

LUCY ASHTON. H.Sb. (Penz. 1894.)

LUCY BERTRAM. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

LUDWIG MÖLLER. HT. (Kiese 1914.)
Ludwig Moeller; Yellow Frau Karl Druschki.

LULU. HT. (Eas. 1919.)

Lutea. **R. foetida.**

LUXEMBOURG. M. (Hardy.)

LYNCH HYBRID. HW.

LYON RAMBLER. Mult. (Dubr. 1909.)

LYON R. Per. (Per.-D. 1907.) *Lyon.*

Lyon alba. WHITE VIRGINIA R.

MA FILLETTE. T.-Pol. (S. & N. 1898.)

MA PETITE ANDRÉE. T.-Pol. (Chauvry 1897.) *Red Soupert.*

MABEL DREW. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)

MABEL MORRISON. HP. (Broughton 1878.)

MACARTNEY R. **R. bracteata.**

MACDOUGAL R. **R. macdougali.**

macdougali. MACDOUGAL R.

MACOUN R. **R. macouni.**

macouni. MACOUN R.

macrophylla. BIGLEAF R.

MADDALENA SCALARANDIS. Ben.
 (Scalarandis 1901.) *M. Scalarandis.*

MADISON. T. (Brant 1906.)

MADONNA. HT. (J. Cook 1908.)

MAGNA CHARTA. HP. (W. Paul 1876.)

MAGNAFRANO. HT. (Van F. 1905.)
Everblooming General Jacqueminot.

MAGNOLIA. HT. (Paul 1912.)

Magnolia R. DEVONIENSIS.

MAHARAJAH. HT. (B. R. Cant 1904.)
Single Maharajah.

Maiden's Blush. WILLIAM R. SMITH;
 BRENDA.

MAID MARIAN. HW. (Walsh 1909.)
Maid Marion.

MAJESTIC. HT. (W. Paul 1914.)

MAJOR PIERSON. HT.

Malmaison. SOUV. DE LA MAL-
 MAISON.

Malmaison, Cl. CL. SOUV. DE LA
 MALMAISON.

Malmaison, Striped. BERTHA CLAVEL.

Malmaison, White. KRONPRINZESSIN
 VIKTORIA.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

MAMAN COCHET. T. (P. Coch. 1892.)
Pink Cochet; Pink Maman Cochet.

Maman Cochet, Blush. WILLIAM
 R. SMITH.

Maman Cochet, Cl.; Cl. Pink Maman Cochet. CL. MAMAN COCHET.

Maman Cochet, Cl. White. CL. WHITE
 MAMAN COCHET.

Maman Cochet, Crimson. BALDUIN;
 ETOILE DE FRANCE.

Maman Cochet, Pink. MAMAN COCHET.

Maman Cochet, Red. BALDUIN; MME.
 SCIPION COCHET; MRS. B. R.
 CANT.

Maman Cochet, White. WHITE MA-
 MAN COCHET.

Maman Cochet, Yellow. ALEXANDER
 HILL GRAY; MME. DEREPAS-MA-
 TRAT; MME. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER.

MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR. D.Pol. (Levav.
 1907.) *Baby Dorothy; Little Doro-
 thy; Pink Baby Dorothy; Pink Baby
 Rambler.*

MAMAN TURBAT. D.Pol. (Tur. 1911.)
Baby Maman Tarbat.

Mamie. MRS. CONWAY JONES.

MANDA'S TRIUMPH. HW. (Manda
 1898.)

MANETTI R. *R. chinensis manetti*† Cy;
R. manetti.

MANIFESTO. HT. (McG. 1920.)

MARCELLA. HT. (W. Paul 1913.)

MARCHIONESS OF DOWNSHIRE. HP.
 (A. Dicks. 1894.)

MARCHIONESS OF DUFFERIN. HP.
 (A. Dicks. 1891.)

MARCHIONESS OF LONDONDERRY. HP.
 (A. Dicks. 1893.)

MARCHIONESS OF LORNE. HP. (W.
 Paul 1889.)

MARCHIONESS OF ORMONDE. HT.
 (H. Dicks. 1918.)

MARÉCHAL FOCH. D.Pol. (Levav.
 1918.) *Red Orleans R.*

MARÉCHAL NIEL. Nois. (Pradel
 1864.)

Maréchal Niel, Hardy. GARDENIA.
*Maréchal Niel, Weisse; Maréchal Niel,
 White.* WEISSE MARÉCHAL NIEL.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MARÉCHAL ROBERT. T. (Mme. Ducher 1875.)
- MARGARET. HT. (W. Paul 1909.)
- MARGARET DICKSON. HP. (A. Dicks. 1891.)
- MARGARET DICKSON HAMILL. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
- MARGARET M. WYLIE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1921.)
- Marguerite d'Italie*. REINE MARGUERITE D'ITALIE.
- MARGUERITE MONTAVON. HT. (S. & N. 1912.)
- MARIA KANNEN. T.-Pol. *Marie Kannon*.
- MARIA LEONIDA. Brac. (Lem. 1829.) *Marie Leonida*.
- Marian, Cl. CL. MARIAN.
- Marie*. ROSE MARIE.
- Marie Adelaide*; *Marie Adelaide*, *Grande Duchesse of Luxembourg*. GRANDE DUCHESSE MARIE-ADELAIDE.
- Marie Antoinette*. HERZOGIN MARIE ANTOINETTE.
- MARIE BAUMANN. HP. (Baumann 1863.)
- MARIE BRISSONNET. D.Pol. *Marie Brissonet*.
- MARIE DE BLOIS. M. (Robert 1852.)
- MARIE DELESALLE. HT. (S. & N. 1909.)
- Marie de Zayas*. SOUV. DE MARIE DE ZAYAS.
- MARIE DRIVON. BB.
- MARIE FINGER. HP. (Rambeaux 1874.)
- MARIE GUILLOT. T. (Guil. fils 1874.) *Mme. Marie Guillot*.
- Marie Guillot*, Cl. CL. MARIE GUILLOT.
- Marie Henrietta*; *Marie Henriette*. REINE MARIE HENRIETTE.
- Marie Henriette*, *Striped*. MME. DRIOUT.
- MARIE-JEANNE. Mult. (Tur. 1913.)
- MARIE LAMBERT. T. (E. Lamb. 1886.) *Snowflake*; *White Hermosa*.
- MARIE LOUISE. T. (Sarter 1855.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MARIE PAVIC. T.-Pol. (Alégatière 1888.) *Baby Marie Pavie*; *Marie Pavie*.
- MARIE RADY. HP. (Fontaine 1865.)
- MARIE VAN HOUTTE. T. (Ducher 1871.) *Mlle. Marie van Houtte*.
- MARIE VERDIER. HP. (E. Verd. 1877.)
- MARIGOLD. T. (E. G. Hill 1905.)
- MARION BRUNELL. Cl.T. (Brunell 1917.)
- MARION DINGEE. HT. (J. Cook 1889.)
- MARJORIE BULKELEY. HT. (H. Dicks. 1921.)
- MARQUISE DE CASTELLANE. HP. (Pernet 1869.)
- MARQUISE DE GANAY. HT. (P. Guil. 1909.)
- MARQUISE DE QUERHOËNT. T. (Godard 1901.)
- MARQUISE DE SALISBURY. HT. (Pernet 1891.)
- MARQUISE DE SINÉTY. HT. (Per.-D. 1906.)
- MARQUISE LITTA DE BRÉTEUIL. HT. (Per.-D. 1893.) *Marquise Litta*.
- MARRET R. **R. marreti**.
- marreti**. MARRET R.
- MARSHALL P. WILDER. HP. (E. & B. 1885.) *M. P. Wilder*.
- MARTHA DREW. HT. (McG. 1921.)
- MARTHA KELLER. D.Pol. (Walter 1912.)
- Martha Washington*. MARY WASHINGTON.
- Marvel of Reds*; *Baby Marvel of Reds*. MERVEILLE DES ROUGES.
- MARY, COUNTESS OF ILCHESTER. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.) *Countess of Ilchester*.
- MARY HILL. HT. (E. G. Hill 1917.)
- MARY LOVETT. HW. (Van F. 1915.)
- MARY WALLACE. HW. (Van F. 1921.)
- MARY WASHINGTON. Mult. *George Washington*; *Martha Washington*.
- MA TULIPE. HT. (Bonnaire 1899.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MAVOURNEEN. HT. (Florex Gardens 1913.)
 MAX GRAF. H.Rug. (Bowditch 1919.) *R. hybrida*, *Max Graf*.
 MAX HESDÖRFFER. HT. (Jacobs 1902.)
maximowicziana
maximowicziana jacki. *R. jacki* Cy.
 MAY MARTIN. HT. (Martin & Forbes 1918.)
 MAY MILLER. HT. (E. G. Hill 1910.)
Miss May Miller.
 MAY QUEEN. HW. (Van F. 1898.)
 MEADOW R. *R. blanda*.
 MEADOW SWEET. D.Pol. (Hob. 1912.)
Meadowsweet.
 MEDEA. T. (W. Paul 1891.)
 MEDINA. HT. (White Bros. 1922.)
 MEG MERRILLIES. H.Sb. (Penz. 1893.)
Meg Merrillies.
 MÉLANIE NIEDIECK. HT. (Leend. 1915.) *Frau Mélanie Niedieck*.
 MELODY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
Memorial R.; *White Memorial R.*
R. wichuraiana.
 MERMAID. H.Brac. (W. Paul 1918.)
 MERRIE ENGLAND. HP. (Hark. 1897.)
 MERVEILLE DE LYON. HP. (Pernet 1882.) *White Baroness*.
 MERVEILLE DES ROUGES. D.Pol. (Dubr. 1911.) *Baby Marvel of Reds*;
Marvel of Reds.
 META. T. (A. Dicks. 1898.)
 METEOR. HT. (Gesch. 1887.)
Meteor, *Cl.* *CL. METEOR*.
 MEVROUW DORA VAN TETS. HT. (Leend. 1912.) *Dora van Tets*.
 M. H. WALSH. HP. (A. Dicks. 1905.)
Michigan R. *R. setigera*.
Microphylla. *R. roxburghi*.
Microphylla alba; *White Microphylla*.
WHITE ROXBURGH R.
Mignon; *Mignon*. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
 MIGNONNETTE. T.-Pol. (Guil. fils 1881.)
 MILADY. HT. (Tow. 1913.) *My Lady*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MILDRED GRANT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1901.)
 MILKY WAY. HW. (Walsh 1900.)
 MIMI PINSON. D.Pol. (Bar. 1919.)
 MINIATURE. T.-Pol. (Aléatière 1883.)
 MINNA. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.)
 MINNEHAHA. HW. (Walsh 1904.)
 MINNIE DAWSON. Mult. (Dawson 1896.)
 MINNIE FRANCIS. T. (America.)
minutifolia.
 MIREILLE. T. (A. Schw. 1913.)
Murelle.
mirifica.
 MISS ALICE DE ROTHSCHILD. T. (A. Dicks. 1910.) *Alice de Rothschild*.
 MISS AMELIA GUDE. HT. (Lemon 1921.) *Amelia Gude*.
 MISS ANNIE CRAWFORD. HP. (1915.)
Annie Crawford.
 MISS CONNOR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)
 MISS C. E. VAN ROSSEM. HT. (Vers. 1919.)
 MISS CYNTHIA FORDE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1909.) *Cynthia Forde*.
 MISS EDITH CAVELL. D.Pol. (Meiderwyk 1917.) *Baby Ethel Cavel*.
 MISS FLORA MITTEN. HW. (Lawrenson 1913.)
 MISS G. MESMAN. Mult. (Mesman 1911.) *Cl. Baby Rambler*;
Miss Messman.
Miss Helen Gambier. MLLE. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER.
Miss Helen Taft. HELEN TAFT.
 MISS HELYETT. HW. (Fauq. 1909.)
Miss Helyate.
 MISS KATE MOULTON. HT. (Monson 1906.)
 MISS LOLITA ARMOUR. Per. (H. & S. 1919.) *Lolita Armour*.
 MISS MAUDY SHUBROOK. HT. (Calif. 1914.)
Miss May Miller. MAY MILLER.
Miss Messman. MISS G. MESMAN.
 MISS MILDRED VESTAL. HT. (Vestal 1919.)
 MISS M. J. SPENCER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1920.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MISS RUBY DENT. HP. (Calif. 1916.)
 MISS STEWART CLARK. HT. (A Dicks. 1916.)
 MISS WILLMOTT HT. (McG. 1917.)
Mlle. Augustine Guinoisseau. AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU.
 Mlle. BLANCHE MARTIGNAT. T. (Gamon 1903.)
Mlle. Cécile Berthod. MME. CÉCILE BERTHOD.
Mlle. Cécile Brunner. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
Mlle. Cécile Brunner, Cl. Cl. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
 Mlle. CHRISTINE DE NOUÉ. T. (Guil. fils 1895.) *Christine de Noué.*
 Mlle. CLAIRE ANDRUEJOL. HT. (Schw. 1920.)
 Mlle. DE LA VALLETTE. Ben. (A. Schw. 1909.)
 Mlle. EUGÉNIE VERDIER. HP. (Guil. fils 1869.)
Mlle. Francisque Favre; Baby Mlle. Francisque Favre. MME. FRANCISQUE FAVRE.
 Mlle. FRANZISKA KRÜGER. T. (Nab. 1880.) *Francisca Krüger; Franziska Krüger; Mlle. Francisca Krueger; Mme. Franziska Krüger; Mme. F. Krüger.*
 Mlle. GERMAINE TROCHON. HT. (Per.-D. 1893.) *Germaine Trochon.*
 Mlle. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER. HT. (Per.-D. 1895.) *Helen Cambier; Helena Cambier; Helena Gambier; Hélène Cambier; Miss Helen Gambier; Mlle. Helena Gambier; Mlle. Hélène Gambier; Yellow Cochet; Yellow Maman Cochet.*
Mlle. Hélène Cambier, Cl. Cl. Mlle. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER.
 MME. HELEN DOUCHE. HT. (Bua-tois 1921.)
Mlle. Jean Dupuy. MME. JEAN DUPUY.
Mlle. Louise Cretté. LOUISE CRETTE.
 Mlle. MARIE MASCURAUD. HT. (Ber. 1909.)
Mlle. Marie van Houtte. MARIE VAN HOUTTE.
 Mlle. SIMONE BEAUMEZ. HT. (Per.-D. 1906.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Mlle. Valère Beaumez.* MME. VALÈRE BEAUMEZ.
 MME. ABEL CHATENAY. HT. (Per.-D. 1894.)
Mme. Abel Chatenay, Cl. Cl. MME. ABEL CHATENAY.
 MME. AGATHE NABONNAND. T. (Nab. 1885.)
 MME. ALEXANDRE DREUX. Per. (S. & N. 1921.)
 MME. ALFRED CARRIÈRE. H. Nois. (Schw. 1879.)
 MME. ALFRED DE ROUEMONT. NOIS. (Lach. 1862.)
 MME. ANGÉLIQUE VEYSSET. HT. (Veyssset 1890.) *Mme. Veysett; Striped La France.*
 MME. ANTOINE MARI. T. (Mari 1901.)
 MME. ANTONIN CHARVET. HW. (Girin 1912.)
Mme. A. Riccardo. MRS. AMBROSE RICARDO.
 MME. AUGUSTE NONIN. HW. (Nonin 1912.)
 MME. BADIN. T. (Croib. 1897.)
 MME. BARDOU JOB. HT. (Dubr. 1914.)
Mme. Bayard Thayer. MRS. BAYARD THAYER.
 MME. BÉRARD. Cl. T. (Levet 1872.)
 MME. BERTHE FONTAINE. HP. (Bua-tois 1898.)
Mme. Blanche Moreau. BLANCHE MOREAU.
Mme. Bosanquet. MRS. BOSANQUET.
 MME. BUTTERFLY. HT. (E. G. Hill 1918.)
 MME. CAMILLE. T. (Guil. fils 1871.)
Mme. Caradori-Allan. BEAUTY OF THE PRAIRIES.
 MME. CARISTIE MARTEL. HT. (Per.-D. 1917.)
 MME. CAROLINE KÜSTER. Cl. T. (Pernet 1893.)
 MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT. HT. (Per.-D. 1890.) *Caroline Testout; Giant La France; Portland R.*
Mme. Caroline Testout, Cl. Cl. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
Mme. Caroline Testout, White. WHITE
 MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MME. C. CHAMBARD. HT. (Cham. 1911.)
- MME. CÉCILE BERTHOD. T. (Guil. fils 1871.) *Mlle. Cécile Berthod.*
- Mme. Cécile Brunner. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
- Mme. Cécile Brunner, Cl. CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
- MME. CHARLES CRAPELET. HP. (Fontaine 1858.) *Mme. Crapelet.*
- MME. CHARLES DE LUZE. HT. (Per.-D. 1903.)
- MME. CHARLES DUBREUIL. HT. (P. Guil. 1912.)
- MME. CHARLES LE JEUNE. HT. (P. Guil. 1911.) *Mme. Charles Lejeune.*
- MME. CHARLES LUTAUD. HT. (Per.-D. 1912.)
- MME. CHARLES WOOD. HP. (E. Verd. 1861.)
- MME. CHARLES FREDERICK WORTH. H.Rug. (Mme. Schw. 1889.) *Charles Frederick Worth; Mme. Charles Worth.*
- MME. COLETTE MARTINET. HT. (Per.-D. 1915.)
- MME. CONSTANT SOUPERT. T. (S. & N. 1905.) *Mme. Constance Soupert.*
- Mme. Crapelet. MME. CHARLES CRAPELET.
- MME. CUSIN. T. (Guil. fils 1881.)
- Mme. Cutbush. MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.
- MME. D'HEBRAY. Prov. (Pradel 1857.)
- MME. DE LA ROCHE-LAMBERT. M. (Robert 1851.)
- MME. DE VATRY. T. (Guérin 1855.) *Creole Beauty.*
- MME. DELVILLE. HP. (Mme. Schw. 1890.)
- MME. DEREPAS-MATRAT. T. (Bua-tois 1898.) *Yellow Cochet; Yellow Maman Cochet.*
- MME. DE WATTEVILLE. T. (Guil. fils 1883.) *The Tulip R.*
- MME. DRIOUT. Cl.T. (Thiriart 1902.) *Striped Reine Marie Henriette.*
- MME. EDMÉE METZ. HT. (S. & N. 1901.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MME. EDMOND ROSTAND. HT. (Per.-D. 1912.)
- MME. EDMOND SABLAYROLLES. T. (Bonnaire 1906.)
- MME. EDOUARD HERRIOT. Per. (Per.-D. 1913.) *Daily Mail; Daily Mail R.; Mme. E. Herriot; Mme. Edward Herriot.*
- MME. EDWARD VICARS. T. (A Schw. 1907.) *Mme. E. Vicaro.*
- MME. ELIE LAMBERT. T. (E. Lamb. 1890.)
- Mme. Eugène Marlitt. EUGÈNE E. MARLITT.
- MME. EUGÈNE RESAL. Ben. (P. Guil. 1894.)
- MME. EUGÈNE VERDIER. HP. (E. Verd. 1878.)
- Mme. Eugène Verdier. SOUV. DE MME. EUGÈNE VERDIER.
- Mme. Ferdinand Jamin. AMERICAN BEAUTY.
- Intro. in U. S. as American Beauty by Bancroft in 1886, and is so generally known by that name that it will be retained.
- Mme. Francisca Krüger; Mme. Franziska Krüger; Mme. F. Krüger. MME. FRANZISKA KRÜGER.
- MME. FRANCISQUE FAVRE. D.Pol. (Dubr. 1915.) *Baby Mlle. Francisque Favre; Mlle. Francisque Favre.*
- MME. GABRIEL LUIZET. HP. (Liab. 1877.)
- MME. GAMON. T. (Gamon 1905.)
- MME. GEORGES BÉNARD. HT. (Corboeuf 1900.)
- MME. GEORGES BRUANT. H.Rug. (Bru. 1887.)
- MME. GHYS. Mult. (Ghys 1912.)
- MME. GOTHA. T.
- MME. G. SERRURIER. T. (S. & N. 1909.) *Mme. G. Selluier.*
- MME. GUSTAVE METZ. HT. (Lamesch 1905.) *Frau Karl Schmidt; Frau Karl Smid.*
- MME. HAUSMANN. HP. (Baumann 1863.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MME. HECTOR LEUILLOT. HT. (Per.-D. 1903.)
 MME. HEINTZ. T. (Lev. 1904.)
 MME. HONORÉ DEFRESNE. T. (Levet 1886.)
 MME. HOSTE. T. (Guil. fils 1887.)
 MME. HUGUETTE DESPINAY. HW. (Girin 1912.)
 MME. ISAAC PEREIRE. Bour. (Garçon 1881.)
 MME. JEAN DUPUY. T. (P. Lamb. 1901.) *Mlle. Jean Dupuy.*
 MME. JEAN LILLE. HT. (Guil. 1912.)
 MME. JEAN SISLEY. Ben. (Dubr. 1885.)
 MME. JENNY GILLEMOT. HT. (Per.-D. 1905.) *Mme. Jenny Gilmot; Mme. Jenny Guillemot; Yellow Kaiserin; Yellow Killarney.*
 MME. JOSEPH COMBET. HT. (Bonnaire 1894.)
 MME. JOSEPH SCHWARTZ. T. (J. Schw. 1880.)
 MME. JULES BOUCHÉ. HT. (Croib. 1911.)
 MME. JULES GOUCHAULT. D. Pol. (Tur. 1913.)
 MME. JULES GRAVEREAUX. Nois. (S. & N. 1901.)
 MME. JULES GROLEZ. HT. (P. Guil. 1897.) *Red Kaiserin Augusta Victoria.*
Mme. Jules Grolez, Cl. Cl. MME. JULES GROLEZ.
 MME. J. W. BUDDE. HT. (S. & N. 1906.) *Mrs. J. W. Budde.*
 MME. LACHARME. HP. (Lach. 1872.)
 MME. LAMBARD. T. (Lach. 1878.) *Mme. Lombard.*
 MME. LAURE DUPONT. Ben. (A. Schw. 1907.) *Laure Dupont.*
 MME. LÉON PAIN. HT. (P. Guil. 1904.) *Mme. Léon Paine.*
 MME. LÉON SIMON. HT. (P. Lamb. 1900.)
 MME. LOUIS PONCET. HT. (P. Guil. 1900.) *Mme. Louis Poiret; Mme. Louise Poiret.*

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MME. LUCIEN BALTET. HT. (Per.-D. 1911.)
 MME. LUCIEN DURANTON. T. (Bonnaire 1898.)
 MME. LUCIEN VILLEMINOT. H. Rug (Grav. 1903.) *Mme. L. Villeminot*
 MME. MARCEL DELANNEY. HT (Leend. 1916.) *Mme. Marce Delenay.*
 MME. MARGOTTIN. T. (Guil. fils 1866.)
Mme. Marie Guillot. MARIE GUILLOT
 MME. MASSON. HP. (Masson 1856.) *Mme. Mason.*
 MME. MAURICE DE LUZE. HT. (Per.-D. 1907.)
 MME. MEHA SABATIER. HT. (Per.-D. 1917.)
 MME. MÉLANIE SOUPERT. HT. (Per.-D. 1905.) *Mme. Mélaïne Soupert. Mme. Mélanie Soupert, Cl. Cl. MME. MÉLANIE SOUPERT.*
 MME. MINA BARBANSO. HT. (S. & N. 1900.) *Mme. Mina Brabanson.*
 MME. NORBERT LEVAVASSEUR. D. Pol. (Lev. 1903.) *Crimson Baby Rambler; Dwarf Crimson Rambler; Mme. N. Levavasseur; Red Baby Rambler.*
 MME. P. DOITHIER. HT. (Cham. 1920.)
 MME. PAUL EULER. HT. (P. Guil. 1908.) *Prima Donna.*
 MME. PAUL PARMENTIER. HT (Gillot 1919.)
 MME. PERNET-DUCHER. HT. (Per.-D. 1891.) *Yellow La France; Yellow Pres. Carnot; Yellow Souv. du Président Carnot.*
 MME. PHILIPPE RIVOIRE. HT. (Per.-D. 1905.) *Mme. Philip Revoir.*
 MME. PIERRE GUILLOT. T. (Guil. fil. 1888.)
 MME. PIZAY. HT. (Cham. 1920.)
 MME. PLANTIER. H. Ben. (Plantier 1835.)
 MME. RAVARY. HT. (Per.-D. 1899.)
 MME. RAYMOND POINCARÉ. HT. (Grav. 1919.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MME. RENÉ GÉRARD. T. (P. Guil. 1897.)
Mme. Rodocanachi. SUZANNE-MARIE RODOCANACHI.
 MME. RODOLPHE ARNAUD. HT. (Perdriolle 1912.) *Mons. R. Arnaud.*
 MME. RUAU. Per. (Grav. 1909.)
 MME. SANCY DE PARABÈRE. Alp. (Bonnet 1874.)
 MME. SCHWALLER. T. (Ber. 1886.)
 MME. SCIPION COCHET. T. (Ber. 1887.) *Red Cochet; Red Maman Cochet.*
 MME. SEGOND WEBER. HT. (S. & N. 1908.)
 MME. THÉODORE DELACOURT. HT. (Per.-D. 1913.)
 MME. VALÈRE BEAUMEZ. HT. (A. Schw. 1909.) *Golden Cochet; Mlle. Valère Beaumez; Mme. Valerie Beaumey.*
 Mme. Veysett. MME. ANGÉLIQUE VEYSSET.
 MME. VICTOR RAULT. HT. (Croib. 1920.)
 MME. VICTOR VERDIER. HP. (E. Verd. 1863.)
 MME. VICTORIA GAGNIÈRE. HT. (A. Schw. 1910.)
 MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE. T. (Ber. 1895.) *Comtesse de Turenne; Mme. Wagram.*
Mme. Wagram, Comtesse de Turenne, Cl.; Cl. Mme. Wagram. CL. MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE.
 MME. WELCHE. T. (Mme. Ducher 1878.)
Mme. Welche, Cl. CL. MME. WELCHE.
 Mock R. JONKHEER J. L. MOCK.
 MODESTY. HT. (McG. 1916.)
 Modesty. HT. (Schoener 1919.) *Molloty.*
 MOHAVE R. *R. mohavensis.*
mohavensis. MOHAVE R.
 MOLLY BLIGH. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
 MOLLY SHARMAN-CRAWFORD. T. (A. Dicks. 1908.)
Mons. Boncenne. BARON BONSTETTEN.
 MONS. DÉSIR. Cl.T. (Pernet 1888.)
Mons. de Sir.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MONS. FRAISSENON. HT. (Gamon 1912.)
Mons. R. Arnaud. MME. RODOLPHE ARNAUD.
 MONTGOMERY'S PRISCILLA. HT. (Mont. 1922.) *Priscilla.*
 MONTROSE. HT. (J. Cook 1916.)
 MOONLIGHT. H. Mos. (Pem. 1913.)
 MORNING GLOW. T. (W. Paul 1902.)
moschata. MUSK R.
Moschata florepleno. DOUBLE MUSK R.
moschata nastarana. Pissarti. PERSIAN MUSK R.
 MOSELLA. T.-Pol. (Lambert & Reiter 1895.) *Yellow Soupert.*
Mosella, Cl. CL. MOSELLA.
 MOSS R. *R. centifolia muscosa*† Cy.
Moss R., Baby. WICHMOSS.
Moss R., Cl. LA PAULI.
Moss R., Common. OLD PINK MOSS R.
Moss R., Perpetual White. PERPETUAL WHITE MOSS R.
Moss R., Pink. OLD PINK MOSS R.
Moss R., Red. CRIMSON GLOBE; HENRI MARTIN.
Moss R., White. BLANCHE MOREAU; COMTESSE DE MURINAIS.
 MOUNT OMEI R. *R. omeiensis.*
 MOUSSELINE. M. (Moreau-Robert 1881.)
 MOYES R. *R. moyesi.*
Moyes R., Pink. PINK MOYES R.
moyesi. MOYES R.
Moyesi rosea. PINK MOYES R.
 M. P. Wilder. MARSHALL P. WILDER.
 MR. P. L. BAUDET. HT. (Lourens 1916.) *Mrs. P. L. Baudet; P. L. Daudet.*
 MRS. AARON WARD. HT. (Per.-D. 1907.)
Mrs. Aaron Ward, Cl. CL. MRS. AARON WARD.
 MRS. A. GLEN KIDSTON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.) *Mrs. Glen Kidston.*
 MRS. A. KINGSMILL. H. Laev. (Paul 1911.)
 MRS. ALFRED BYASS. T. (W. Paul 1904.)
 MRS. ALFRED TATE. HT. (McG. 1909.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MRS. AMBROSE RICARDO, HT. (McG. 1914.) *Mme. A. Riccardo.*
 MRS. A. M. KIRKER. HP. (H. Dicks. 1906.)
 MRS. AMY HAMMOND. HT. (McG. 1911.)
 MRS. ANDREW CARNEGIE. HT. (Cock 1913.)
 MRS. ANTHONY WATERER. H. Rug. (Waterer 1898.)
 MRS. ARCHIBALD MACKAY. HT. (Hicks 1915.)
 MRS. ARCHIE GRAY. HT. (H. Dicks. 1914.)
 MRS. ARTHUR E. COXHEAD. HT. (McG. 1910.) *Mrs. A. E. Coxhead.*
 MRS. ARTHUR ROBERT WADDELL. HT. (Per.-D. 1908.) *Mrs. A. R. Waddell.*
 MRS. BAYARD THAYER. HT. (Waban Rose Conservatories 1916.) *Mme. Bayard Thayer.*
 MRS. BELMONT TIFFANY. HT. (Bud. 1917.)
 MRS. BERTRAM J. WALKER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1915.)
 MRS. BOSANQUET. Bour. (Laffay 1832.) *Mme. Bosanquet.*
 MRS. B. R. CANT. T. (B. R. Cant 1901.) *Mrs. Ben. R. Cant; Red Cochet; Red Maman Cochet.*
 MRS. BROOK E. LEE. HT. (Byrnes 1918.)
 MRS. B. T. GALLOWAY. HT. (Byrnes 1918.)
 MRS. BRYCE ALLAN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.)
 MRS. BULLEN. Per. (Per.-D. 1916.)
 MRS. CALVIN COOLIDGE. HT. (U. S. Cut Flower Co. 1924.)
 MRS. CAMPBELL HALL. T. (Hall 1914.)
 MRS. C. E. SHEA. HT. (McG. 1917.)
 MRS. CHARLES BELL. HT. (Mrs. Charles Bell 1917.)
 MRS. CHARLES CUSTIS HARRISON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.) *Mrs. C. C. Harrison.*
 MRS. CHARLES DINGEE. HT. (D. & C.)
 MRS. CHARLES E. ALLAN. HT. (H. Dicks. 1911.) *Mrs. Charles E. Allen.*

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MRS. CHARLES E. PEARSON. Per. (McG. 1913.) *Mrs. C. E. Pearson.*
 MRS. CHARLES E. RUSSELL. HT. (A. Mont. 1913.) *Mrs. Chas. Russell; Pink American Beauty; Russell.*
 MRS. CHARLES GERSDORFF. Cl. HT. (Gersdorff 1916.)
 MRS. CHARLES HUNTER. HT. (W. Paul 1912.)
 MRS. CHARLES LAMPLOUGH. HT. (McG. 1920.)
 MRS. CHARLES REED. HT. (Hicks 1914.)
 MRS. CONWAY JONES. HT. *Mamie.*
 MRS. CORNWALLIS WEST. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
 MRS. COCKER. HP. (Cock. 1899.) *Mrs. Crocker.*
 MRS. CURNOCK SAWDAY. HT. (Hicks 1920.)
 MRS. CUTBUSH. MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.
 MRS. C. V. HAWORTH. HT. (A. Dicks. 1919.)
 MRS. C. W. DUNBAR-BULLER. HT. (A. Dicks. 1919.)
 MRS. C. W. THOMPSON. Mult. (Ag. 1920.)
 MRS. DAVID JARDINE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1908.) *Mrs. Jardine.*
 MRS. DAVID M'KEE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1904.) *Mrs. David McKee.*
 MRS. DE GRAW. Bour. (Burgess 1885.)
 MRS. DUDLEY CROSS. T. (W. Paul 1907.)
 MRS. EDWARD ALFORD. HT. (L. & S. 1912.) *Mrs. E. Alford.*
 MRS. EDWARD CLAYTON. Ben. (A. Schw. 1910.)
 MRS. EDWARD J. HOLLAND. HT. (McG. 1909.)
 MRS. EDWARD MAWLEY. T. (A. Dicks. 1899.)
 MRS. EDWARD POWELL. HT. (Ber. 1911.) *Mrs. E. Powell.*
 MRS. ELISHA HICKS. HT. (Hicks 1919.)
 MRS. E. T. STOTESBURY. HT. (Tow. 1918.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MRS. E. W. STERLING. HT. (J. Cook 1916.) *Mrs. Sterling.*
Not disseminated.
- MRS. FARMER. Per. (Per.-D. 1918.)
- MRS. F. F. THOMPSON. HT. (Tot. 1915.)
- MRS. FOLEY-HOBBS. T. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
- MRS. FORDE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1913.)
- MRS. FRANK BRAY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
- MRS. FRANK CANT. HP. (F. Cant 1899.)
- MRS. FRANKLIN DENNISON. HT. (McG. 1915.)
- MRS. FRANK WORKMAN. HT. (H. Dicks 1911.)
- MRS. FRED COOK. Per. (Eas. 1920.)
- MRS. FRED SEARL. HT. (A. Dicks. 1917.)
- MRS. FRED STRAKER. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
- MRS. FREDERICK W. VANDERBILT. Per. (McG. 1913.)
- MRS. F. W. FLIGHT. Mult. (Cutbush 1906.)
- MRS. F. W. SANFORD. HP. (Curtis 1898.)
- MRS. GEORGE DICKSON. HP. (Ben. 1884.)
- MRS. GEORGE GORDON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1915.)
- MRS. GEORGE MARRIOTT. HT. (McG. 1918.)
- MRS. GEORGE NORWOOD. HT. (Hicks 1914.)
- MRS. GEORGE PRESTON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
- MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER. HT. (L. & S. 1911.) *Mrs. George Sawyer.*
- MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER, Cl. Cl. MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER.
- MRS. *George Sawyer, White.* WHITE SHAWYER.
- MRS. GEORGE C. THOMAS. Cl. HT. (Thomas 1921.)
- MRS. *Glen Kidston.* MRS. A. GLEN KIDSTON.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- MRS. GORDON SLOANE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
- MRS. G. W. KERSHAW. HT. (A. Dicks. 1906.)
- MRS. HARKNESS. HP. (Hark. 1893.)
- MRS. HAROLD BROCKLEBANK. HT. (A. Dicks. 1907.)
- MRS. H. D. GREENE. HT. (Eas. 1918.)
- MRS. HENRY BALFOUR. HT. (McG. 1919.)
- MRS. HENRY MORSE. HT. (McG. 1919.)
- MRS. HENRY WINNETT. HT. (Dunlop 1917.)
- MRS. HERBERT HAWKSWORTH. T. (A. Dicks. 1912.)
- MRS. HERBERT STEVENS. T. (McG. 1910.) *Mrs. Hubert Stevens.*
- MRS. HORNBY LEWIS. HT. (Hicks 1921.)
- MRS. H. R. DARLINGTON. HT. (McG. 1920.)
- Mrs. H. T. Hillas.* MRS. T. HILLAS
- MRS. HUBERT TAYLOR. T. (A. Dicks. 1909.)
- MRS. HUGH DICKSON. HT. (H. Dicks. 1915.)
- MRS. ISABELLE MILNER. HT. (W. Paul 1906.)
- MRS. JAMES G. PENNY. HT. (Vestal.)
Taken out of commerce because too much like Mrs. Charles Bell.
- MRS. JAMES LYNAS. HT. (H. Dicks. 1914.)
- MRS. JAMES WHITE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1911.)
- MRS. J. C. AINSWORTH. HT. (Clarke 1918.)
- Mrs. Jardine.* MRS. DAVID JARDINE.
- Mrs. J. H. Laing.* MRS. JOHN LAING.
- MRS. JOHN COOK. HT. (J. Cook 1919.)
- MRS. JOHN FOSTER. HT. (Hicks 1915.)
- MRS. JOHN LAING. HP. (Ben. 1887.)
Mrs. J. H. Laing.
- MRS. JOSEPH H. WELCH. HT. (McG. 1911.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MRS. J. PIERPONT MORGAN. T. (May 1895.) *Mrs. Pierpont Morgan.*
Mrs. J. Reuter. FRAU J. REITER.
Mrs. J. W. Budde. MME. J. W. BUDDE.
 MRS. LEONARD PETRIE. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
Mrs. Louise Walter. LOUISE WALTER.
 MRS. LOVETT. HW. (Van F. 1917.)
 MRS. MACKELLAR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
 MRS. MAUD DAWSON. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
 MRS. M. H. WALSH. HW. (Walsh 1911.) *Mrs. Walsh; Double White Wichuraiana.*
 MRS. MONA HUNTING. HT. (H. Dicks. 1916.)
 MRS. MOORFIELD STOREY. HT. (Waban Rose Conservatories 1915.) *Mrs. Moorefield Story.*
 MRS. MUIR MACKEAN. HT. (McG. 1912.)
 MRS. MYLES KENNEDY. T. (A. Dicks. 1906.) *Mrs. Miles Kennedy.*
 MRS. PETER BLAIR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1906.)
Mrs. Pierpont Morgan. MRS. J. PIERPONT MORGAN.
Mrs. P. L. Baudet. MR. P. L. BAUDET.
 MRS. PRENTISS NICHOLS. HT. (Scott 1922.)
 MRS. RAMON DE ESCOFET. Per. (Eas. 1919.)
 MRS. R. B. MELLON. Spin. (Elliott 1917.)
 MRS. REDFORD. HT. (McG. 1919.)
 MRS. R. D. MCCLURE. HT. (H. Dicks. 1913.)
 MRS. R. G. SHARMAN-CRAWFORD. HP. (A. Dicks. 1894.) *Mrs. R. G. S. Crawford; Mrs. Sharman Crawford.*
 MRS. RICHARD DRAPER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1912.)
 MRS. ROBERT GARRETT. HT. (J. Cook 1900.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MRS. ROBERT PEARY. Cl. HT. (De Vocht & De Wilde 1897.) *Cl. Augusta Victoria; Cl. Kaiserin; Cl. Kaiserin Augusta Victoria.*
Mrs. Roosevelt. MRS. THEODORE ROOSEVELT.
 MRS. SAM ROSS. HT. (H. Dicks. 1912.) *Mrs. Samuel Ross.*
 MRS. SARAH YEATS. HT. (Yeats 1916.) *Mrs. Sarah Yates.*
Mrs. Sharman Crawford. MRS. R. G. SHARMAN-CRAWFORD.
 MRS. S. K. RINDGE. Per. (H. & S. 1919.)
 MRS. SOPHIA NEATE. T. (Bide 1908.) *Mrs. Sterling.* MRS. E. W. STERLING.
 MRS. STEWART CLARK. HT. (H. Dicks. 1907.)
 MRS. S. T. WRIGHT. T. (A. Dicks. 1914.)
Mrs. Taft. ANTOINE RIVOIRE; MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH.
 MRS. THEODORE ROOSEVELT. HT. (E. G. Hill 1904.) *Mrs. Roosevelt.*
 MRS. T. HILLAS. HT. (Per.-D. 1913.) *Mrs. H. T. Hillas.*
 MRS. TOM PAUL. HT. (A. Dicks. 1920.)
 MRS. W. A. TAYLOR. HT. (Byrnes 1918.)
 MRS. WAKEFIELD CHRISTIE-MILLER. HT. (McG. 1909.) *Mrs. Wakefield Christy-Miller; Mrs. W. C. Miller.*
 MRS. WALLACE H. ROWE. HT. (McG. 1912.) *Mrs. Wallace Rowe.*
Mrs. Walsh. MRS. M. H. WALSH.
 MRS. WALTER EASLEA. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
 MRS. WALTER ED. MARTIN. HT. (Reymond 1912.) *Mrs. Walter E. Martin.*
 MRS. WALTER T. SUMNER. HT. (Clarke 1920.)
Mrs. W. C. Miller. MRS. WAKEFIELD CHRISTIE-MILLER.
 MRS. WEMYSS QUIN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1914.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH. D.Pol. (Cutbush 1906.) *Baby Dorothy*; *Baby Dorothy Perkins*; *Mme. Cutbush*; *Mrs. Cutbush*; *Mrs. Wm. Cutbush*; *Mrs. Wm. H. Cutbush*; *Mrs. Taft*; *Pink Baby Rambler*.
- MRS. WILFORD LLOYD. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)
- MRS. WILLIAM C. EGAN. Per-HT. (H. & S. 1922.)
- MRS. WILLIAM R. HEARST. HT. (A. N. Pier. 1916.) *Mrs. William Randolph Hearst*.
- MRS. W. J. GRANT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1894.) *Belle Siebrecht*.
- MRS. W. J. GRANT, Cl. CL. MRS. W. J. GRANT.
- MRS. WM. G. KONING. D.Pol. (Kluis & Koning 1916.)
- M. Scalarandis*. MADDALENA SCALARANDIS.
- multibracteata**.
- multiflora**. JAPANESE R.
- multiflora cathayensis**. *Cathayensis*. CATHAY R.
- Murelle*. MIREILLE.
- MURIEL DICKSON. Per. (H. Dicks. 1916.)
- MURIEL GRAHAME. T. (A. Dicks. 1896.) *Muriel Graham*.
- MURIEL MOORE. HT. (Moore 1916.)
- MUSK R. **R. moschata**.
- Musk R., Double*. DOUBLE MUSK R.
- Musk R., Persian*. PERSIAN MUSK R.
- My Lady*. MILADY.
- MY MARYLAND. HT. (J. Cook 1908.)
- My Maryland, Cl.* CL. MY MARYLAND.
- MY QUEEN. HT. (Schoener 1919.)
- NATALIE BÖTTNER. HT. (Böttner 1909.) *Nathalia Böttner*; *Yellow Kaiserin Augusta Victoria*.
- NATHALIE NYPELS. D.Pol. (Leend. 1920.)
- NATIONAL R. **R. gentiliana**.
- NATIONAL EMBLEM. HT. (McG. 1915.)
- NEDERLAND. HT. (Vers. 1919.)
- NEERVELT. Cl.HT. (Vers. 1910.)
- NEIGE D'AVRIL. Mult. (Robichon 1908.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- NELLIE PARKER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1916.)
- Nelmore*. GENERAL-SUPERIOR ARNOLD JANSSEN.
- NERISSA. HT. (W. Paul 1912.)
- NEW CASTLE. HT.
- NEW CENTURY. H.Rug. (Van F. 1900.)
- New La France*. JONKHEER J. L. Mock.
- NEW MEXICAN R. **R. stellata**.
- NEWPORT FAIRY. Mult. (Gardner 1908.) *Newport Rambler*.
- NILES COCHET. T. (Calif. 1906.)
- NIPHETOS. T. (Bougère-Breton 1843.)
- Niphetos, Red*. LADY BATTERSEA.
- NITA WELDON. T. (A. Dicks. 1909.)
- Nita Wildon*.
- nitida**. BRISTLY R.
- Nivea**. **R. laevigata**.
- NOBLESSE. HT. (McG. 1917.)
- NODFRUIT R. **R. setipoda**.
- NOELLA NABONNAND. Cl.T. (Nab. 1901.)
- NOISETTE.
- Presumed to be hybrids between *R. moschata* and *R. chinensis*.
- NOKOMIS. HW. (Walsh 1918.)
- NON PLUS ULTRA. Mult. (Weig. 1904.) *Weigand's Crimson Rambler*.
- NORMA. HT. (D. & C. 1904.)
- NORTHERN LIGHT. HW. (Van F. 1898.)
- NOVA ZEMBLA. H.Rug. (Mees 1907.)
- NUTKA R. **R. nutkana**.
- Nutka R., Bristly*. **R. nutkana hispida**.
- nutkana**. NUTKA R.
- nutkana hispida**. BRISTLY NUTKA R.
- NUTTALL R. *Palustris nuttalliana*. Hort. var. of *R. carolina*.
- OAKMONT. HP. (May 1893.)
- OBERHOFGÄRTNER TERCKS. HT. (Welt. 1902.)
- Octavia Hesse*. FRAULEIN OCTAVIA HESSE.
- odorata**. TEA R.
- odorata gigantea**. GIANT TEA R.
- ŒILLET FLAMAND. Prov. (Vibert 1845.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

OEILLET PARFAIT. Prov. (Foulard 1841.)

OLD BLUSH. Ben. (Parsons 1796.)
Common Blush.

Old English. OLD PINK MOSS R.

OLD-GOLD. HT. (McG. 1913.)

OLD PINK MOSS R. M. (Holland 1596.) *Common Moss R.; Old English; Old Pink; Pink Moss R.*

Olga de Wurtemberg. REINE OLGA DE WURTEMBERG.

OLIVE WHITTAKER. HT. (Eas. 1920.)

OLIVIA. HT. (E. G. Hill 1907.)
Oliva.

omeiensis. MOUNT OMEI R.

OPHELIA. HT. (W. Paul 1912.)

Ophelia, Cl. CL. OPHELIA.

Ophelia, Double. DOUBLE OPHELIA.

Ophelia, Golden. GOLDEN OPHELIA.

Ophelia, Oregon. OREGON OPHELIA.

Ophelia, Pink. COLUMBIA; PINK OPHELIA; ROSE-PINK OPHELIA.

Ophelia Queen, Cl. CL. OPHELIA QUEEN.

Ophelia, Rose-Pink. ROSE-PINK OPHELIA.

OPHELIA SUPREME. HT. (Dailledouze 1917.)

Ophelia, White. WHITE OPHELIA.

Ophelia, Yellow. SYLVIA.

OPHIRIE. Nois. (Goubault 1841.)
Ophire.

Orange Killarney. DUCHESS OF WEL-
LINGTON.

OREGON OPHELIA. HT. (Clarke 1920.)

Oriental, Cl. CL. ORIENTAL.

ORIOLE. HT. (Calif. 1910.)

ORLEANS. D.Pol. (Levav. 1910.)

Baby Orleans; Pink Baby Rambler.

Orleans, Cl. CL. ORLEANS.

Orleans, Red. MARÉCHAL FOCH.

OSKAR CORDEL. HP. (P. Lamb. 1898.)
Oscar Cordel.

OTHELLO. HT. (Paul 1911.)

OTTO VON BISMARCK. HT. (Schmidt 1908.)

PADRE. HT. (B. R. Cant 1921.)

PAEONIA. HP. (Lach. 1855.)

palustris. Carolina. SWAMP R.

ROSA, Rose, continued

Palustris nuttalliana. NUTTALL R.

PANACHÉE DOUBLE. Prov. (Vibert 1839.)

PANAMA. HT. (J. Cook 1913.)

PAPA GONTIER. T. (Nab. 1883.)

Papa Gontier, Cl. CL. PAPA GONTIER.

PÂQUERETTE. D.Pol. (Guil. fils 1875.) *Pacquerette.*

PARADISE. HW. (Walsh 1907.)

Parfumerie de l'Hay. ROSE À PARFUM DE L'HAY.

PARKZIERDE. Cl.Bour. (P. Lamb. 1909.)

PASTURE R. *R. humilis.*

PAULA. T. (Paul 1908.)

Paul Fontaine. DEUIL DE PAUL FONTAINE.

PAUL LAFONT. HT. (P. Guil. 1920.)

Paul Lédé, Cl. CL. PAUL LÉDÉ.

PAUL NEYRON. HP. (Levet 1869.)
Peony R.

Paul Neyron, Cl. CL. MME. WAGRAM, COMTESSE DE TURENNE.

PAUL NOËL. HW. (Tanne 1913.)

Paul's Carmine Pillar. CARMINE PILLAR.

PAUL'S LEMON PILLAR. Cl.HT. (Paul 1915.)

PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER. HW. (W. Paul 1916.) *Paul's Scarlet.*

PAUL TRANSON. HW. (Bar. 1900.)

PAULINE DAWSON. HW. (Dawson 1916.)

PAX. H.Mos. (Pem. 1918.)

PAX LABOR. Per. (Cham. 1918.)

PEACE. T. (Piper 1902.)

Peach. BRENDA.

PEACH BLOSSOM. D.Pol. *Baby Peach Blossom.*

Pearl of Godesburg; Perle de Godesberg.

PERLE VON GODESBERG.

Pearl of the Gardens. PERLE DES JARDINS.

Pearl, Pink. PINK PEARL.

PEARL QUEEN. HW. (Van F. 1898.)

PEARL RIVERS. T. (D. & C. 1890.)

PEERLESS. HT. (Lippiatt 1907.)

PEGGY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1906.)

PEGGY ASTBURY. Per. (Eas. 1920.)

PENCIL R. *Spinossissima penicillata.*

pendulina. Alpina. PYRENEES R.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Peony R.* PAUL NEYRON.
PERFECTION DES BLANCHES. H.Nois. (J. Schw. 1873.)
Perle, Cl. CL. PERLE DES JARDINS.
PERLE D'OR. T.-Pol. (Dubr. 1883.)
Yellow Cécile Brunner.
PERLE DE LYON. T. (Ducher 1872.)
PERLE DES BLANCHES. H.Nois. (Lach. 1872.) *Ball of Snow.*
PERLE DES JARDINS. T. (Levet 1874.)
Pearl of the Gardens.
Perle des Jardins, Cl. CL. PERLE DES JARDINS.
PERLE DES NEIGES. Mult. (Dubr. 1902.)
PERLE DES PANACHÉES. Prov. (Vibert 1845.)
PERLE ORLEANAISE. D.Pol. (Duveau 1912.)
PERLE VON GODESBERG. HT. (Schneider 1902.) *Pearl of Godesburg; Perle de Godesberg; Yellow Kaiserin Augusta Victoria.*
Pernet's Triumph. TRIOMPHE DE PERNET PÈRE.
PERNETIANA.
 Introducing into the Hybrid Tea relationship the blood of *R. foetida*.
Perpetual Flowering Crimson Rambler. FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD.
PERPETUAL WHITE MOSS R. M. (Laffay.)
PERSIAN R. *R. persica*.
PERSIAN MUSK R. *R. moschata nastarana*.
PERSIAN YELLOW. AB. (Willock 1837.) *R. foetida persiana*† Cy.
persica. Simplicifolia. PERSIAN R.
Pet, Red. RED PET.
PETIT CONSTANT. T.-Pol. (S. & N. 1899.)
PETIT LOUIS. HW. (Nonin 1912.)
Petite Louis.
PETITE DE HOLLAND. Cent.
PETITE JEANNE. HW. (Nonin 1912.)
PHARISÆER. HT. (Hinner 1903.)
Phrasier.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- PHILADELPHIA.** Mult. (Van F. 1904.)
Philadelphia Crimson Rambler; Philadelphia Rambler.
PHYLLIS. D.Pol. (Merry. 1907.)
Baby Phyllies; Pink Baby Rambler.
PIE X. HT. (S. & N. 1906.) *Pius X.*
PIERRE GUILLOT. HT. (Guil. fils 1879.)
Pierre Leperdrieux. SOUV. DE PIERRE LEPERDRIEUX.
PIERRE NOTTING. HP. (Portemer 1862.)
Pierre Notting, Souv. de. SOUV DE PIERRE NOTTING.
PILGRIM. HT. (Mont. 1920.)
Pillar of Gold. E. VEYRAT HERMANOS.
Pimpinellifolia. **R. spinosissima.**
pinetorum. PINEWOODS R.
PINEWOODS R. *P. pinetorum.*
Pink American Beauty. GEORG ARENDS; MRS. CHARLES E. RUSSELL; QUEEN OF EDGELY; RADIANCE.
Pink American Beauty, Cl. CHRISTINE WRIGHT; CL. PINK AMERICAN BEAUTY.
Pink Baby Dorothy. MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR.
Pink Baby Rambler. ÆNNCHEN MÜLLER; MAMAN LEVAVASSEUR; MRS. W. H. CUTBUSH; ORLEANS; PHYLLIS.
PINK BEAUTY. HT. (J. Cook 1919.)
Pink Fairy R.; Sweetheart R.
PINK CÉCILE BRUNNER. H.Pol. (Western Rose Co. 1918.)
PINK CHEROKEE R. H.Laev. (Hockbridge 1909.)
Pink Cherokee R. *R. laevigata.*
Pink Cl. American Beauty. CHRISTINE WRIGHT.
Pink Cochet. MAMAN COCHET.
Pink Cochet, Cl. CL. MAMAN COCHET.
PINK DAILY. BB.
Pink Fairy R. PINK BEAUTY.
PINK FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI. HP. (Calif. 1910.)
Pink Frau Karl Druschki. GEORG ARENDS; HEINRICH MÜNCH.
Pink Gem. CECELIA.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Pink Hermosa.* HERMOSA.
 PINK KEY. HT. (F. R. Pier. 1920.)
Pink Killarney. KILLARNEY.
Pink Killarney, Cl. CL. KILLARNEY.
Pink Killarney, Double. DOUBLE
 PINK KILLARNEY.
Pink La France. LA FRANCE.
Pink Maman Cochet. MAMAN COCHET.
Pink Maman Cochet, Cl. CL. MAMAN COCHET.
Pink Moss R. OLD PINK MOSS R.
 PINK MOYES R. *Moyesi rosea.*
Pink Ophelia. COLUMBIA; PINK OPHELIA; ROSE-PINK OPHELIA.
Pink Ophelia. COLUMBIA.
 PINK OPHELIA. HT. (H. & S. 1916.)
 PINK PEARL. HW. (Manda 1901.)
Pink Radiance. RADIANCE.
Pink Rambler. DOROTHY PERKINS; EUPHROSYNE; GRAF ZEPPELIN.
 PINK ROAMER. HSB. (Manda 1898.)
Pink Rover.
 PINK ROVER. HT. (W. Paul 1891.)
 PINK RUGOSA R. *R. rugosa rosea*† Cy.
 PINK SOUPERT. T.-Pol. (D. & C. '96.)
Pink Tausendschön. ROSERIE.
 piscocarpa.
Pissarti. R. *moschata nastarana.*
 Pius X. PIE X.
 P. L. Daudet. MR. P. L. BAUDET.
 POLYANTHA.
 A group of dwarf roses, hybrids between *R. chinensis*, *R. multiflora*, and many horticultural varieties, to which the Latin name *Rosa polyantha* is often erroneously applied.
Polyantha grandiflora. BERNAIX R.
pomifera. R. *villosa* Ar.
 POM POM. HW. (Ag. 1910.)
 POMPON DE LYON. T.-Pol. (Dubr. 1912.)
Portland R. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
 POURPRE SANGUINE. BEN. (EVANS 1810.) *Crimson China*; *Sanguinea.*
Prairie Queen. BEAUTY OF THE PRAIRIES.
 PRAIRIE R. R. *setigera.*
 PRATT R. R. *pratti.*

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- pratti.* PRATT R.
 PREMIER. HT. (E. G. Hill 1918.)
Rose Premier.
Premier, Red. RED PREMIER.
 PRÉSIDENT BOUCHÉ. Per. (Per.-D. 1916.)
President Carnot. SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT.
President Carnot, Yellow. MME. PERNET-DUCHER; YELLOW SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT.
President Cleveland. FRANCES WIL-LARD.
 PRÉSIDENT DUTAILLY. Prov. (Dubr. 1888.)
 PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT. HT. (D. & C. 1907.)
President Smith; President Wm. R. Smith. WILLIAM R. SMITH.
 PRESIDENT TAFT. HT. (McCullough 1908.) *Campaign; President W. H. Taft; Taft R.; William H. Taft.*
 PRÉSIDENT VIGNET. HT. (Per.-D. 1911.)
 PRESIDENT WILSON. HT. (Eas. 1918.)
 PRICKLY R. R. *acicularis.*
 PRIDE OF WALTHAM. HP. (W. Paul 1881.)
 PRIDE OF WASHINGTON. Set. (Pierce 185-.)
Prima Donna. MME. PAUL EULER.
 PRIMEROSE. HT. (S. & N. 1913.)
Primrose.
 PRIMROSE PIRRIE. HT. (Dobbie '19.)
 PRIMULA. T.-Pol. (S. & N. 1901.)
Baby Primula.
 PRINCE ARTHUR. HP. (B. R. Cant 1875.)
 PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN. HP. (E. Verd. 1861.) *La Rosière; Prince Camille de Rohan; Prince C. de Rohan; Prince C. R. Rohan; The Black R.*
 PRINCE CHARMING. HT. (H. Dicks. 1916.)
 PRINCE DE BULGARIE. HT. (Per.-D. 1902.) *Prince of Bulgaria.*
Prince de Bulgarie, Cl. CL. PRINCE DE BULGARIE.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

PRINCE ENGELBERT CHARLES D'ARENBERG. HT. (S. & N. 1909.) *Arenberg*; *Prince C. de Arenburg*; *Prince Charles de Arenberg*; *Prince d'Arenberg*; *Prince de Arenberg*; *Prince E. C. d'Arenberg*.

Prince of Bulgaria. PRINCE DE BULGARIE.

PRINCESS. Mult. (Walsh 1902.)

PRINCESS BONNIE. T. (D. & C. 1897.)

PRINCESS ENA. D.Pol. (H. B. May 1907.)

PRINCESS MARY. HT. (Hicks 1915.)

Princess Mathilde. WHITE BOUGÈRE.

PRINCESSE DE VENOSA. T. (Dubr. 1895.) *Princess Venosa*.

PRINCESSE ADELAIDE. M. (Laffay 1845.)

PRINCESSE DE SAGAN. T. (Dubr. 1887.) *Princess Sagan*.

PRINCIPAL A. H. PIRRIE. HT. (Ber. 1909.)

PRISCILLA. HT. (P. Hend. 1910.)

Priscilla. MONTGOMERY'S PRISCILLA; WHITE MAMAN COCHET.

PROF. C. S. SARGENT. HW. (Hoopes 1903.)

PROSPERITY. H.Mos. (Pem. 1919.)

PROVENCE.
A group of older varieties based on forms of *R. centifolia*.

Provence R. *R. centifolia*.

Provence R., *Red*. RED PROVENCE R.

PSYCHE. Mult. (Paul 1899.)

PURITY. HW. (Hoopes 1917.)

PURPLE EAST. Mult. (Paul 1901.)

PYRENEES R. *R. pendulina*.

QUEEN. THE QUEEN.

Queen Alexandra R. THE QUEEN ALEXANDRA R.

QUEEN ALEXANDRA. Mult. (Veitch 1901.)

See note under The Queen Alexandra R., p. 449.

QUEEN BEATRICE. HT. (Bisset 1907.)

QUEEN MAB. Ben. (W. Paul 1896.)

QUEEN MARY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1913.)

QUEEN OF BEDDERS. Bour. (Noble 1871.)

Queen of Colors. FARBENKÖNIGIN.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

QUEEN OF EDGELY. HP. (Floral Exchange 1901.) *Pink American Beauty*.

QUEEN OF FRAGRANCE. HT. (W. Paul 1915.)

Queen of Portugal. REINE DE PORTUGAL.

QUEEN OF QUEENS. HP. (W. Paul 1884.)

QUEEN OF SPAIN. HT. (Bide 1907.)

QUEEN OF THE BELGIANS. HT. (Hicks 1916.)

Queen of the Bourbons. REINE DES ILE BOURBON.

Queen of the Prairies. BEAUTY OF THE PRAIRIES.

QUEENS SCARLET. Ben. (Hallock & Thorpe 1880.) *Red Hermosa*.

Queens Scarlet, *Cl.* CL. QUEENS SCARLET.

RADIANCE. HT. (J. Cook 1908.) *Pink American Beauty*; *Pink Radiance*.

Radiance, *Red*. RED RADIANCE.

Radiance, *Striped*. STRIPED RADIANCE.

Ragged Robin. GLOIRE DES ROSOMANES.

RAINBOW. T. (Sievers 1891.)

Rainbow, *Cl.* CL. RAINBOW.

Rainbow, *Improved*. IMPROVED RAINBOW.

Ramanas R. *R. rugosa*.

Rambler, *Crimson*. CRIMSON RAMBLER.

Rambler, *Pink*. DOROTHY PERKINS; EUPHROSINE; GRAF ZEPPELIN.

Rambler, *White*. THALIA.

Rambler, *Yellow*. AGLAIA; GOLD-FINCH.

RAMONA. H.Laev. (Dietrich & Turner 1913.) *Red Cherokee R.*

RAYMOND. Per. (Per.-D. 1917.)

RAYON D'OR. Per. (Per.-D. 1910.) *Golden Rays*; *Rayon de Or*; *Rays of Gold*.

RECUERDO DE ANTONIO PELUFFO. T. (S. & N. 1910.)

Red Baby Rambler. JESSIE; MME. NORBERT LEVAVASSEUR.

Red Cap. RÖDHÄTTE.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- RED CHATENAY. HT.
Red Cherokee R. RAMONA.
Red Cochet; Red Maman Cochet.
 BALDUIN; MME. SCIPION COCHET;
 MRS. B. R. CANT.
 RED COLUMBIA. HT. (J. H. Hill
 1920.)
 RED CONRAD FERDINAND MEYER.
 H. Rug. (E. & B. 1907.)
 RED CROSS. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.)
Red Dorothy Perkins. EXCELSA.
Red Frau Karl Druschki. BARBA-
 ROSSA; HIS MAJESTY.
Red Gloire de Dijon. REINE MARIE
 HENRIETTE.
Red Hermosa. QUEEN OF SPAIN;
 QUEENS SCARLET.
Red Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. MME.
 JULES GROLEZ.
Red La France. DUCHESS OF ALBANY
 RED-LETTER DAY. HT. (A. Dicks.
 1914.)
Red Maman Cochet. BALDUIN; MME.
 SCIPION COCHET; MRS. B. R.
 CANT.
Red Moss R. CRIMSON GLOBE; HENRI
 MARTIN.
Red Niphetos. LADY BATTERSEA.
Red Orleans R. MARÉCHAL FOCH.
Red Pet. LUCULLUS.
 RED PREMIER. HT. (Scott 1924.)
 RED PROVENCE. Cent.
 RED RADIANCE. HT. (A. N. Pier.
 1916; Gude Bros. 1916.)
Red Riding Hood. RÖDHÄTTE.
 RED ROVER. HP. (W. Paul 1864.)
 RED RUGOSA R. *R. rugosa rubra*† Cy
Red Soupert. MA PETITE ANDRÉE.
 RED STAR. HT. (Vers. 1918.)
 RED TAUSENDSCHÖN. Mult.
 REDLEAF R. *R. rubrifolia.*
 REFULGENCE. H. Sb. (W. Paul 1908.)
 REGINA. HW. (Walsh 1916.)
 REGINA BADET. H. Rug. (Müller '09.)
 REINE CAROLA DE SAXE. HT. (Ga-
 mon 1902.)
 REINE DE PORTUGAL. T. (Guil. fils
 1867.) *Queen of Portugal.*
 REINE DES ÎLE BOURBON. Bour.
 (Breon 1835.) *Bourbon Queen;*
Queen of the Bourbons.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- REINE MARGUERITE D'ITALIE. HT.
 (S. & N. 1904.) *Marguerite d'*
Italie.
 REINE MARIE HENRIETTE. Cl. T.
 (Levet 1878.) *Cl. Reine Marie*
Henriette; Marie Henrietta; Marie
Henriette; Red Gloire de Dijon;
R. M. Henriette.
Reine Marie Henriette, Striped. MME.
 DRIOUT.
 REINE OLGA DE WURTEMBERG. Cl.
 HT. (Nab. 1881.) *Olga de Wurtem-*
berg; R. O. Wurtemberg.
 RELIEF. HT. (Vers. 1919.)
 RENA ROBBINS. HT. (E. G. Hill
 1911.) *Rene Robbins.*
 RENÉE DANIELLE. HW. (P. Guil. '14.)
 RENÉE WILMART-URBAN. HT. (Per.
 D. 1908.)
 REV. ALAN CHEALES. HP. (Paul
 1896.) *Alan Cheales.*
 REV. D. R. WILLIAMSON. HT. (A.
 Dicks. 1904.)
 REV. F. PAGE-ROBERTS. HT. (B.
 R. Cant 1921.)
 REVE D'OR. Nois. (Ducher 1869.)
Cl. Reve d'Or; Cl. Safrano; Golden
Chain.
 REYNOLDS HOLE. HP. (Paul 1874.)
 RHEA REID. HT. (E. G. Hill 1908.)
Rhea Reid, Cl. CL. RHEA REID.
 RICHMOND. HT. (E. G. Hill 1905.)
Everblooming Jack R.
Richmond, Cl. CL. RICHMOND.
R. M. Henriette. REINE MARIE HEN-
 RIETTE.
 ROBERT CRAIG. HW. (Hoopes 1903.)
 ROBERT DUNCAN. HP. (A. Dicks. '97.)
Robert E. Lee. GENERAL ROBERT E.
 LEE.
 ROBERT HELLER. T. (E. G. Hill 1911.)
 ROBERT HUEY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1911.)
 Not the same as Dr. Huey.
 ROBERT SCOTT. HT. (Scott 1901.)
 ROBIN HOOD. HT. (E. G. Hill 1912.)
Roby. RUBIN.
 RÖDHÄTTE. D. Pol. (Poul. 1912.)
Red Cap; Red Riding Hood; Rod-
hutte.
Rodocanachi. SUZANNE-MARIE RODO-
 CANACHI.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- ROGER LAMBELIN. HP. (Mme. Schw. 1890.) *Roger Ramblin*.
 ROSALIE. D.Pol. *Baby Chatenay*; *Baby Rosalie*.
 ROSALIND. HT. (F. R. Pier. 1918.)
 ROSALIND ORR ENGLISH. HT. (E. G. Hill 1905.)
 ROSA MUNDI. (Vibert 1875.) *R. gallica versicolor*† Cy.
Rosarie; *Rosary*; *Rosiere*. ROSERIE.
 ROSE À PARFUM DE L'HAY. H.Rug. (Grav. 1903.) *Parfumerie de l'Hay*.
 ROSE APPLES. H.Rug. (Paul 1896.)
 ROSE BRADWARDINE. H.Sb. (Penz. 1895.) *Bradwardine*.
 ROSE D'EVIAN. T. (Ber. 1895.)
 Rosemaine Gerevaux. ROSOMANE GRAVEREAUX.
 ROSE MARIE. HT. (Dorn. 1918.) *Marie*.
 ROSEMARY. HT. (E. G. Hill 1907.)
Rosemary, Cl. CL. ROSEMARY.
 ROSE-PINK OPHELIA. HT. (Breit. 1917.) *Pink Ophelia*.
Rose Premier. PREMIER.
 ROSE QUEEN. HT. (E. G. Hill 1911.)
 ROSERAIE DE L'HAY. H.Rug. (Coch. 1901.)
 ROSERIE. Mult. (Witterstaetter 1917.)
Pink Tausendschön; *Rosarie*; *Rosary*; *Rosiere*.
 ROSITA MAURI. HT. (Ketten 1913.)
 ROSOMANE GRAVEREAUX. HT. (S. & N. 1900.) *Rosemaine Gerevaux*.
 ROTARIAN. HT. (Lemon 1921.)
 ROWENA. HW. (W. Paul 1912.)
 ROXBURGH R. **R. roxburghi**.
Roxburgh R., *White*. WHITE ROXBURGH R.
roxburghi. *Microphylla*. ROXBURGH R.
Roxburghi alba. WHITE ROXBURGH R.
roxburghi normalis. SINGLE ROXBURGH R.
 R. O. Wurtemberg. REINE OLGA DE WURTEMBERG.
Rubifolia. *R. setigera tomentosa*.
 rubiginosa. *R. eglanteria* Ar; *Eglantine*; *English Sweetbrier*; *Illinoensis*. SWEETBRIER.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- RUBIN. Mult. (Schmidt 1899.) *Roby*.
rubrifolia. *Ferruginea*. REDLEAF R.
 RUBY QUEEN. HW. (Van F. 1899.)
rugosa. *Ferox*; *Ramanas R.*; *Russian R.* RUGOSA R.
Rugosa alba. WHITE RUGOSA R.
rugosa kamtschatica. KAMCHATKA R.
Rugosa rosea. PINK RUGOSA R.
Rugosa rubra. RED RUGOSA R.
Rugosa rubroplena. DOUBLE RUGOSA R.
 RUGOSA MAGNIFICA. H.Rug. (Van F. 1905.)
Rugosa, *Dawson's Hybrid*. ARNOLD.
 RUGOSA R. **R. rugosa**.
Rugosa R., *Double*. DOUBLE RUGOSA R.
Rugosa R., *Pink*. PINK RUGOSA R.
Rugosa R., *Red*. RED RUGOSA R.
Rugosa R., *White*. WHITE RUGOSA R.
 RUHM VON STEINFURTH. HT. (Weig. 1921.) *Glory of Steinfurth*.
 RUSSELIANA. Set. (Russel 1900.) *Cottage R.*; *Russel's Cottage R.*; *Russell's Cottage R.*; *Scarlet Grevillea*.
 RUSSELL. MRS. CHARLES E. RUSSELL.
Russian R. **R. rugosa**.
 RUTH VESTAL. Cl.T. (Vestal 1908.)
Cl. Bride.
 SAFRANO. T. (Beauregard 1839.) *Safrano*.
Safrano, Cl. REVE D'OR.
 S. A. Janssen. GENERAL-SUPERIOR ARNOLD JANSSEN.
 SALAMANDER. HP. (W. Paul 1891.)
 SALET. M. (Lach. 1854.)
 SALLIE. HT. (B. R. Cant 1915.)
 SANDER'S WHITE. HW. (Sander & Son 1912.)
Sanguinea. POURPRE SANGUINE.
 SANTA ROSA. H.Ben.-T. (Bur. 1900.)
 SARAH BERNHARDT. Cl.HT. (Dubr. 1907.)
 SARGENT. HW. (Dawson 1912.)
 SATISFACTION. Nois. (Calif. 1915.)
saturata. CORAL R.
 SAXONIA. T. (Geissler 1901.)
Sayi. *R. acicularis bourgeauiana*.
Scarlet Grevillea. RUSSELIANA.
 SCHILLER. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1913.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- SCHNEEBALL. HW. (Weig. 1906.)
 SCHNEELICHT. H. Rug. (Gesch. 1896.)
 SCHNEEWITTCHEN. D. Pol. (P. Lamb. 1901.) *Snow White*.
 SCOTCH R. *R. spinosissima*.
Scotch R., Britsly. BRITSLY SCOTCH R.
Scotch R., Semidouble. *R. spinosissima*.
 SEABIRD. HT. (H. Dicks. 1913)
 SEAGULL. HW. (Pritchard 1907.)
 SEASHELL. HW. (Dawson 1916.)
 SEMENOF R. *Semenovi*.
Semenovi. SEMENOF R.
Semidouble Scotch R. R. spinosissima.
 SENATEUR MASCURAUD. HT. (Per.-D. 1909.)
 SENATEUR VAISSE. HP. (Guil. père 1859.)
 SENATOR McNAUGHTON. T. (Eichling 1901.)
 SEÑOR FELIPE. HT.
 SEÑORITA CARMEN SERT. HT. (Per.-D. 1917.)
 SENSATION. HT. (J. H. Hill 1922.)
 SEPTEMBER MORN. HT. (Dietrich & Turner 1915.)
 SEPTEMBER MORN SPORT. HT. (Clarke 1919.)
 SERGE BASSET. HT. (Per.-D. 1918.)
sertata. GARLAND R.
setigera. *Michigan R.* PRAIRIE R.
setigera tomentosa. *Rubifolia.*
 SETINA. Cl. Ben. (Hend. 1879.) *Cetina; Cl. Hermosa.*
setipoda. NODFRUIT R.
Seven Sisters. GREVILLE.
 SEVERINE. Per. (Per.-D. 1918.)
 SHALIMAR. HW. (Burr. 1914.)
Shawyer, White. WHITE MRS. GEORGE SHAWYER.
 SHEILA WILSON. Cl. HT. (Hall 1910.)
Sheilagh Wilson.
 SHEPHERD ORIOLE. Nois. (Shepherd 1905.)
 SHOWER OF GOLD. HW. (Paul 1910.)
 SHOWER OF PEARLS. H. Pol.
 SICILE. Mult.
 SILVER COLUMBIA. HT. (Leonard '24.)
 SILVER MOON. HW. (Van F. 1910.)

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- SILVER STAR. HW. (Un. 1920.)
 SILVER WEDDING. HT. (Albert F. Amling Co. 1921.)
Silvia. SYLVIA.
 SIMPLICITY. HT. (H. Dicks. 1909.)
Simplicifolia. *R. persica.*
Single Maharajah. MAHARAJAH.
 SINGLE ROXBURGH R. *R. roxburghii normalis.*
Sinica. *R. laevigata.*
 SIR ROWLAND HILL. HP. (Mack 1888.) *Sir Roland Hill.*
 SIR THOMAS LIPTON. H. Rug. (Van F. 1900.) *White Century.*
 SNOWDRIFT. HW. (Smith 1914.)
Snowflake. MARIE LAMBERT.
Snow Queen. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.
Snow White. SCHNEEWITTCHEN.
 SNOW WREATH. HW.
 SODENIA. HW. (Weig. 1911.)
Safrano. SAFRANO.
 SOLEIL D'ANGERS. Per. (Détriché '09.)
 SOLEIL D'OR. Per. (Per.-D. 1900.)
Golden Sun; Sun of Gold.
 SOLFATARE. Nois. (Boyau 1843.) *Solfaterre.*
 SOLITARY R. *R. bella.*
 SOMBREUIL. T. (M.-R. 1850.)
 SONOMA R. *R. sonomensis.*
sonomensis. SONOMA R.
Soupert, Pink. PINK SOUPERT.
Soupert, Red. MA PETITE ANDRÉE.
Soupert, White. CLOTILDE PFITZER.
Soupert, Yellow. MOSELLA.
 SOULIE R. *R. soulieana.*
soulieana. SOULIE R.
 SOURCE D'OR. HW. (Tur. 1913.)
 SOUTH ORANGE PERFECTION. HW. (Manda 1899.)
 SOUVENIR D'ANNE MARIE. HT. Ketten 1902.) *Anne Marie.*
 SOUV. D'AUGUSTE MÉTRAL. T. (P. Guil. 1895.) *Souv. de Aug. Métal.*
 SOUV. D'E. GUILLARD. HT. (Cham. 1912.) *E. Guillard; Yellow Jeanette Heller.*
 SOUV. DE CATHERINE GUILLOT. T. (P. Guil. 1895.)

SMALL CAPITALS=approved common names

Abbreviations: (Ag) (Ar) (Cy) (†) see page 52.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- SOUVENIR DE CLAUDIUS DENOYEL. HT. (Cham. 1920.)
- SOUV. DE CLAUDIUS PERNET. Per. (Per.-D. 1920.)
- SOUV. DE CHARLES LAEMMEL. Per. (Gillot 1919.)
- SOUV. DE FRANÇOIS GAULAIN. T. (Guil. fils 1889.)
- SOUV. DE GEORGE BECKWITH. Per. (Per.-D. 1919.)
- SOUV. DE GEORGES PERNET. Per. (Per.-D. 1921.)
- SOUV. DE GUSTAVE PRAT. HT. (Per.-D. 1910.) *Gustave Prat*.
- SOUV. DE H. A. VERSCHUREN. HT. (H. A. Verschuren & Sons 1923.)
- SOUV. DE J. PASSINGE. HT. (Cham. 1912.)
- SOUV. DE LOUIS PERRIER. HT. (Perdriolle 1910.)
- SOUV. DE MARIA DE ZAYAS. HT. (S. & N. 1906.) *Marie de Zayas*.
- SOUV. DE MARQUES LOUREIRO. HT. (Ketten 1912.) *Souv. de Marques Soureirio*.
- SOUV. DE MME. E. MULNARD. HT. (Dubr. 1912.)
- SOUV. DE MME. EUGÈNE VERDIER. HT. (Per.-D. 1894.) *Mme. Eugène Verdier*.
- SOUV. DE PIERRE LEPERDRIEUX. H. Rug. (Coch. 1893.) *Pierre Leperdrieux*.
- SOUV. DE PIERRE NOTTING. T. (S. & N. 1902.)
- Souv. de Stella Gray*. SOUV. OF STELLA GRAY.
- Souv. de Wootton; Souv. de la Wootton*. SOUV. OF WOOTTON.
- Souv. de Wootton, Cl. CL. SOUV. OF WOOTTON*.
- SOUV. DE L'AVIATEUR METIVIER. HW. (Tanne 1913.) *Aviateur Metivier*.
- SOUV. DE L'AVIATEUR OLIVIER DE MONTALENT. HW. (Tanne 1913.) *Aviateur Olivier Montalent*.
- SOUV. DE LA MALMAISON. BOUT. (Béluzé 1843.) *Malmaison; Souv. de Malmaison*.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- Souvenir de la Malmaison, Cl. CL.*
- SOUV. DE LA MALMAISON:
- SOUV. DE LOUIS PERRIER. HT. (Perdriolle 1910.) *Louis Perrier*.
- SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT. HT. (Per.-D. 1894.) *Président Carnot; Souv. de Président Carnot; Souv. Pres. Carnot*.
- Souv. du Président Carnot, Cl. CL.*
- SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT.
- Souv. du Président Carnot, Yellow.*
- MME. PERNET-DUCHER.
- SOUV. D'UN AMI. T. (Bellot-Desfougère 1846.)
- SOUV. OF HENRY GRAHAM. HT. (A. Dicks. 1915.)
- SOUV. OF STELLA GRAY. T. (A. Dicks. 1907.) *Souv. de Stella Gray; Stella Gray*.
- SOUV. OF WOOTTON. HT. (J. Cook 1888.) *Souv. de la Wootton; Souv. de Wootton; Souv. of Wootton*.
- Souv. of Wootton, Cl. CL. SOUV. OF WOOTTON*.
- Souv. Pres. Carnot*. SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT.
- spinosissima. Pimpinellifolia; Semi-double Scotch R. SCOTCH R.*
- spinosissima altaica. Altaica. ALTAIR.*
- spinosissima hispida. Burnet R.*
- BRISTLY SCOTCH R.
- Spinosissima penicillata. PENCIL R.*
- spithamea*.
- STANWELL PERPETUAL. Spin. (Lee.)
- STARLIGHT. Mult. (Paul 1909.)
- Star of France. ETOILE DE FRANCE.*
- Star of Lyon. ETOILE DE LYON.*
- STAR OF PERSIA. H. Foetida. (Pem. 1919.)
- STAR OF WALTHAM. HP. (W. Paul '75.)
- STEILER RAMBLER. Mult. (Leend. 1915.) *Steil Rambler*.
- STELLA. Mult. (S. & N. 1905.)
- Stella Gray. SOUV. OF STELLA GRAY.*
- stellata. NEW MEXICAN R.*
- Striped La France. MME. ANGELIQUE VEYSET.*
- Striped Malmaison. BERTHA CLAVEL*
- STRIPED RADIANCE. HT. (Vestal '19.)
- Striped Reine Marie Henriette. MME. DRIOUT.*

ROSA, Rose, continued

- STRIPED TESTOUT. HT.
suffulta. *R. heliophila* Cy.
 SULTAN OF ZANZIBAR. HP. (Paul 1876.)
 SUMMER JOY. HW. (Walsh 1911.)
 SUNBEAM. T. (Calif. 1908.)
 SUNBURST. HT. (Per.-D. 1912.)
Sunburst, Cl. CL. SUNBURST.
 SUNNY JERSEY. Per. (LeC. 1918.)
Sun of Gold. SOLEIL D'OR.
 SUNRISE. T. (Piper 1899.)
 SUNSET. T. (P. Hend. 1883.)
 SUNSHINE. Mult. (J. & P. 1911.)
 SUNSTAR. HT. (A. Dicks. 1921.)
 SUPERBA. Set. (Feast 1843.)
 SUZANNE BLANCHET. T. (Nab. 1885.)
 SUZANNE TURBAT. D.Pol. (Tur. 1919.)
 SUZANNE-MARIE RODOCANACHI. HP. (Lev. 1883.) *Mme. Rodocanachi*; *Rodocanachi*; *Susanne de Rodocanachi*.
 SWAMP R. *R. palustris*.
Sweet Anise R. ENFANT DE LYON.
 SWEETBRIER. *R. rubiginosa*.
Sweetbrier, Yellow. HARISON'S YELLOW.
 SWEETHEART. HW. (Walsh 1899.)
Sweetheart. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
Sweetheart, Cl. CL. CÉCILE BRUNNER.
Sweetheart R. PINK BEAUTY.
 SWEET LAVENDER. Mult. (Paul 1912.)
 SWEETLEAF R. *R. gratissima*.
 SWEET MARIE. HT. (Calif. 1915.)
 SWEGINZOW R. *R. sweginzowi*.
sweginzowi. SWEGINZOW R.
 SYLPH. T. (W. Paul 1895.)
 SYLVIA. HT. (F. R. Pier. 1918.)
Silvia; *Yellow Ophelia*.
 TACOMA. HT. (Chervenka 1921.)
Taft R. PRESIDENT TAFT.
 TAUNUSBLÜMCHEN. Mult. (Weig. 1905.) *Taunus Blümschen*.
 TAUSENDSCHÖN. Mult. (Schmidt 1906.) *Thousand Beauties*.
Tausendschön, Baby. ECHO; LOUISE WALTER.
Tausendschön, Pink. ROSERIE.
Tausendschön, Red. RED TAUSENDSCHÖN.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- Tausendschön*, White. WHITE TAUSENDSCHÖN.
Tausendschön, White, Baby. WHITE BABY TAUSENDSCHÖN.
Tausendschön, Yellow. GOLDFINCH.
 T. B. HAYWOOD. HP. (Paul 1904.)
T. B. Hayward.
 TEA R. *R. odorata*.
Tea R., Giant. GIANT TEA R.
 TEA RAMBLER. Mult. (Paul 1904.)
 TEMPLAR. HT. (Mont. 1924.)
 TENNESSEE BELLE. Mult. (America.)
 TERESA FANTINO. T. (Fugier 1910.)
Theresa Fantino.
 Ternata. *R. laevigata*.
 TESTOUT, Cl. CL. MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
Testout, Striped. STRIPED TESTOUT.
Testout, White. WHITE MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.
 T. F. CROZIER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1918.)
 THALIA. Mult. (Schmid Bros. 1895.)
White Rambler.
The Beauty Cochet. HELEN GOOD.
The Black Rose. PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN.
The Bride. BRIDE.
The Farquhar. FARQUHAR.
 THE GARLAND. H.MOS. (Wels.)
 THE GENERAL. HT. (Pern. 1920.)
The Hughes. BRIDESMAID.
The Queen. LA REINE.
 THE QUEEN. T. (D. & C. 1896.)
Queen.
 THE QUEEN ALEXANDRA R. HT. (McG. 1918.)
 This unfortunate duplication is a notable example of the name confusion which the American Rose Society is endeavoring to prevent by cooperation with the great foreign rose organizations and by correspondence with originators. Both this rose and QUEEN ALEXANDRA (a Multiflora hybrid of 1900) are in commerce.
 THERESA. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.)
Theresa Fantino. TERESA FANTINO.
The Tulip Rose. MME. DE WATTEVILLE.
 THE WALLFLOWER. Mult. (Paul 1901.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

THISBE. H.Mos. (Pemb. 1918.)
 THOMAS MILLS. HP. (E. Verd. 1873.)

THORA. HT. (Burton 1914.)
Thousand Beauties. TAUSENDSCHÖN.

THREADSTALK R. R. filipes.

TIM PAGE. Per. (Page 1920.)

TIPPERARY. HT. (McG. 1916.)

TIP-TOP. T.-Pol. (P. Lamb. 1909.)
Baby Doll.

TITANIA. Ben. (W. Paul 1915.) *Indian Summer*.

TITO HEKEYAN. HT. (S. & N. 1912.)

TOM FIELD. HT. (Field Bros. 1906.)

TOM WOOD. HP. (A. Dicks. 1896.)

TOTOTE GELOS. HT. (Per.-D. 1915.)
Totale Gelos.

TOWNSEND. Spin.

TRICOLORE DE FLANDRE. Prov. (Van Houtte 1846.)

TRIER. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1904.)

TRIOMPHE DE PERNET PÈRE. HT.
 (Pernet 1890.) *Pernet's Triumph*;
Triumph de Père.

TRIOMPHE ORLEANAIS. D.Pol. (Peauger 1912.)

Triumph. HUGH DICKSON.

TRIUMPHANT. Set. (Pierce 1850.)

TROPHINE. HT. (Schoener 1919.)

TROUBADOUR. HW. (Walsh 1910.)

Tulip Rose, *The*. MME. DE WATTEVILLE.

UHLAND. Mult. (P. Lamb.)

ULRICH BRUNNER. HP. (Levet 1881.) *Hardy American Beauty*;
Ulrich Brunner fils.

This was sent out as Ulrich Brunner fils but has been in the trade so long under the name given that it will not be changed.

ULSTER. HP. (A. Dicks. 1899.)

ULSTER GEM. HT. (H. Dicks. 1916.)

ULSTER VOLUNTEER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1918.)

UNA. H.Sb. (Paul 1898.)

UNA WALLACE. HT. (McG. 1920.)

UNCLE JOHN. T. (Thorpe 1904.)

UNERMÜDLICHE. Ben. (P. Lamb. 1904.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

UNIVERSAL FAVORITE. HW. (Manda 1899.)

URANIA. HP. (Walsh 1906.)

Van Fleet R. DR. W. VAN FLEET.

VANITY. H.Mos. (Pem. 1920.)

VARIEGATED WICHURIAN R. HW.
 (C. & J. 1915.)

VAUGHAN'S WHITE BABY RAMBLER.
 D.Pol. (Vaughan 1908.)

VEILCHENBLAU. Mult. (Schmidt 1908.) *Blue Rambler*; *Blue R.*;
Violet-Blue.

VELUWEZOOM. HT. (Van Pallandt 1909.) *Dutch Beauty*.

VENUS. M. (Welt. 1904.)

Venus. HT. (Bees 1921.)

VERNA MACKAY. HT. (A. Dicks. 1912.)

VICK'S CAPRICE. HP. (Vick 1889.)

VICTOR. HT. (E. G. Hill 1918.)

VICTOR HUGO. HP. (Schw. 1884.)

VICTOR VERDIER. HP. (Lach. 1859.)

Victory. HT. (McG. 1920.)

VICTORY. HW. (Un. 1918.)

Villosa. R. pomifera.

Violet-Blue. VEILCHENBLAU.

VIOLONCELLISTE ALBERT FOURÈS.
 HT. (Croib. 1920.)

Virginia R. Coxe. GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.

Virginia R. Coxe, Cl. CL. GRUSS AN TEPLITZ.

VIRGINIA R. R. lucida.

Virginia R., Double. DOUBLE VIRGINIA R.

Virginia R., White. WHITE VIRGINIA R.

Virginiana. R. lucida.

Virginiana alba Cy. WHITE VIRGINIA R.

Viridiflora. GREEN R.

VISCOUNT CARLOW. HT. (A. Dicks. 1910.)

VISCOUNTESS ENFIELD. Per. (Per.-D. 1910.)

VISCOUNTESS FOLKESTONE. HT. (Ben. 1886.) *Viscountess of Folkestone*.

Viscountess Folkestone, Cl. GAINSBOROUGH.

VONDEL. Mult. (Gratama 1914.)

ROSA, Rose, continued

- VON LILIENCRON. Mult. (P. Lamb. 1916.)
 WABASH. T. (Clingman's Nurseries 1890.)
 WALTER SPEED. HT. (A. Dicks. 1909.)
 WALTHAM RAMBLER. Mult. (W. Paul 1903.)
 W. A. Richardson. WILLIAM ALLEN RICHARDSON.
 WARRIOR. HT. (W. Paul 1906.)
 WARTBURG. Mult. (Kiese 1910.)
 WATSON R. R. watsoniana. watsoniana. WATSON R.
 W. C. GAUNT. HT. (A. Dicks. 1916.)
 WEDDING BELLS. HW. (Walsh 1907.)
 Weigand's Crimson Rambler. NON PLUS ULTRA.
 W. E. LIPPIATT. HT. (A. Dicks. '07.)
 WEISSE MARÉCHAL NIEL. Nois. (Fr. Deegen, Jr. 1895.) *White Maréchal Niel*.
 WELLESLEY. HT. (Mont. 1904.)
 WESTFIELD STAR. HT. (Morse 1920.)
 WEST GROVE. HT. (D. & C. 1914.)
 W. FREELAND KENDRICK. HT. (Thomas 1920.) *Bloomfield Endurance*.
 Put in commerce by Bobbink & Atkins, Rutherford, N. J., as Bloomfield Endurance but changed to original name at request of Portland Rose Society.
White American Beauty. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.
White American Beauty, Cl. CL. FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.
White Baby Rambler. JEANNE D'ARC; KATHARINA ZEIMET; ZELIA BOURGEOIS.
White Baby Rambler, Double. KATHARINA ZEIMET.
White Baby Rambler, Vaughan's. VAUGHAN'S WHITE BABY RAMBLER.
 WHITE BABY TAUSENSCHÖN. D. Pol.
White Banksian R. R. banksiae.
 WHITE BARONESS. HP. (Paul 1888.)
White Baroness. MERVEILLE DE LYON.
 WHITE BATH. M. (Salter 1817.)
 WHITE BOUGÈRE. T. (Dunlop 1898.)
Princess Mathilde.

ROSA, Rose, continued

- WHITE CÉCILE BRUNNER. H. Pol. (Fauq. 1909.)
White Cherokee R. R. laevigata.
White Century. SIR THOMAS LIPTON.
White Cochet. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
White Cochet, Cl. CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
 WHITE DAILY. BB.
 WHITE DOROTHY. HW. (B. R. Cant 1908.) *White Dorothy Perkins*; *White Perkins*.
 WHITE-EYE R. R. corymbulosa.
White Golden Gate. IVORY.
White Hermosa. MARIE LAMBERT.
White House R. GOLDEN GATE.
 WHITE KILLARNEY. HT. (Waban Rose Conservatories 1909.)
White Killarney, Cl. CL. WHITE KILLARNEY.
White Killarney, Double. DOUBLE WHITE KILLARNEY.
White La France. AUGUSTINE GUINOISSEAU
White Malmaison. KRONPRINZESSIN VIKTORIA.
 WHITE MAMAN COCHET. T. (J. Cook 1896.) *Priscilla*; *White Cochet*.
White Maman Cochet, Cl. CL. WHITE MAMAN COCHET.
White Maréchal Niel. WEISSE MARÉCHAL NIEL.
White Memorial R. R. wichuraiana.
White Microphylla. WHITE ROXBURGH R.
 WHITE MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT. HT. (Bide 1911.) *White Testout*.
White Moss R. BLANCHE MOREAU; COMTESSE DE MURINAIS.
White Moss R., Perpetual. PERPETUAL WHITE MOSS R.
White Mrs. George Shawyer. WHITE SHAWYER.
 WHITE OPHELIA. HT. (Cleveland Cut-Flower Co. 1920.)
White Perkins. WHITE DOROTHY.
White Pet, Cl. CL. WHITE PET.
White Rambler. THALIA.
 WHITE ROXBURGH R. *Roxburghi alba*; *Microphylla alba*.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

WHITE RUGOSA R. *R. rugosa alba*† Cy.

WHITE SHAWYER. HT. (Tot. 1915.)

*White Mrs. George Shawyer.**White Soupert.* CLOTILDE PFITZER.

WHITE STAR. HW. (Manda 1901.)

WHITE SUN. *R. heliophila alba*† Cy.

White Testout. WHITE MME. CAROLINE TESTOUT.

WHITE VIRGINIA R. *R. virginiana alba* Cy; *Lucida alba*; *Lyoni alba*.Hort. var. of *R. lucida*.*White Wichurian R.*; *White Wichuraiana.* R. *wichuraiana*.*White Wichuraiana, Double.* MRS. M. H. WALSH.WHITE-EYE R. *R. corymbulosa*.WICHMOSS. HW. (Bar. 1911.) *Baby Moss.**wichuraiana. Cemetery R.*; *Cl. Wichuraiana*; *Creeping R.*; *Memorial R.*; *White Memorial R.*; *White Wichurian R.*; *White Wichuraiana.* WICHURIAN R.*Wichuraiana, Cl. R. wichuraiana.**Wichuraiana, White. R. wichuraiana.*WICHURIAN R. *R. wichuraiana*.*Wichurian R., Variegated.* VARIEGATED WICHURIAN R.*Wichurian R., White. R. wichuraiana.**Wichurian R., White Double.* MRS. M. H. WALSH.*Wild R.*; *American Wild R.*

Terms of local significance only, not applicable to any definite species.

WILD BANKSIAN R. *R. banksiae normalis*.

WILHELM KORDES. Per. (Kordes 1922.)

WILLIAM ALLEN RICHARDSON. Nois. (Mme. Ducher 1878.) *W. A. Richardson.*

WILLIAM ASKEW. HT. (P. Guil. 1910.)

WILLIAM C. EGAN. HW. (Dawson 1900.)

WILLIAM COOPER. HT. (H. Dicks. 1914.)

WILLIAM F. DREER. Per. (H. & S. 1920.)

William H. Taft. PRESIDENT TAFT.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

WILLIAM K. HARRIS. HW. (Hoopes 1903.)

WILLIAM LOBB. M. (Laffay 1855.)

WILLIAM NOTTING. HT. (S. & N. 1904.) *Indiana.*WILLIAM R. SMITH. HT. (Smith 1908.) *Blush Maman Cochet*; *Charles Dingee*; *Jeannette Heller*; *Maiden's Blush*; *President Smith*; *President Wm. R. Smith*; *W. R. Smith.*

WILLIAM S. CLARK. HT. (Clark '07.)

WILLIAM SAUNDERS. HT. (Byrnes 1918.)

WILLIAM SHEAN. HT. (A. Dicks. 1906.)

WILLIAM WRIGHT WALCOTT. HT. (McGorum 1921.)

WILLIAMS EVERGREEN. Semp. (Williams 1850.)

WILLMOTT R. *R. willmottiae*.*willmottiae.* WILLMOTT R.WILLOWMERE. Per. (Per.-D. 1913.) *Willomere.*

WINNIE DAVIS. HT. (Nanz & Neuner 1900.)

Winnie Davis, Cl. CL. WINNIE DAVIS.

WINONA. H. Ramb. (Walsh 1911.)

WINTER GEM. T. (Childs 1898.)

WOODS R. *R. woodsii*.*woodsii.* WOODS R.*woodsii fendleri.* *Fendleri.* FENDLER R.*Wooton, Cl. CL. SOUV. OF WOOTTON.**W. R. Smith.* WILLIAM R. SMITH.

WYNDMOOR. HT. (Myers & Samtmann 1907.)

xanthina. KOREAN R.

XAVIER OLIBO. HP. (Lach. 1864.)

Yellow American Beauty. LEMON QUEEN.*Yellow Austrian. R. foetida.**Yellow Baby Rambler.* ETOILE DE MAI; EUGÉNIE LAMESCH.YELLOW BANKSIAN R. *Double Yellow Banksian R.*; *Lady Banks R.*; *R. banksiae lutea*† Cy; *Yellow Banksia.*

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Yellow Cécile Brunner.* GEORGE ELGER; PERLE D'OR.
Yellow Cécile Brunner, Cl. CL. YELLLOW CÉCILE BRUNNER.
Yellow Cochet; Yellow Maman Cochet. ALEXANDER HILL GRAY; MILLE. HÉLÈNE CAMBIER; MME. DEREPA-MATRAT.
Yellow Frau Karl Druschki. LUDWIG MÖLLER.
Yellow Hermosa. COQUETTE DE LYON.
Yellow Jeannette Heller. SOUV. D'E. GUILLARD.
Yellow Kaiserin; Yellow Killarney. MME. JENNY GILLEMOT.
Yellow Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. NATALIE BÖTTNER; PERLE VON GODESBERG.
Yellow Killarney. MME. JENNY GILLEMOT.
Yellow La France. MME. PERNET-DUCHER.
Yellow Ophelia. SYLVIA.
Yellow President Carnot. YELLOW SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT.

ROSA, ROSE, continued

- Yellow Rambler.* AGLAIA; GOLDFINCH.
Yellow Soupert. MOSELLA.
 YELLOW SOUV. DU PRÉSIDENT CARNOT. HT. (Calif. 1910.) *Yellow President Carnot.*
Yellow Souv. du Président Carnot. MME. PERNET-DUCHER.
Yellow Sweetbrier. HARISON'S YELLOW.
Yellow Tausendschön. GOLDFINCH.
 YORK AND LANCASTER. Dam. (Monardes 1551.)
 The name York and Lancaster is often misapplied to Rosa Mundi, hort. var. of R. gallica.
 YVONNE. HW. (F. Cant 1922.)
 YVONNE RABIER. D.Pol. (Tur. 1910.)
 YVONNE VACHEROT. HT. (S. & N. 1905.) *Yvonne Vocherot.*
 ZELIA BOURGEOIS. D.Pol. (Mme. Vilin 1906.) *White Baby Rambler.*
 ZELIA PRADEL. Nois. (Pradel 1861.)
 ZENOBI. M. (W. Paul 1892.)
 ZEPHIRINE DROUHIN. H.Bour. (Bizot 1868.) *Zepherine Drouhin; Zepherin Drouat.*

Abbreviations: Ag=Economic Herbarium of the United States Department of Agriculture; Ar=Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University; Cy=Bailey's Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture.

A dagger (†) indicates a horticultural variety for which the Joint Committee recommends the use of the common name alone, although recognizing that the scientific name in italics, followed by the dagger, has good botanical standing according to the authority cited.

The Favored Roses of All America

A REFERENDUM REPORT BY THE EDITOR

Reprinted from the American Rose Annual for 1923

IN June, 1922, President Pyle had sent to the entire membership a query card asking for returns on the "favorite ten" bush roses—the Teas, Hybrid Teas, etc.—and on the best ten climbing roses. The response was by far the largest in number and most informative in character of any yet received. Some 426 rose-growers took the trouble to answer, and many of them wrote letters in addition to using the return card. These replies have been carefully collated and studied and the information they provide is here made available.

It is not too much to say that the conclusions reached are surprising, and even astonishing. That there should be such unanimity of opinion; that the favorite bush and climbing roses should be so nearly identical all over America—North, South, East, and West; that the verdict of this great and acute jury should be so definite, is matter for gratification.

Further, the showing is most important in its helpfulness. The beginner in rose-growing has available to him a safe guide to primary success. The dozen favorites among the bush roses—for it was easy to extend the ten to twelve from these complete returns—give anyone anywhere a blooming, scented, colorful, dependable assortment with which to lay the foundations, so to speak, of a rose-garden. The dozen hardy climbers provide a reach of vigor and beauty that was unattainable anywhere in the rose world at the beginning of the twentieth century.

That there was great opportunity for selection is shown by the fact that in all 287 bush roses and 118 climbers were named in the returns. It was not at all a limited choice these amateurs had, in selecting by majority their "best 40" out of a total of 405 varieties considered. Indeed it may be assumed that the choice covered every rose available commercially in America, for every one of the 405 sorts was among the "best 10" in someone's list, and there were certainly as many more not considered worth including.

The lists provide not only safe guidance for the favorite dozen in each class, but as well almost as dependable choice beyond the favorites. All of the bush roses included in the "favorite dozen" in each of the five sections come within 22 varieties, and the amateur can well depend upon all of them.

With the exception of two sorts not hardy north, all of the 18 included climbers may well be planted by anyone who has room for their varied beauty.

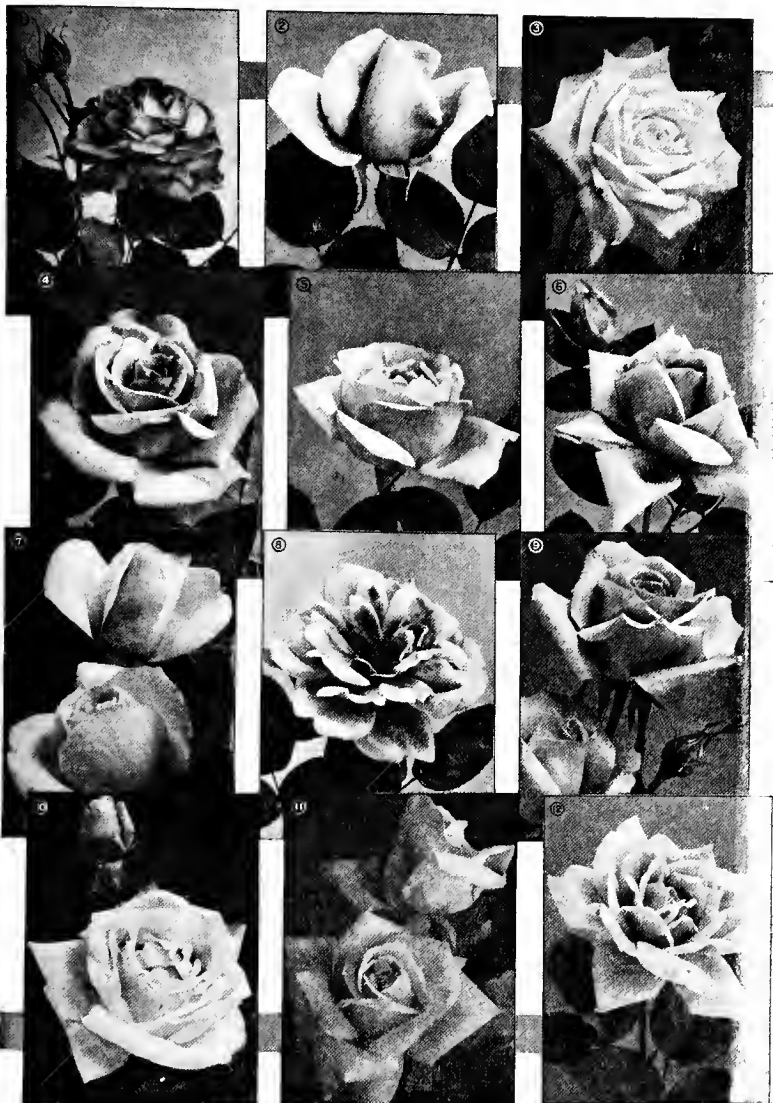
A consultation of the two following plates, showing both the "favorite dozens" of bush roses and of climbers, will disclose the broad range of form and habit included in these selections.

The Editor confesses to some surprises, beyond the main surprise at the relative unanimity of choice. He rather expected Radiance to lead, but had no idea that Los Angeles would be in this chosen dozen. There was reason to believe that Frau Karl Druschki would be at the top, but it isn't.

Then in the climbers there was the thought that the Noisettes would take top place in the South and in California, but instead we see the same American trio, all Van Fleet originations, leading everywhere, and in the same order, save only in the South, where Silver Moon changes places with Dr. W. Van Fleet. This latter difference seems peculiarly proper, because of the Cherokee blood in Silver Moon. (In later studies, it is planned to separate Florida and the Pacific Coast, inasmuch as climatic influences give these sections peculiar rose conditions.)

The lists follow, first as collated for all America, next as including all the varieties in the two classes embraced in the favorite dozen for each of the five sections, and last in the choice as separated into those five geographical sections.

The Editor feels that these authoritative selections, the work not of one observer, however capable, but of over four hundred keen critics, taken in connection with the article, "Beginning with Roses," following on page 59, provide data of such definiteness as to remove doubt. The beginner may start with reasonable confidence to acquire his own experience if he follows these brief indications of the dependable rose way, always remembering that the adaptability of varieties is an intensely local matter.



The "Favorite Dozen" Bush Roses

1, Gruse an Teplitz, HT.; 2, Duchess of Wellington, HT.; 3, Kaiserin Augusta Victoria, HT.; 4, Killarney, HT.; 5, Radiance, HT.; 6, Los Angeles, HT.; 7, Ophelia, HT.; 8, Mme. Edouard Herriot, Per.; 9, Columbia, HT.; 10, Frau Karl Druschki, HP.; 11, Mrs. Aaron Ward, HT.; 12, Sunburst, HT. (See page 58.)

(Reprinted by permission from "The Rose in America," by J. Horace McFarland.)

FAVORITE BUSH (TEA, HYBRID TEA, AND HYBRID PERPETUAL) ROSES

IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES (Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island):	IN THE MIDDLE STATES (New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware):	IN THE CENTRAL STATES (Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Kansas, Missouri, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Nebraska, Iowa, South Dakota, Arkansas):	IN THE WESTERN STATES (Washington, Oregon, California, Colorado, Utah, Arizona, Wyoming, Idaho):	IN THE SOUTHERN STATES (Maryland, Dist. Columbia, Virginia, W. Virginia, S. Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Texas, Kentucky, Tennessee):
Frau Karl Druschki Ophelia Radiance Duchess of Wellington Mrs. Aaron Ward Gruss an Teplitz Los Angeles Kaiserin Aug. Victoria Killarney Mme. Edouard Herriot Jonkheer J. L. Mock Lady Alice Stanley	Ophelia Frau Karl Druschki Radiance Duchess of Wellington Mrs. Aaron Ward Los Angeles Mme. Edouard Herriot Columbia Gruss an Teplitz Lady Alice Stanley Killarney Red Radiance	Frau Karl Druschki Ophelia Radiance Gruss an Teplitz Jonkheer J. L. Mock Columbia Mme. Caroline Testout General Jacqueminot Los Angeles Sunburst Killarney Mrs. Aaron Ward	Ophelia Mme. Edouard Herriot Los Angeles General MacArthur Frau Karl Druschki Lady Hillingdon Mme. Melanie Soupert Hoosier Beauty Duchess of Wellington Mme. Caroline Testout Joseph Hill Sunburst	Radiance Frau Karl Druschki Ophelia Red Radiance Sunburst Gruss an Teplitz Mrs. Aaron Ward Kaiserin Aug. Victoria Columbia Mme. Caroline Testout Lady Hillingdon Duchess of Wellington

FAVORITE CLIMBING ROSES

IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES:	IN THE MIDDLE STATES:	IN THE CENTRAL STATES:	IN THE WESTERN STATES:	IN THE SOUTHERN STATES:
Dr. W. Van Fleet Silver Moon American Pillar Dorothy Perkins Tausendschön Paul's Scarlet Climber Cl. American Beauty Excelsa Hiawatha Gardenia Aviateur Bleriot Christine Wright	Dr. W. Van Fleet Silver Moon American Pillar Paul's Scarlet Climber Dorothy Perkins Tausendschön Cl. American Beauty Gardenia Excelsa Christine Wright Hiawatha Cl. Lady Ashtown	Dr. W. Van Fleet Silver Moon American Pillar Cl. American Beauty Dorothy Perkins Excelsa Tausendschön Paul's Scarlet Climber Christine Wright Hiawatha Aviateur Bleriot Gardenia	Dr. W. Van Fleet Silver Moon Tausendschön American Pillar Cl. Mme. Car. Testout Cl. Cécile Brunner Dorothy Perkins Paul's Scarlet Climber Mme. Alfred Carrière Excelsa Cl. American Beauty Maréchal Niel	Silver Moon Dr. W. Van Fleet American Pillar Cl. American Beauty Dorothy Perkins Paul's Scarlet Climber Tausendschön Maréchal Niel Christine Wright Excelsa Gardenia Mrs. Robert Peary



The "Favorite Dozen" Hardy Climbing Roses

1, American Pillar, HW.; 2, Climbing American Beauty, HW.; 3, Hiawatha, HW.; 4, Silver Moon, HW.; 5, Tausendschön, HM.; 6, Paul's Scarlet Climber, HW.; 7, Gargania, HW.; 8, Excelsa, HW.; 9, Christine Wright, HW.; 10, Aviateur Blériot, HW.; 11, Dorothy Perkins, HW.; 12, Dr. W. Van Fleet, HW. (See page 58.)

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The tabular list on page 56 gives the selected roses for each section of the country. Taken all together, the two lists of chosen sorts for the whole country follow, together with the vote received by each in the total of 426 votes cast.

The "Favorite Dozen" Bush Roses in the United States:

Ophelia, 202	Duchess of Wellington, 103
Frau Karl Druschki, 183	Mme. Edouard Herriot, 82
Radiance, 163	Columbia, 74
Los Angeles, 114	Killarney, 74
Mrs. Aaron Ward, 108	Kaiserin Augusta Victoria, 75
Gruss an Teplitz, 107	Sunburst, 70

The "Favorite Dozen" Climbing Roses in the United States:

Dr. W. Van Fleet, 262	Tausendschön, 100
Silver Moon, 197	Excelsa, 68
American Pillar, 174	Gardenia, 50
Dorothy Perkins, 122	Christine Wright, 46
Paul's Scarlet Climber, 107	Hiawatha, 38
Climbing American Beauty, 106	Aviateur Bleriot, 23

See pages 55 and 57 for accurate pictures of each of these selections.

As previously suggested, the beginner would not go astray if he planted all of the roses included in the five lists, as they follow.

All the Varieties Included in the "Favorite Dozen" Bush Roses in the Five Districts of the United States:

Columbia, HT.; Duchess of Wellington, HT.; Frau Karl Druschki, HP.; General Jacqueminot, HP.; General MacArthur, HT.; Gruss an Teplitz, HT.; Hoosier Beauty, HT.; Jonkheer J. L. Mock, HT.; Joseph Hill, HT.; Kaiserin Augusta Victoria, HT.; Killarney, HT.; Lady Alice Stanley, HT.; Lady Hillingdon, T.; Los Angeles, HT.; Mme. Caroline Testout, HT.; Mme. Edouard Herriot, Per.; Mme. Mélanie Soupert, HT.; Mrs. Aaron Ward, HT.; Ophelia, HT.; Radiance, HT.; Red Radiance, HT.; Sunburst, HT.

All the Varieties Included in the "Favorite Dozen" Climbing Roses in the Five Districts of the United States:

American Pillar, HW.; Aviateur Bleriot, HW.; Christine Wright, HW.; Cl. American Beauty, HW.; Cl. Cécile Brunner, Mult.; Cl. Lady Ashtown, Cl.HT.; Cl. Mme. Caroline Testout, Cl.HT.; Dorothy Perkins, HW.; Dr. W. Van Fleet, HW.; Excelsa, HW.; Gardenia, HW.; Hiawatha, HW.; Maréchal Niel, Nois.; Mme. Alfred Carrière, Nois.; Mrs. Robert Peary, Cl.HT.; Paul's Scarlet Climber, HW.; Silver Moon, HW.; Tausendschön, Mult.

The 22 favored bush roses include, in broad color classes, 2 white, 7 pink, 5 red, 5 yellow and 3 salmon sorts. The 18 favored climbers are divided between 2 white, 8 pink, 4 red and 4 yellow varieties.

Beginning with Roses

By Editor of the American Rose Annual

TO HELP the beginner with the fascinating pursuit of rose-growing, and to confirm the practice of the expert, there is here presented what might be called a syllabus for a primer on rose-growing.

At the outset, it is cheerfully insisted that rose-growing is not a certainty, to be accomplished without difficulty by a set adherence to a definite code of procedure. It is, rather, a delightful adventure, in which there may be failure to accomplish all that is hoped for. Taken in the right spirit, there can be no failure to secure certain definite satisfactions as one proceeds—satisfactions with the care and preparations and anticipations—while there is more than a “sporting chance” of a reward altogether delightful, when even one bud opens its scented face in consequence of the beginner’s efforts. It is certain that in the right spirit no one can fail in rose-growing.

It is intended that the directions to follow shall be quite general in their character, and that they shall cover only the preparation of soil, the obtaining and handling of plants in suitable varieties, their proper planting and culture during the first season. By the time the beginner has cared for roses for one growing season, he will—particularly if he has been conferring, as is his fine privilege within the American Rose Society, with others of like desires—be no longer a beginner with roses, but will have knowledge of his own and be ready to assimilate and use what he can find, in the American Rose Annual and in other publications, beyond the primary relationships.

Location and Soil. Roses demand an open, yet protected, situation in so far as the bush sorts are concerned. It must be open in the sense that there is free air-circulation and access to sun at least 60 per cent of the time, and protected in the sense that it is not subject to the assaults of unchecked gales. If a rose-bed is to be located contiguous to some planting which forms a windbreak, it must not be close enough to be influenced by the roots of the trees or shrubs composing the

windbreak, for the Queen of Flowers will simply retire from the scene rather than compete with hungry tree roots.

To grow roses to success and pleasure, good soil must be provided. The rose is a strong feeder, and while plants can drag out an existence in poor soil, they will not provide in those conditions the growth and bloom that well-enriched soil encourages. This is emphasized because failures from planting in poor soil, poorly prepared, are inexcusable.

There is little present sympathy with the old idea of soil-preparation to 3 and 4 feet of depth, so extensive and difficult as to repel and prevent rose effort. Eighteen inches of thoroughly efficient preparation, above any part of the preparation necessary to secure good drainage, will give excellent results, but it should be noted that the word "thorough" is used. It means such digging and raking as will completely intermix the soil and the fertilizer. Rose roots do not travel far to hunt food; it must be close by.

Drainage is mentioned because roses will not endure wet feet. They need much water, but it must pass quickly through the soil, and if the location is in heavy soil with an almost waterproof subsoil, it is necessary to have at least an extra 6 inches of preparation, involving stones, sods, and rubble of any sort which will permit the water to drain away.

No material is better for enriching the soil than well-rotted animal manure. Cow-manure is desirable, but not essential, and ordinary stable manure, if it is thoroughly decomposed, is satisfactory. It should be used in considerable quantity, even up to one-third the total bulk of soil in the beds, and it must be, as before noted, thoroughly intermixed with the ground, though under no condition must unbroken clods of manure come in contact with rose roots.

Additional fertility is readily added in the way of ground bone, and where soils tend to be sour the sweetening effect of a little slaked lime or wood ashes is most desirable. The ground bone, or bone-meal is added at the rate of a good trowelful to each plant.

The location and soil are mentioned first because there ought to be full preparation before plants are obtained. A word concerning the methods of placing roses may be here in point.

They are better handled and watched and cared for in relatively narrow beds, not more than 3 to 4 feet in width, and if these are arranged so that they are framed in by any protective border, there is usually good garden design.

What Sort of Plants? There are those who insist that only own-root plants are proper to plant and there are those who are equally insistent upon the virtues of budded or grafted roses. Either form, in frankness, does well where it does well, and the beginner may well be guided by the amount of money he can spend. The mail-order, own-root roses are usually smaller and younger, and cost less, and they may be adventured with on that basis. The outdoor-grown, own-root, budded or grafted roses are much larger, ought by all means be planted in a dormant condition—not from pots—and usually give a quicker and more extended result. However, whether own-root or budded plants are selected, getting a good quality of plants in either case, the result is mostly in accordance with the care and attention he provides. Not infrequently the own-root roses that persist over the first winter will give a continuing prosperity that is satisfactory.

What Varieties to Plant. The report, given on the preceding pages, of the remarkable referendum conducted in 1922 among the members of the American Rose Society does give light on varieties. The report on the best dozen bush roses and the best dozen climbing roses, classified as it is, tells the beginner what he may rely on anywhere in the United States. Outside that list the world is his field, limited by his ground and his pocketbook, and it is not the place of this essay to advise him, save to urge that he does put in the dependable roses to keep him encouraged, both in bush and climber classes, independent of his experiments and the pursuing of his own tastes and desires.

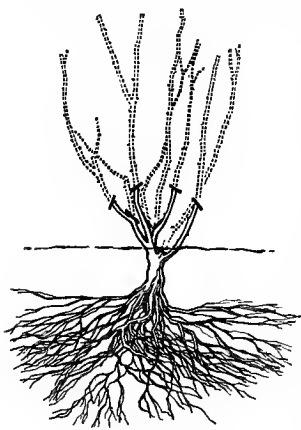
A word should be said concerning early ordering. There can be no least doubt that the dormant rose begins action much earlier than is ordinarily supposed, and that the sooner it gets in the ground after the ground is workable in the spring the more likely it is to do well. There is every urgent reason, therefore, for early ordering and early receiving, even if the roses come before the ground is dry enough to handle, when they can be protected by "heeling in" in earth for a few days.

The smaller forms of own-root roses are usually shipped in a growing condition, and may and do come later. If they have been well ripened and are taken from a cool greenhouse or coldframe, there should be little check in transferring them to the ground at any time prior to the formation of buds.

Receiving and Planting Roses. The field-grown outdoor plants, as has been stated, usually come dormant—that is, without leaves or growth—with their roots kept damp by moss.

They should be opened in a protected place, away from sun or wind, and without delay “heeled in” by digging a shallow trench in which they are safe while the final planting preparations are being made. If the packing material is in the least dry and there is any sign of shriveling in the tops, it is a good plan to bury the whole bundle in moist earth three days at least, covering roots and top alike with 6 inches of soil.

The own-root growing roses can be kept in shelter, but with their tops exposed to air and light, and always with enough moisture applied about the roots to keep them moist.



Hybrid Tea Rose as properly
pruned and planted

Preparation for planting of the field-grown roses is primarily pruning. A diagram is printed here to show an average field-grown plant as it comes, with the trimming indicated necessary to get it ready for planting. Any broken or mangled roots should also be trimmed clean, all this work being done in complete shelter and on the basis that every moment the root is out of the ground it is being damaged. If planting is to be done at once after the pruning, the pruned plants may be kept in a pail of water, from which they can be taken, one at a time, as actually put in the ground.

The own-root plants seldom need pruning, unless there is abnormally long growth. Any sort of transplanting is a check, and if there is this long growth it is well to cut them back somewhat.

The actual operation of planting is simple, but needs care. In the previously prepared ground an ample hole should be dug to receive the roots of the plant, spread out much as they were in the nursery. A little mound at the bottom of the hole on which the roots may be separated and spread is an advantage. It is an outrage to bunch the roots; don't do it! The plant should by all means be set at least 2 inches deeper than it was in the nursery, so that the bud or graft is completely covered. The soil-line on the pruning diagram will indicate this relation.

Now sift in around the roots the finer top-soil, gently shaking the plant up and down to settle it under and among the roots—there must be no air-spaces below. As the ground is added, make it firm, at first gently, and after the roots are completely covered, solidly, so that when the ground-level has been reached the plant is actually planted. Using the feet around the plant is a good practice, always thereafter stirring the surface so that it is fine and loose, for cultivation and aëration.

The distance apart to plant depends on the plants themselves. Teas and Hybrid Teas in outdoor-grown stock do well at 18 inches apart; Hybrid Perpetuals, Rugosas and bush roses take more space, even up to 3 to 4 feet. Hardy climbers must be planted according to their desired effect, and in a hedge ought not to be closer than 6 feet, to give room for the canes that are to come. The own-root roses are often planted as close together as 9 to 12 inches, because they are smaller and the effect will be better.

Let there be caution as to putting in any own-root rose which shows mildewed or diseased foliage. Don't do it! Put that plant in a little secluded, open-ground hospital somewhere, and dose it with dusting sulphur and lead-arsenate until it is well enough to associate with its brethren. Mildew and black-spot, the two rose troubles most prevalent in America, are contagious, and it is sinful to start wrong, with infected plants.

Summer Care. After the plants have begun growth, and all through the summer, there should be continual surface cultivation. If the season is dry, an occasional thorough watering—with emphasis on the word thorough—will be helpful. No weeds should ever appear, and there should be watchfulness as to any possible “suckers” from the stock on which field-

grown roses are budded. These suckers will appear separate from the main stem, and will usually have leaves of a different color, and showing a different number of leaflets. It is not hard to distinguish them. They should be cut off underground immediately on being noticed.

Insects and diseases can be protected against, first, by careful culture as above noted, and second by the use of several simple items of care. The rose-aphis, or "louse," can be removed quickly either by a forceful stream of water or by any of the tobacco preparations advertised in the American Rose Annual, or in any good catalogue.

A dusting of the foliage in the morning, when it is damp with dew, with a mixture of nine parts dusting sulphur and one part finely ground lead-arsenate, is an excellent preventive of both mildew and black-spot, and needs to be done at least every three weeks. If one part of tobacco dust is added, the aphids are also caught. It should be noted that mildew is *on* the leaf and occasionally can be removed, while black-spot is *in* the leaf and itself surely removes the leaf, forcing the plant to make new foliage, which is readily reinfected. This dusting process should begin before the roses bloom, and continue every two to three weeks during the season of growth.

Cutting Roses. By all means use the roses that bloom. If they are cut with reasonable discrimination and long stems, their removal tends to strengthen the plant and start it toward producing more buds. Be liberal with your roses and your roses will be liberal with you.

Winter Protection. Winter damage, save in the very coldest neighborhoods, is more from high winds, the hot sun, and successive freezing and thawing than from low temperature. Hilling up with earth from 6 to 12 inches and covering over that with any loose material that will keep off excessive water, seems to carry roses through in the most arduous climates. In much of the territory of the United States a lesser protection, like evergreen boughs, is ample. Where the thermometer hugs zero for many days, it is found effective to cover the plants with earth.

The American Rose Society

ORGANIZED 1899. INCORPORATED 1921

MEMBERSHIP

(According to Revised Constitution adopted Sept. 29, 1920.)

LIFE MEMBERS pay \$50, and are thereafter exempt from the payment of dues. The fees received from life members are invested as a permanent sustentation fund.

RESEARCH MEMBERS pay \$20 or more annually, all funds so received being devoted to rose research.

SUSTAINING MEMBERS pay \$10 annually.

ANNUAL MEMBERS pay \$3 each year.

AFFILIATED MEMBERS are received at \$3 through the secretary or other official of an organized rose or horticultural society, who will distribute the publications to which such members are entitled. If 10 or more affiliated members are so received, a rebate of 50 cents each is returned; if 50 or more, there is a return of 75 cents each; if 100 or more, there is a return of \$1 each.

All members vote at all meetings, receive the publications of the Society (affiliated members through their secretaries), and are provided with Membership Cards entitling them to admission to all exhibitions in charge of the Society.

EXHIBITIONS AND ANNUAL MEETING

The American Rose Society holds annually one or more exhibitions. These usually consist of an exhibition held in connection with some large flower show, and of one or more outdoor exhibits held at some one of the Society's Rose-Test Gardens, or at some other large rose-garden. Information will be sent to members concerning any such exhibitions.

PUBLICATIONS

THE AMERICAN ROSE ANNUAL

is mailed in March to all members, and copies are sent to the secretaries of all affiliated societies for each member thereof for whom proper payment has been made. It cannot be bought in book-stores.

Extra copies may be had, by members only, at \$2, upon application to the Secretary. As these Annuals are each original, without duplication, they form a most valuable rose library. Write the Secretary as to the issues yet available.

THE MEMBERS' HANDBOOK

will be issued in May or June, containing proceedings of meetings in brief form, rules of registration, judging, premium lists, etc. It will also contain the complete membership list to April 15, both in alphabetical and in geographical forms, and seasonable rose information, including announcements of rose pilgrimages in various sections.

All membership inquiries and payments should be addressed to

AMERICAN ROSE SOCIETY,

ROBERT PYLE, Secretary,
West Grove, Pa.



